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French-Soviet Space Flight Ends; U.S. Gets Set for Landing

Cosmonauts Feeling Well, **Doctors Say**

MOSCOW — A French-Soviet ace crew landed safely in Cen-il Asia on Friday at the end of a ne-day mission during which a ek was spent on board the orbit-z research station Salyut-7.
Moscow television reported that yuz T-6, the craft bearing Col.

an-Loup Chretien of France and o Soviet cosmonauts, Col. Vladi-r Dzhanibekov and Alexander inchenkov, touched down suc-ssfully near the city of Arkalyk northern Kazakhstan.

Doctors said the three were in od condition and feeling well. hey are sending greetings to eir families and friends." Tass s ported from mission headquar-rs just outside Moscow.

High Awards Given

Soviet television announced latthat Col. Chretien, who holds s rank from the French Air orce, had been awarded the Sovi-Union's highest honor, the Oror of Lenin, and declared a Hero the Soviet Union.

Col. Dzhanibekov and Mr. fvannenkov were also given the Order Lenin. They have already serived the accolade of Hero of ie Soviet Union for earlier space

ights.
The report said the three men ad been granted the honors for bravery and beroism."

Col. Chrétien, 43, was the first rench space traveler and also the rst from a non-Communist state take part in a Soviet space mis-ion. The mission was the first ast-West space venture since 975 when a U.S. Apollo craft nked up with a Soviet Soyuz in

[French President François Miterrand sent Col. Chrétien a conratulatory telegram Friday after-ne completion of the mission, The ssociated Press reported from

aris.
[Mr. Mitterrand called the flight "spectacular testimony to the ferlity of the cooperation which bein more than 15 years ago beveen the Soviet Union and ance in the study and use of sace for practical purposes."



Alexander Ivanchenkov, Vladimir Dzhanibekov of the Soviet Union and Col. Jean-Loup Chrétien of France are shown near Arkalyk after their landing aboard the Soyuz T-6 spacecraft.

willingness of the French people to sion in 1979, cited these as justifi-build peace in Europe, both on the cation for the mission at a time of basis of its traditional friendships and with respect of the rights granted by the Helsinki (human rights) accords and by the development of open relations between all the peoples of our continent." he

Scientific Experiments

[In the past, The AP reported, Mr. Mitterrand, a Socialist, has taken a harder line against the Soviet Union than his conservative predecessor. The French, however, have been among the most vocal European opponents of what they see as the U.S. attempt to wage economic war against the Soviet Union.]

The three men carried out a bat-

strained East-West relations over Poland and Afghanistan.

Like all Soviet craft, the Sovuz. landed in the Soviet Union after giant parachutes slowed its de-

Soviet television showed color film of the three cosmonauts hidding farewell to the two-man crew of Salyut-7. Col. Anatoly Berezevoy and the engineer, Valentin Lebedey, who have been in orbit for more than two months. The Soyuz slowly floated away from the space lab after uncoupling. France came close to withdraw-

ing Col. Chrétien and his backup, Patrick Baudry, earlier this year because of the declaration of mar-The three men carried out a batsial law in Poland. When thesace for practical purposes."

The three men carried out a batitery of scientific experiments.

French government finally agreed
to the mission, it stipulated that

the Kremlin had to eliminate plans to make a propaganda speciacle.

Mussion control reported that all the scientific programs, most of them designed by French scien-tists, had been carried out successfully. The projects included photographing distant galaxies and stars and producing new kinds of alloys in the gravity-free atmosphere of the station.

Cosmonauts from Communist states who took part in earlier joint space missions were given awards similar to that given to Col. Chrétien, out it is rare for citizens of Western states to receive such honors as the Order of Lenin and

the title of Hero.

Regarding the U.S. space shut-tle's orbiting mission, the official Soviet press denounced the Colembia flight in delly occurrentar-ies, saying the shuttle was carrying a secret military payload.

Astronauts Wrap Up Orbital Tasks on Final Shuttle Test

By Thomas O'Toole

Washington Post Service HOUSTON — Looking ahead to their Fourth of July landing in California, astronauts Capt. Thomas K. Mattingly and Henry W. Hartsfield Jr. on Friday wrapped up their final tasks on the fourth and final test flight of the space shuttle Columbia.

Capt. Mattingly photographed tropical storm Carlotta off the cost of Baja California and donned his space suit to help flight planners figure out the least cumbersome way for an astronaut to prepare for a "walk" in space, perhaps dur-ing a mission in November.

The astronaut also beamed back color relevision pictures of stars rising and setting in the bright blue timbo of the Earth's atmosphere just before sunrise on the night side of the Earth.

"That's the Earth by moonlight on the left hand side and those big white hlobs called stars are penetrating the atmosphere and they eventually become occulted as they go down through the Earth's actual disc," Capt. Mattingly said. "It sure is strange to see stars that seem to set or rise across the Earth's surface."

Capt. Mattingly and Mr. Hartsfield are due to land their 100-ton craft at Edwards Air Force Base, Calif. et 12:10 pt. (Castern Daw.

Calif., at 12:10 p.m. (Eastern Daylight Time) on Sunday, with a crowd expected to number more than half a million and President Reagan present.

The touchdown on July 4, the nation's 206th birthday, ends Columbia's shakedown phase.

The shuttle's flight in November is expected to start an operational space-freight program that looks forward to the day in the late 1980s when shuttles will be aunched at a rate of two a month from Cape Canaveral, Fla., and Vandenberg Air Force Base, Calif.

Sunday's landing will probably be on the concrete runway at Ed-wards instead of the dried-out lakebed where two previous shuttle crews landed so that Capt. Matt-ingly and Mr. Hartsfield can have a feel for landing on the shorter. narrower concrete runway.

Earlier Friday, while the astronauts were over north-central Australia, Columbia passed within eight miles (12.8 kilometers) of a burned-out upper stage of a 1975 Soviet Intercosmos satellite

The astronauts never even saw the Soviet space derelict go hy them at almost 7,000 miles an hour. The burned-out upper stage passed above and in front of the shuttle at an angle of about 60 degrees. However, there was apparently no danger of a collision.

"No way they could have seen that thing," the flight director. Harold Draughon, said. "You'd have to be looking at exactly the right place at exactly the right time and not blink."

On their way down the astronauts will perform a maneuver called a "pushover pull-up." The maneuver is an exercise that involves raising and lowering the tose in rapid motions.

The object is to exercise the spacecraft to its maximum limits, Mr. Draughon said.

Lebanese Christian Leader Says PLO Is Lying About Readiness for Pullout

BEIRUT — The overall com-mander of Lebanon's Christian militias accused the Palestine Liberation Organization on Friday of lying about its willingness to aban-don West Beirut, and he warned that the PLO was risking the "total obliteration" of the Israeli-ringed Moslem sector.

Bashir Gemayel made the charge in a nationally televised statement as the U.S. presidential envoy, Philip C. Hahih, wound up another day of inconclusive talks with Lehanese mediators on a package deal to disarm and evacu-ate the PLO from West Beirut.

Mr. Gemayel, the only declared candidate to replace President Elias Sarkis, whose term expires Sept. went to the presidential palace at Baabda on Friday to report on the outcome of his talks Thursday night in the Saudi summer capital of At Ta'if with an Arab ministerial committee.

Israel has agreed to give U.S. diplomacy more time to reach a settlement that would save West Beirut from a tank onslaught against the PLO leader Yasser Arafat, the rest of the PLO leadership and 8,000 trapped guerrillas.

Mr. Arafai's top deputy, Salah Khalaf, also known as Abu lyad. was quoted Friday as saying that the PLO's final offer for a settle-ment was for a 10-kilometer (sixmile) Israeli withdrawal followed by a disengagement of forces in Beirul guaranteed by UN buffer troops.

"The PLO will not nesotiate further with the Lebanese state on the status of the Palestinians or the form of their military presence in Lebanon," Mr. Khalaf said in a

The PLO has formally told Mr. Hahib, through Mr. Sarkis and Premier Shafiq al-Wazzan, that it was prepared to leave Beirut with its guerrillas and their families provided a "dignified departure" was

"They are lying," Mr. Gemayel said after a conference with Mr. Habib, Mt. Sarkis and Mr. Wazzan at the presidential palace. "For once they should stop lying he-cause they risk total obliteration of Beirut. They say they want a face-saving outlet from Lebanon. But they have left no face to save. They have destroyed Lebanon."

The PLO is demanding that it bave a symbolic military presence, such as units attached to the Lebanese Army, and a PLO political mission with diplomatic immunity in Beirut after the military pullout. It is also seeking guarantees that the 500,000 Palestinians who would be left in Lebanon would

Christian reprisals.

But Israeli Defense Minister

Ariel Sharon said Friday in his
first news conference in the Christian sector of Beirut that the inva-sion was aimed at "destroying the terrorist PLO... Israel will not ac-cept a situation in which any of the

terrorists will stay in Lebanon."

A key issue in Mr. Habih's negotiations is the mechanics of evacuating the guerrillas and their families to such possible destinations as Syria, Southern Yemen, Libya, Algeria or Sandi Arabia.

The Arab committee that met in At Ta'if comprises ministers from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Syria, Algeria, Lebanon and the PLO. A statement after the meeting said United States, the Soviet Union, China, France and Britain — the permanent members of the UN Security Council - before formulating an Arab stance on the Beirut

Egypt and France on Friday asked the UN Security Council to begin debate and action on the Middle East situation. A. Esmat Abdel Meguid, Egyptian delegate to the United Nations, announced that he and Luc de la Barre de Nantenil, the French delegate, had asked the president of the council, Noel Sinclair of Guyana, "to start consultations with the members of the council about the situation in

Mr. Megnid said the joint initia-tive was the result of talks Butros

Ghali, Egyptian minister of state for foreign affairs, had in Paris for the past two days with President François Mitterand and Claude Cheysson, the minister of external

Israel Rejects French Effort

JERUSALEM (Reuters) - Isra-el told France on Friday not to interfere in negotiations over a PLO withdrawal from Beirut, senior

Foreign Ministry officials said.
They said the message was delivered by Israeli Foreign Minister
Yitzhak Shamir to Francis Gutmann, secretary-general of the Ex-ternal Relations Ministry, and Bruno Delaye, an adviser to French External Relations Minis-

Gemayel Could Forge Consensus To Lead Post-Invasion Lebanon

the Middle East,"

By David B. Ottaway Washington Post Service

BEIRUT - The tough Palestinian guerrilla leader, a Marxist, leaned across the table and talked about the "new Lebanon" envi-sioned by the Christian Maronite leader Bashir Gemayel.

lt would mean a new political system in which sectarianism would gradually become secondary and reforms would be made assuring a liberal democracy. That would not be so bad, he indicated.

Mr. Gemayel, he continued without hlinking an eye, has a chance to become the president of this "new Lebanon," particularly since he has promised the Saudis

NEWS ANALYSIS

that he will cooperate with Lebanon's Moslem leaders in the search for a solution to the current crisis.

That a Marxist Palestinian could for one moment take seriously the

idea that Mr. Gemayel might be-come president of this discombobulated nation is one measure of the extent to which the fsraeli in-vasion has turned Lebanon's politics upside down.

For the Palestinians and leftists among the Lebanese, Mr. Gemayel has been viewed as Israel's Trojan horse in the Lebanese camp - the rightist Christian militia leader who was acting in league with the structis to push both the Syrians and the Palestinians out of the

Yet the hardened guerrilla was



Bashir Gemayel

not the only Moslem in Beirut taking Mr. Gemayel seriously last week. Others included Walid Jumblat, Druze leader of the Lebanese leftist National Movement, and Saeb Salam, a spokesman for the moderate Sunni Moslem commu-

nity. Mr. Jumblat, in a midweek meeting with reporters at his home, spoke cautiously but respectfully about the 34-year-old military leader of the Christian militia. Despite deep political dif-ferences with Mr. Gemayel, he said the Maromite leader had han-dled himself well on the now-de-funct National Salavation Council.

"Gemayel has a long-term poli-cy in mind." Mr. Jumblat re-marked. "He is playing another card" than simply helping the Is-raelis crush the Palestinians. "He is playing the card of the presiden-

The next day Mr. Gemayel made public that he is indeed a candidate for the presidency in elections scheduled for September.

Meanwhile, Mr. Salam, a former premier and a key figure in negoti-ations with the Palestinians, found time to arrange a telephone conversation between Mr. Gemayel and Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat. That Mr. Arafat felt the necessity to speak with Mr. Gemayel was yet nother indication of the Maronite leader's growing recognition as a man who must be dealt with.

We have got to recover the Christians from the hands of the Israelis if we are going to find a national solution to our political problems," explained Mr. Salam. The Israeli invasion has shuffled cards in such a thorough and unex-pected way that Mr. Gemayel is no longer dismissed out of hand by Moslem and Palestinian leaders.

This is partly because he holds on-again, off-again support of the Israeli military, but partly, too, because Moslem leaders are giving him credit for an unexpected degree of statesmanship at a time when they fully expected him to throw in his lot, and his sizable militia, with the invaders.

Instead, Mr. Gemayel has carefully postured himself to keep his public distance from the Israelis, repeatedly calling for the with-drawal of all foreign forces. He has also demanded that the Lebanese Army be used to fill the vacuum and help restore the authority of the central government across the

This political platform is now endorsed not only by President Reagan and Saudi Arabia, but by a fairly broad spectrum of Moslems and Christians now bottled up in Beirut who are simply fed up with the lawlessness that has prevailed since the civil war became an armed truce in 1976.

Several Big Ifs

If the Syrians are squeezed out of Lebanon, the power of Palestin-ian and leftist Moslems reduced and the Lebanese military left to fill the vacuum, Mr. Gemayel's faction is likely to emerge as one of the strongest.

Lebanon's 21,000-man army is widely regarded by the Moslem communities as having mostly Christian officers. Mr. Gemayel also seems likely to have the full political backing of Saudi Arabia, the United States and France, provided he can learn how to live and cooperate with a wide enough spectrum of Moslem leaders.

This is no small if. For one thing, the threatened Israeli assault on West Beirut, if carried out, is likely to spell disaster for Mr.

The Moslem communities — Shiite, Sunni and Druze of the left and right - would almost certainly never forgive him if there are large numbers of civilian casual-

INSIDE

In what may have been his last act as secretary of state, Alexander M. Haig Jr. sent the White House long-awaited recommenda-tions to limit U.S. arms sales to Taiwan in order to settle a major dispute with the People's Republic of China. Page 3.

■ Visitors to Vienna are inevitably told about the two great architects of the Austrian baroque: Fischer von Erlach and Johann Lucas von Hildebrandt. But there is a third; and the Viennese are rediscovering their own Otto Wagner.

■ Brazil, the tournament favorite, beat the defending champion. Argentina, and West Germany defeated the host nation. Spain, in World Cup soccer play. Page 13.

Argentine Army Lists 1,366 Casualties in War **Staff Generals Hold News Conference** By Jackson Diehl Washington Pest Service

BUENOS AIRES - The army ommand announced Friday that is forces suffered 1,366 casualties, shall maintain inviolable the defense of our rights over the Malvinas, Georgias and South Sandwich islands," he said. "They must return to the bosom of the mother-land Littli they do our corresponding to the mother-land Littli they do not contain the mother-land Littli they are not greatly inferior to those of Britain. ncluding 261 dead and missing, in he conflict with Britain over the Falkland fslands, and added new emphasis to a continuing national debate over the execution of Arland. Until they do our sovereignty gentina's first modern war.

will remain injured and assaulted. The report, which did not in-'Sentiment of Generations' hade air force or navy casualties, prought Argentina's total casualty figure in the 74-day conflict to more than 1,700, including at least "We will never renounce those strips of land so dear to the senti-

> over the government with a clear and concrete mission ... to restore democratic rule not later than March, 1984," he said. As a first step, he said, "I have already taken the decision to lift the existing ban on political activity from today." A group of army staff generals, over. in presenting the casualt, report.

ment of generations of Argentines and for whom so many gave their Gen. Bignone also promised to turn the government over to civil-ian rule within two years. 'I take

heatedly defended the army's role ing widespread accounts by returning soldiers and even some other

of the officers in the operations
ing soldiers and even some other

curpation of the random soldiers in the operations
ing soldiers and even some other

To Defend Falklands Planning, Arms "Always and everywhere we armed forces commanders, the

The unusual press conference by the generals reflected the continu-

ing upheaval in both military and civilian circles in Argentina over the causes of military and diplomatic failures after the April 2 in-Much of the blame for the sur-

render by Argentina's forces June 14 has publicly fallen on the officuals charged with the planning and strategy of the military de-fense of the Falklands. But the army staff generals made clear Friday that they did not consider their operations to be responsible for the defeat and indicated that the search for culpability within the armed forces was far from

Accounting From Officers "To answer many of these quesin planning and managing the oc-cupation of the Falkands. Disput-tions, we must wait for the return

Juan Nuñez. They will have to deliver accounting, they will have to answer all of these questions." British forces on the Falklands

are still holding a number of Argenuine soldiers and officers, including islands commander Gen. Mario Benjamin Menendez, while awaiting a signal from the Argentine military government that it will not continue hostilities in the South Atlantic. The army report Friday said 335 of its own personnel were being held by the British, in addition to Navy servicemen.

The report said a total of 9.804 soldiers had been sent to the Falk-iands, of which \$.103 had returned to Argentina. A total of 156 were usted as dead, or presumed dead, while 105 were said to be missing and 853 were wounded. The report said 222 soldiers had become ill. and army officials said 34 were treated for malnutrition. A major Argentine weekly mag-

azine. Gente, devoted eight pages of its issue this week to interviews with dozens of veterans, many of whom complained about poor sup-plies and planning. "Why did we lose the war?" one soldier was quoted as saying, "Because we had to fight against two enemies: hunbut the arms didn't work well."

Shacks Give Way to 'City of Man' Marcos Orders Removal of Manila's Illegal Squatters

By Pamela G. Hollic

550 dead or missing.

The figures were released Friday

norming after repeated demands by Argentine political leaders and

media for an explanation by the

mied forces of Argentina's losses.

The navy still has not released a

all account of its losses, and there

cas been no official announcement

on the number of planes and

mount of arms that were de-

last after his inauguration Thurs-

ay. President Reynaldo Benito

Bianone reaffirmed Argentina's laim to the Falklands and

from:sed to return the country to

waved or captured by Britain.

ven vuri. Times Service MANUA — Vincente Centeño at with his head in his hands, "He iid not go to work today," said Antonio. Mr. Centeño's 12-year-Antonio, Mr. Centeño's 12-year-ild son, "My father is afraid they viil come and arrest us. My father vould come home. No family " The Centeño home, a tiny metal

and board sharty erected two ears ago on land across from the new Manila International Airport. s one of thousands of shantytown iomes that were ordered demolshed last week by Imelda R. Marics, who is human settlements ninister and wife of President Ferlinand E. Marcos.

The airport authority has signed

in agreement to begin the demoliion and relocation of the residents show shacks give arriving visitors. to the Philippines their first look at danda's urban poor. To make danda the city that Mrs. Marcos nvisions, the squatters at the airort as well as illegal squatters on development sites in Manila aust be moved.

With the endotsement of the ma Jame Sin and the power of a ter, the families dig open wells.

the end of July.

Illegal squatters are persons without building permits or those who occupy public or private land, expecting payment when they are forced out. Deputy Mayor James C. Barbers, who needs the city's antisquatting committee, has or-dered the arrest of all persons squatting on public and private lands.

Government Problems

Squatters have become a nagging social and political problem for the Marcos government. Ac-cording to the National Housing Authority, the number of squatters in the Manifa metropolitan area. which includes several satellite cities, has risen 38 percent to more than 1.6 million in one year. In the city of Manila, which has a population of more than two million. squatters make up nearly one third of the population.

Nearly every lot in Manila is covered with makeshift houses. teman Catholic Church and Car- Without electricity or running wa-

presidential decree. Mrs. Marcos' which when no longer used for wa-"city of man" should be almost ter are filled with trash. Some of cleared of "illegal squatters" by the squatters take over abandoned buildings and warehouses where dozens of families live side by side

in cramped, unsanitary conditions. One such warehouse is called the Hellenberg after a comic-strip spaceship that holds thousands of people. More than 185 squatter families have lived in the warehouse, formerly occupied by Gen-eral Paper Corp., for nearly five years in lean-tos of cardboard. At icast 10 children have died of dysentery, pneumonia and measles in the last four years in the sur-

rounding area. When Pope John Paul II visited the Philippines in February, 1981. he expressed alarm at the large imbers of pour. The pope's dismay added impact to a World Bank report issued before his visit that showed that poverty in the Philippines was worsening and that between 1975 and 1980 the number of poor had increased from 24 percent to 40 percent of the urhan population.

The Marcos government has tried to improve its image with sev-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)



Squatters' shanties line a drainage canal in Manila. The Marcos government is making a concerted effort to remove squatters, who are said to make up one-third of the city's population.

Israelis Begin to Wonder How Long Occupation Will Last

JERUSALEM - Whatever the outcome of the siege of the Palestinian guerrilla movement in West Beirut, it is becoming apparent to both Israelis and some Lebanese that Israeli troops are going to have to remain in Lebanon for some time to guarantee the political achievements of their invasion.

In Washington and Jerusalem there is much talk of the need for a strong and stable Lebanese government to extend its control over the country once the Palestinians have been disarmed or destroyed as a fighting force. But seven years of civil war, sharpened by outside Arab and Israeli involvement, have left the Lebanese nation, and its army and police, in ruins.

Prime Minister Menachem Begin and other Israeli officials insist that they have no designs on Lebanese territory, and Israeli military men say they hope their soldiers can be home soon. But knowledgeable Israelis also recognize that an abrupt pullout would leave Lebanon in anarchy, possibly permitting the Palestine Liberation Organization to rebuild itself.

"The big question as far as I'm concerned is

whether the Lebanese are capable of having a strong state," said Chaim Herzog, a retired general, former ambassador to the United Nations and member of parliament who like many Israeli politicians and offiuals has been traveling to Lebanon in the last month. "I have my doubts. It's a medieval state of baronies."

Bypassing the remnants of the Lebanese state, the Israelis have increasingly stressed that they consider

NEWS ANALYSIS

the mainly Christian Lebanese forces of Bashir Gemayel, 33, a warlord, to be the best bet for putting the Lebanese nation back together again.

Since savaging and absorbing the Christian fighters of Camille Chamoun, a former president, Mr. Gemayel has attempted to project himself and his movement as nonsectarian and nationalist, not mere-Christian or Maronite Catholic, and the Lebanese Forces boast of Moslems and Druze in their ranks.

But elsewhere in Lebanon Mr. Gemayel's Lebanese Forces are regarded as simply the old Phalangist, or Kataeb, militia in a new guise. Though he now aspires

to be Lebanon's next president — elections are sup-posed to take place in September — the boyish-looking Mr. Gemayel is remembered by some Moslems as the author of a massacre in central Beirut on Dec. 6, 1975, that is even today recalled as "Black Saturday."

In the past, Mr. Begin has spoken of saving the "Christians of Lebanon" from destruction at the hands of their Moslem and Palestinian enemies. But by backing one group among Lebanon's many relig-ions and sects Israel runs the risk of arousing some Moslem and Druze groups.

An aide to Mr. Begin maintained that Israel had no ambitions to reorder Lebanon and that the minimal aim of the invasion was to make sure that no "hostile armies or militias" operated south of the Beirut-Damascus highway.

"When the time comes to leave, we'll leave," said the aide. "We're not trying to win hearts and minds in Lebanon. If the Druze and the Christians in the Chouf are destined to shoot at each other for the rest of the century, that's the way it is."

But even if Israel avoids getting sucked into the Lebanese political quagmire the organization of the tinians and impose a rough peace on the shattered multinational force that Mr. Begin would like to see nation.

in southern Lebanon will take time to put into place. Seeing that the United States is cool to the suggestion that it should participate, some Israeli officials have begun to say that such a force might not be necessary, that the Lebanese government, supported from the wings by Israel, could handle the security simation. At the same time, Mr. Begin would like to sign a

peace treaty with the Beirut government, or at least a document that would regulate militias and other

groups near the border. In southern Lebanon, Maj. Saad Haddad, a Christian protege of the Israelis, has been expanding his zone of influence, passing out guns to loyal villagers; farther north, in coordination with the Israelis, Phalangist gunmen are being positioned at strategic checkpoints, sometimes in areas that have been traditionally held by other militias.

Like it or not, Israel is now a full-scale political participant in the drama of Lebanon. Though its motives for being there are different, Israel now finds itself in the situation Syria was in when its soldiers cotered Beirut in November, 1976, to check the Pales-

Russia Denies That Its Weapons Being Used by Arabs Are Inferior

cle in the Jordanian newspaper Al

By Serge Schmemann

New York Times Service MOSCOW - The Soviet Union has taken the unusual step of publicly disputing assertions that weapons supplied by Moscow to Arabs were inferior to Israeli and

U.S. arms. "In a bid to diminish the poten-tialities of the forces opposing the tsraeli-American aggression in Lebanon, the U.S. and Tel Aviv propaganda organs have lately been intensively circulating deliberately false information on Soviet combat equipment," Tass said in a commentary Wednesday.

tt cited what it said were specific instances of Arab successes against Israeli armor, adding that "some advantage" was inevitable for Israel after "a sudden and massive hlow on Lebanon by all its armed

The commentary demonstrated Moscow's sensitivity to assertions that Soviet arms had been unable to stand up to Israeli and U.S.made weapons. The Soviet Union rarely refers m public to its arms sales and even more rarely discusses the effectiveness of its weapons in battle.

Arab Accusations

Another Tass commentary on Wednesday suggested that the Sovict Union had been stung by Arab accusations that the Kremlin failed to give proper support to its Arab allies. The commentary was in the form of a report on an arti-

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service

MUKHTARA, Lebanon — In a

Tuesday by two tsraeli generals who had demanded that the party surrender its artillery pieces and

The Druze said they could not

refuse the demand of the Israelis,

who had routed the Syrian Army last month from the hills around

Mukhtara, its twisting roads are

littered with the blackened and up-

turned carcasses of Soviet-made

Syrian trucks and armored person-

nel carriers that were caught in 1s-

With Mr. Jumhlat's son and suc-

from Islam, said they had told the

not humiliate themselves by hand-

Lehanon for almost a decade.

The destruction of the Palestini-

an movement's military structure

has badly weakened its former al-

racli air strikes.

ing them over.

Tass said the newspaper had reto Palestinian guerrillas.

futed "the assertions of some cir-cles in the Arab world that allegedly the Soviet Union renders insuf-ficient support to the Arab cause." With evident approval, Tass cited Al Ra'i's reminder that the Soviet Union had never fought alongside a liberation movement even after the U.S. had cotered the war in Vietnam or even after the Americans bombed a Commu-

False Picture

nist ally country such as North

The arms given to the Arabs, the article said. are those which were in the hands of the Vietnamese and which defeated the U.S. war

The suggestion seemed to be that the Arabs had been responsible for whatever setbacks they suffered and that the Soviet Union had fully discharged its responsibility to them hy supplying them with the same weapons that had proved adequate in Vietnamese

Al Ra'i was quoted as saying that six Israeli Phantom fighterbombers had been shot down in one week by Soviet-built MiG-21s. "which some people in the Arab world accused of 'technological

Israel has reported great success in destroying Syria's Soviet-suppied MiG jets, anti-aircraft mis-

Druzes Ponder the Future as Israel

Overturns Lebanon's Old Alliances

lies, such as the Druzes and some

Christians in the Shuf who gave

political allegiance to Kamal Jum-blat, then to his son. And, as two

days' travel in Israeli-occupied

Lebanon reveals, the Israelis are

strengthening the hand of their al-lies, the mainly Christian Lebanese Forces of Bashir Gemayel.

from the Lebanese Forces have,

with Israeli consent, moved men

down from Beirut and set up a new

eheckpoint just north of the

bombed city of Sidon, which is

heavily Moslem. Dib Anastas,

chief of the Lebanese Forces po-

lice, said Tuesday that his moo would soon be moving into Sidon

itself, displacing the Lebanese gov-

Already. Mr. Anastas said, be had a police force poised to move

ernment gendarmerie.

In the past five days, irregulars

siles, tanks and other weapons. It has also reported capturing about 4,000 tons of Soviet arms supplied

The Tass commentary said such reports gave a false picture. "According to numerous comments of the participants in battles, Soviet tanks, infantry combat vehicles, anti-tank guided missiles and artillery have demonstrated well their efficiency," the agency said. "In the course of fierce fighting, trained crews of Syrian tanks, in repelling Israeli attacks, each destroyed four and more tanks of American and Israeli make," it

Help Called Sufficient

MOSCOW (Reuters) - A senior Soviet expert on the Middle East said Friday that he believed Moscow was giving sufficient mili-tary help to Syrian and Palestinian

Yevgeny Primakov, head of the Soviet Academy of Sciences' East-ern Affairs Institute, said at a news conference that the Kremlin fully supported the Syrian and Palestinian forces.

Asked whether that aid would be increased if Israel tried to occupy West Beirut, Mr. Primakov replied: "I think the Soviet Union is giving sufficient all-round help to those resisting the aggression -all-round help that, naturally, in-

into beavily Moslem West Beirut

to restore order should the Israelis strike and uproot what is left of

the Palestine Liberation Organiza-

tion. A move into the Shuf Moun-

tains, he suggested, was also immi-

In Lebanon, guns and road-

blocks mean power. As they place the Lebanese Forces at strategic

raelis acknowledge that they are

setting up the Lebanese Forces as

a national authority for the day when the Israelis pull out of Leba-

"We believe that will be the pro-

cess," said one knowledgeable Is-

racli in Sidon. "We are trying to use these people in order to find a

way to do the jobs that we don't

want to do. Honestly, we want to

peoples based on self-determina-tion," the statement said. "Self-de-

termination" usually refers to an

independent Palestinian state un-

der PLO leadership in the West

Israelis Support Invasion

JERUSALEM (Reuters) — An overwhelming majority of Israelis support the military campaign in

Lebanon, according to a public

Ezrachi Research Institute for the Jerusalem Post, showed that 77.6 percent of those questioned early this week wholly backed the incur-

sion and 15.7 percent supported it

with some reservations. Only

about 2 percent opposed the war,

and 4.7 percent had no opinion or

Mr. Begin's Likud coalition

Arabs Urge EEC Sanctions

Four prominent Arab leaders in the West Bank and Gaza Friday

urged the European Economic Community to apply sanctions against Israel for its actions in

Interviewed by the East

Jerusalem newspaper, Al-Fajr, they said the EEC's condemnation

of the Israeli invasion was insuffi-

cient. The four men interviewed

were Bassam al-Shaka, who was re-

moved as mayor of Nablus by the

Israelis, Mayor Rashad Shawa of

Gaza, Mayor Hilmi Hanoun of

JERUSALEM (Reuters) -

were undecided.

Lebanon.

The poll, taken by the Modi'm

opinion poil published Friday.

Bank and Gaza Strip.

leave. We are in a burry."

boints around the c

New British Party Elects Jenkins LONDON - Roy Jenkins, fcr mer president of the Europear : Common Market Commission :

period of her government," be said on the radio.



was elected leader of Britain's Social Democratie Party on Friday. In a contest with former Foreign-

WORLD BRIEFS

U.S. Jobless Rate Remains at 9.5%

WASHINGTON THE LIE

WASHINGTON — The U.S. unemployment rate remained at 9.5; cent in June, but a top government economist, Janet Norwood of Bureau of Labor Statistics, said the labor market appears somewaker with record jobless rates for adults.

weaker with record jobless rates for adult men and black teen-agers.

The 9.5 percent figure matched the post-World War II record set

May and confirmed President Reagan's news conference forecast t

Unemployment may remain successing men bit a record 8.7 percent during Ja

and the rate for black teen-agers shows more than half of those in the

U.S. Senate Panel Approves Tax Bill

WASHINGTON — The Senate Finance Committee approved on F

day a Republican bill raising taxes by about \$98 billion over three yea

The Republican-controlled panel rejected an effort by Democrats

The legislation, approved by a vote of II to 9, is aimed at cutting t

federal budget deficit, lowering interest rates and helping the econon recover from the recession. The bill, which still must be approved by the

full Senate and the House, would raise about \$21.1 billion in fiscal 198;

medical expenses; a limit on the deduction for uninsured casualty loss

to losses exceeding 10 percent of gross income; doubling of the cigaret

tax to 16 cents a pack; raising by \$1.20 a month per worker the feder unemployment tax paid by employers, and a requirement that feder workers pay 1.3 percent of their first \$35,400 earned next year to finance government medical benefits.

Britain Plans Major Naval Buildup

LONDON — Defense Secretary John Nott has announced a major

program to build \$1.74-billion worth of new warships and fighter plans to replace those lost in the Falklands fighting and to boost Britain

But he stressed in the House of Commons Thursday that the mov

The orders for new warships to add to Britain's navy, and a decision t

retain three light cruisers due to be scrapped, will go some way towar retain three light cruisers due to be scrapped, will go some way towar soothing British admirals. But Mr. Nott still faces a fight over plans t cut the navy's force of 60 destroyers and frigates to 42 by 1985. I cut the navy's force of 60 destroyers and frigates to 42 by 1985. I addition, he is embroiled in a wrangle over where to get the money't

pay for the new hardware — from contingency funds or the militar budget.

LONDON — The former Tory prime minister. Edward Heart launched a fresh attack Friday on Prime Minister Margaret Thatches

charging that she might be trying to divert attention from her own re sponsibility in the Falklands crisis.

They engaged in an angry exchange in Parliament Thursday over he

plan to have a Falklands inquiry delve into the records of former ad minstrations. She said this was necessary to match her government assessment of Argentine plans to seize the colony against those of previous

But Mr. Heath said Friday he was not happy with her explanation

Unless she gives a much more satisfactory answer ... people will say

that it is nothing more than an attempt to distract attention from the

Heath Assails Thatcher Over Probe

does not change his strategy to trim the navy's surface fleet to pay for \$13-billion Trident submarine missile program.

Among key provisions of the bill were a reduction in the deduction f.

unemployment may remain stubbornly high for a time.

defer an individual 10-percent tax cut due in 19:3.

market out of work - 52.6 percent.

Secretary David Owen, Mr. Jen-kins, a former bome secretary and chancellor of the exchequer, received 26,256 votes and Mr. Owen 20,864. It was the first time: a leader by postal ballot. A total of 75.6 percent of the party's 63,000 members mailed in their votes.

Mr. Jenkins inspired the forma-tion of the party that was founded in March, 1981, by Mr. Owen and two other leading Labor Party dis-sidents, Shirley Williams and William Rodgers. Their aim was to end 60 years of domination of British politics by the Conservative Party, now led by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, and the Labor Party, now led by Michael Foot. The SDP formed an electoral alliance with the small Liberal Party last autumn and Mr. Jenkins will now become alliance leader.

Black South African Miners Strike

JOHANNESBURG — At least 7,000 black miners refused to work Friday in the greatest outbreak of violence at South Africa's mines in nearly a year, officials said. Tear gas was used to disperse stone-throwing: miners, the report said.

Industry sources said three mines were affected, including West Dreifontein, part of the biggest and richest gold mine complex in the world. The police patrolled Dreifontein, Buffelsfontein and Stilfontein mines, and the atmosphere in the mine region, stretching 40 to 110 miles (65 to 175 kilometers) southwest of Johannesburg, was described as

About 75 miners were taken into custody. The causes of the disturbances were not made clear, but a police official, J. du Preez, said the striking miners appeared dissatisfied with an II-percent wage increase that went into effect this week. Recent fatal accidents in the mines were also believed to be a factor.

Khomeini Representative Is Killed

MANAMA, Bahrain - Ayatollah Sadduqi, the representative of Iranian leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini m the province of Yazd, was assassinated while delivering a sermon Friday, the Iranian news agency

It said that Ayatollah Sadduqi was "martyred" by a terrorist, who was said to belong to the Mujahidin Khalq guerrilla group.

Earlier this year, Ayatollah Khomeini's Revolutionary Guards killed the wife of Mujahidin Khalq leader Massoud Rajavi. Mr. Rajavi, who bas his beadquarters in Paris, has vowed revenge.

U.S. Aide Hints at Deal on Pipeline

In a conference call interview with a group of European journalists, Lionel Olmer, U.S. undersecretary of commerce, was asked if there could be a trade-off between the pipeline and general credit restrictions against the Soviet Union. He replied: "It is conceptually possible, perhaps even more than just conceptually, that a credit mechanism could be de-

In another development, Western diplomatic sources said that West European firms holding contracts to supply turbines for the pipeline would meet Soviet officials in Moscow on Tuesday to discuss the future

BRUSSELS - West Europeans are more concerned about the growth of crime than they are about rising unemployment, according to a poil released Friday by the European Economic Community. The survey also found that 81 percent of people in EEC nations are satisfied with their

crime and terrorism will be a major problem in the next decade, compared to 66 percent who think unemployment will be a major problem. Decline of the environment ranked third as a concern, followed by a growing "artificiality of life," social tensions, and a worsening of the

People in Greece, Britain, the Netherlands, Italy, Ireland and France ranked crime as the top fear Belgians; Danes and Luxembourgers were more worried about the rise in unemployment and West Germans were more worried about the decline of the environment. The report was based on a survey in April by Euro-Barometer, the EEC polling organi-

Latin America Assesses **Post-Haig Relations**

By Warren Hoge New York Times Service

RIO DE JANEIRO — A reported prediction by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. that Lauin American nations would inevitably seek to restore good relations with the United States after the Falklands crisis has gained credence by his resignation.

Now there is room for the inter-American system to recover from the serious damage it suffered during the conflict that was

NEWS ANALYSIS

so deeply affected by the image of Gen. Haig here," said a Latin American diplomat based in Bue-

Governments throughout the Americas have been reassessing their hostile stances toward the United States in view of the importance of good relations and out of concern over the instability in Argentina. The Falklands issue has been overshadowed by a desire to seek relief from the effects of the high interest rates that are depressing commodity prices and making debt payments more costly.

'Americano' Sellout

Latin American leaders viewed U.S. policy on the Falklands as duplicitous, and to a striking degree they faulted Mr. Haig for it. In Buenos Aires, he was compared in a local joke to a cigarette advertise-The 'Americano' that sells out the most. Mr. Haig first served as a media-

tor between London and Buenos Aires. After the failure of that negotiating effort, he announced from Washington that the United States would support Britain, U.S. officials have said that the Argentines were warned by Mr. Haig and others that the United States would ultimately side with the British.

There were few direct statements from Latin American leaders on Mr. Haig's resignation, but the general tone of newspaper editorials and nonattributable comments from government officials was that relations with the United States are now open for improvement. El Comercio of Lima said the matter should have a "preferred position" on the agenda of

Reagan Economic Aide To Leave Post July 31

WASHINGTON - Jerry L. Jordan, a member of President now-deposed Argentine president Reagan's Council of Economic who presided over the defeat, char-Advisors, has resigned for personal

Mr. Jordan, 40, is one of the administration's leading advocates of commanders. Argentine generals flation. He will leave on July 31 to with Britain using the United rejoin his family in New Mexico.

Secretary of State-designate George P. Shultz. Presencia, the largest daily in Bolivia, said it hoped for policy changes in the region "based on the personality of the person in

Rumors About Haig

Several commentators suggested that the U.S. role in the Falklands had influenced Mr. Haig's decision. "Surely there is a more complex and deeper reason than can be discerned in this kind of fare-well," said President Luis Herrera Campins of Venezuela, Argentina's most vocal supporter in South

America.

A headline in the weekend editions of the Buenos Aires daily Conviccion said, "One general died in the Malvinas — Haig." The Falklands are called the Malvinas in most of Latin America.

in most of Latin America. Such speculation prompted a denial from John A. Bushnell, a former assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs who re-cently arrived in Buenos Aires to become deputy chief of mission at the U.S. Embassy. "The principal motive for his resignation is linked to the crisis in the Middle East and the trans-Siberian gas line, and it was not the Malvinas issue that defeated Haig," he was quoted as

Although Argentina's allies con-tinue to back its claim to the islands, political and economic realities are dampening their earlier re-solve to alter trade and diplomatic patterns to punish the United States and reward the Argentines.

Surprised at Surrender

Officials in Peru, Venezuela and Panama, three centers of intense support for Argentina, were surprised by the swift Falklands capitulation. Doubt is already arising in Lima over Peru's promise to shift its purchases of food from the United States to Argentina.

The shaky Bolivian military government, which offered its air force to Argentina during the war, is facing financial catastrophe because Argentina has not paid for natural gas shipments since May. The annual \$300 million in gas revenues accounts for nearly half

of Bolivia's exports. The United States is emerging with less of the blame for the Argentine defeat because of evidence in the press, much of it from interviews with returned soldiers, that military incompetence was respon-

Gen. Leopoldo Galtieri, the acterized the United States as the enemy in his resignation speech, and this irritated other military tight money policy to combat in- later voted to seek negotiations



Charles Haughey

4 Independents Help Haughey Win **Crucial Dail Vote**

United Press Interne DUBLIN - Premier Charles Haughey's minority Fianna Fail government has won another crucial vote of confidence in the Dail,

or parliament. Four of the six independent members who hold the balance of power sided with the government. The tally was 84-77.

The opposition leader, Garret FitzGerald, said "the reality is the parliament has no confidence in the government." He called on dissident members within Fianna Fail to vote against Mr. Haughey.

Last week the government was saved on two vital divisions by the vote of the speaker, John O'Con-

Mr. Haughey said be had full confidence that his government would run its full five-year term of office. A spokesman for the inde-pendent members, Tony Gregory, said the country did not need a third general election within a

New York Times Service MOSCOW - The Soviet Union has cut back telephone links with the United States and with at least

eight Western European countries.

Moscow Cuts Back

Officials at the Ministry of Communications said the reduction had been ordered for unspecified technical reasons. They said the lines would be restored when conditions permitted, but they would not say when this was likely

gesture of mourning of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon, two flags one Lebanese, the other the banner of the Popular Socialist Party -

hang at half-staff outside the great stone mansion that is the seat of Phone Ties to West Mountains for almost four centuries.
"It is very dramatie," said a senior figure in the Popular Socialist Party, founded by Kamal Jumblat, the visionary of the Druze sect. "We don't know our destiny. We

know the Palestinians are finished, but we don't know what will hap-In the high-ceilinged hall where Kamal Jumblat used to hold political court until Syrian assassins ambushed him on a mountain road four years ago, Druze notables listened and spun worry beads as the politicians told of a visit earlier

Western diplomats suggested the cutback might he aimed at dissidents and their Western supporters, who have been able to communicate by telephone in recent years.

Hijacker's Triumph Turning Sour

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka — Cheered by hundreds at the airport early Friday morning and followed by adoring crowds in his native Sri Lanka, hijacker Sepala Ekanayaka's triumphant return soured later in the day.

The bank refused to deposit his ransom lont, a posh hotel kicked him out and Sri Lanka now says it will deport him to Italy, where he faces air piracy charges. He is al-ready sought by Pakistan and Austria on drug smuggling charges.

Mr. Ekanayaka seized an Alitalia jumbo jet Wednesday during a Rome-Bangkok flight and threatened to blow it up if be were not

(Continued from Page 1)

eral urban renewal and communi-

ty-based self-belp programs. But

with the weak economy and high

unemployment, the poor have

made no visible financial gains. Certain political groups, assisted by Catholie Church workers, have

challenged government directives,

in court or on the street. It is

among this underclass that anti-

government dissidents have found

sympathy and limited support.
"We have rights," said Armando

Legarda, who sees the govern-

ment's antisquatter policy as a

means to break up politically active communities. "If they relocate

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paid \$300,000 and reunited with his estranged wife. That officials esced to safeguard the lives of the passengers and crew.

Bangkok - where the 259 passengers and the crew were held for 32 hours — that Mr. Ekanayaka's unpunished escapade could set a dangerous precedent.

Police Guards

Before the Italian extradition demand, fears were expressed in

A cheering crowd of 300 to 400 pressed outside the Ceylon hotel when he arrived under police escort. His luggage included a shoulder bag full of hundred dollar hills. On Thursday he had received

Some recent evictions have been

violent. Residents of Freedom Vil-

lage in Libus, just outside Manila,

set up barricades and threatened to fight government men carrying

out orders to demolish their homes

on land near the Capitol Golf

Course and Country Club. To guard their compound, squads of

One Woman Is Killed

By Oslo Station Bomb

OSLO — A big explosion in Oslo's main railroad station killed

one woman and injured 11 persons

Friday evening, police said. A police spokesman said it appeared to

It was the third explosion in

Oslo since May, but the first to

cause casualties. Large parts of the

city were rocked when a dynamite

warehouse blew up in an eastern

suburb in May.

be a deliberate act of violence.

assurances that Sri Lanka authorities only wanted a tax cut of the ransom and would not prosecute. Later, Mr. Ekanayaka, accom-

panied by police and fans, went to the Indo Suez Bank to deposit the money. The bank refused to accept money, by that time only \$297,000, because he lacked identification. On the other hand, police said a

hero's welcome is still being prepared for him in his hometown in His wife and son were staying in the hotel. The hijacker had de-

the south. manded that she come from Italy, grant him a divorce and give him custody of the child.

filled with sharpened bamboo

sticks and barbed wire. No ntia-

tions postponed the demolitum.

for 30 years as squatters.

Government Orders Removal of Squatters us, they think it will crush our spir- men built a five-foot-deep trap

It has been the practice in the Philippines to give title to longtime squatters who cultivate the land and make an area their home. The turnover of public land to squatters in the past has encouraged many to remain on land they do not own in hope of eventually acquiring title. On June 24, about 100 families in Sampaloc, a large squatter community, received titles to their lots after living in the area

The war against Manila's squatters is especially directed at the illegal squatters, however. Illegal squarting is punishable by im-prisonment of six months to one vear and a fine of up to 5,000 pesos (\$600). Five thousand pesos is a fortune in Manila, where as much as 40 percent of the urban population lives on less than 1,200

New Rail Strike Is Set for Britain I hited Press International

LONDON - Britain Friday headed toward a third national rail strike this year despite a warning by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's government that the shuldown would mean lost jobs and cutbacks in investment aid for the railroad. Britain's 18,000 locomotive engineers plan to strike starting mid-

port their yearlong dispute over new working schedules. Another strike now, just four days after the last strike was settled, would be "the most pointless negotiations with the Palestine national strike called for half a century." Transport Minister Da- a political settlement." vid Howell told Parliament on the eve of the scheduled walkout.

owned railroad network, to sup-

For Israeli-PLO Talks leaders for talks between the PLO By Joseph Fitchett and Israel. tional Herald Tribune "Mutual recognition must be vigorously pursued. And there should be negotiations with the aim of achieving co-existence be-tween the Israeli and Palestinian

3 Jewish Leaders Call

PARIS - Three promincot Jewish leaders on Friday called for Is-rael to halt its Lebanon offense and negotiate with the Palestine Liberation Organization. Their statement reflected grow-

ing disaffection among many Jews in the United States and especially cessor, Walid, off in Beirut, the Druzes, members of a sect derived West European countries with the hard-line policies and actions in Lebanon of Prime Minister Israeli officers that Israeli soldiers Menachem Begin of Israel. It was would have to come and fetch the issued in Paris by Philip M. heavy weapons; the Druzes would Klutznick, 75, a former U.S. commerce secretary who is honorary president of B'nai B'rith Interna The peaceful disarming of the tional and president emeritus of Jumhlat forces - if it does take the World Jewish Congress: Pierre place - will be another demon-Mcodes-France, 75, a former So-cialist prime minister of France; and Nahum Goldmann, 87, foundstration that the Israeli takeover has overturned the complex system of alliances that has prevailed in er president of the World Jewish

Congress and former head of the World Zionist Organization. All three men have been critical of successive Israeli governments for failing to negotiate with the Palestinians. All three have helped arrange contacts between Israeli

doves and moderate Palestinians. Their appeal was immediately welcomed by PLO official Issam Sartawi, who said their ideas ofwould win if a general election were held now, the poll showed. fered a way out of the deadlock in Lebanon. Mr. Sartawi frequently represents PLO leader Yasser Arafat in contacts with Israeli left-

'Sense of History'

In their statement, the three said their "sense of Jewish history and the moral imperatives of night Saturday, balting the state- moment require us to insist that the time is urgent for mutual recognition between Israel and the Palestinian people."
It continued: "Israel must lift its

siege of Beirut in order to facilitate Liberation Organization leading to The statement was the strongest

Tulkarem and Mayor Mustafa call yet by such prominent Jewish Natshe of Hebron.

Compiled From Agency Dispotches

BRUSSELS — A senior U.S. official said Friday it was possible that the Reagan administration could review its sanctions against a Soviet-West European gas pipeline if Western countries agreed to restrict cond-

Poll Says Crime Worries Europeans

lives, compared to 76 percent in April, 1981.

The poll showed that 71 percent of people in the EEC believe that

international situation.

On Limiting U.S. Sales Of Weapons to Taiwan

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - In what may have been his last act as secretary of state. Alexander M. Haig Jr. has reportedly sent the White House a recommendation to limit U.S. arms sales to Taiwan in order to

settle a dispute with China.
Official sources said Mr. Haig took the action before leaving early Thursday for a long Independence Day boliday weekend in White Sulphur Springs, W. Va.

Larry M. Speakes, the White

House deputy press secretary, reaf-firmed Mr. Haig's status as secrelary of state even though the nomi-nation of George P. Shultz to suc-ceed him was sent to the Senate on Thursday.

The controversy over arms sales to Taiwan has brought U.S.-Chinese political relations to a tandstill for about six months and has threatened a further deteriora-ion. The recommendations for reolving the dispute had been on dr. Haig's desk for about a

According to an informed ource, the United States, as part of the proposed settlement, would express confidence that the quantiies of U.S. arms being sold to Faiwan would decline over time.

This expression, which is short of an ironclad promise, is justified in Washington's view by continued progress toward a peaceful setdement between Peking and Taipei.

The relationship of the sales limitation to progress toward peace is a delicate matter in Peking, which considers its dealings with Taiwan to be an internal matter not subject to negotiation with the United

Draft Protester in U.S. Enters Not Guilty Plea

The Associated Press SAN DIEGO — Benjamin H. Sasway, 21, the first person since the Viemam War to be charged with evading military registration, has pleaded not guilty before a

magistrate. Mr. Sasway was charged with failure to register with the U.S. Selective Service System. He marched briefly outside the court with about 175 anti-draft protesters before surrendering.

By Milton R. Benjamin

Washington Post Service

istration has made a new bid to

start construction of the long-de-

Breeder Reactor, asking the Nuclear Regulatory Commission for the

third time for permission to begin

preparing the site at Oak Ridge,

will look favorably on this request

and hope it will be granted within a few weeks." said Gordon L.

Chipman, deputy assistant secre-

tary of energy for nuclear reactor programs. We would then begin

to get the NRC to agree to expedite the start of work on the Clinch

River site occurred only six weeks

after the commission rejected its previous request, but it reflected

the Energy Department's belief

that another bid would be success-

vious request May 17 when com-missioner James K. Asselstine — a

Reagan appointee who had been

sworn in only hours before -- cast

the decisive vote against it on the

2rounds that to do otherwise might

my own independence and objec-

raise serious questions regarding

Mr. Asselstine said at the time.

nowever, that the Energy Depart-

mens could submit a new request for consideration in a "deliberative

Opponents of the breeder reac-

tor are mounting their strongest ef-fort yet to block the project.

Œ

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The NRC turned down the pre-

The administration's new effort

site preparation immediately."

We anticipate that the NRC

WASHINGTON - The admin-

U.S. Pressing for Start

On Delayed A-Reactor

layed. \$3.2-billion Clinch River hoping to persuade Congress to Breeder Reactor, asking the Nucle-cut off further funds for the

States. However, U.S. officials are hopeful that Peking will approve this as a settlement of the dispute with Washington.

Another question is whether President Reagan will approve Mr. Haig's recommendation, in view of Mr. Reagan's long sympothy for Taiwan and increasingly vocal pro-Taiwan sentiments from some members of Congress.

Sens. Barry Goldwater, Republican of Arizona, and S.1. Hayakawa, Republican of California, have sponsored a letter calling on Mr. Reagan to move ahead as soon as possible to authorize sales of F-5E warplanes to Taiwan.

Last week, Mr. Reagan's national security adviser, William P. Clark, met with about 15 lawmakers in a meeting arranged by Sen. Strom Thurmond, Republican of South Carolina, to assuage con-gressional concern about the

The Carter administration made clear, in announcing the normalization of U.S. relations with China in December, 1978, that arms sales to Taiwan would continue. China, which never agreed to this continuation but normalized its U.S. relations nonetheless. expressed increasingly strong objec-tions in recent months to the con-

Mr. Reagan decided in January to reject the proposed sale of an FX fighter plane to Taiwan, but at the same time he approved contin-ued sales of less advanced F-5E aircraft, which Taiwan has been buying for some time. Peking rejected this decision and threatened to withdraw its ambassador from Washington and take other steps unless a long-term solution was

A New Warning

MADRID (Reuters) — The Chinese foreign minister, Huang Hua, was quoted as saying Friday that continued U.S. arms sales to Taiwan would provoke a "tough and even violent Chinese reacand even violent Chinese reac-

The minister, who was visiting Spain this week, also told the Ma-drid newspaper El Pais that the So-viet Union had not yet shown goodwill in its efforts to normalize relations with Peking.

The Taxpayers Coalition

Against Clinch River, which was

formed two weeks ago by a group

of environmental, church, labor

and consumer organizations, is

project when the 1983 energy and

water appropriations bill is brought to the House floor later

only two votes in the Senate.

Haig Submits Proposal Reagan Says Sanity Hard for Prosecutor to Show

By Eleanor Randolph

Los Angeles Times Sernee
LOS ANGELES — On the way
to his ranch near Santa Barbara.
President Reagan bas saio here that the insanity defense made it difficult for a prosecutor to prove that someone — such as his own assailant. John W. Hinckley Jr. is sane enough to be convicted.

Mr. Reagan on Thursday was making his first comments on the controversial legal procedures that resulted in a verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity for Mr. Hinckley, Mr. Hinckley was tried in the shooting on March 30, 1981. of Mr. Reagan and three others, and the jury verdict was an-nounced on June 21.

Mondale Assails

Reagan's Record

Washington Post Service
BOSTON — Former Vice President Walter F. Mondale has attacked President Reagan's civil

rights record, charging that the administration has been "radical in attacking the great progress of social justice" in the United States.

Mr. Reagan, in a news confer-

ence Wednesday, said the civil rights movement was playing poli-

ties by trying to portray him as a racist and challenged the move-ment to provide any examples of

Mr. Mondale, in Boston to ad-dress the 73d annual convention of

the NAACP, said Thursday, "The

president's comment seemed 10 imply that civil rights leaders have

been questioning his personal com-mitment against bigotry. I have never heard any civil rights leader

make such a suggestion. But we don't elect a president for his per-sonal views. We elect him for his

Mr. Mondale told reponers be was "obviously thinking about" running for president in the 1984

On Civil Rights

oroadcast and newspaper executives that he wanted to disassociate his remarks from the "recent decision and the recent trial."

Mr. Reagan acknowledged that there had been widespread criticism in legal circles of the insunity defense and of "whether justice is really done" when the defense is used. He said that the Department of Justice was looking into what could be done to change the plea from "not guilty by teason of in-sanity" to "guilty but insane."

He added that there had been a lot of criticism in requiring the prosecutors 10 prove that Mr. Hinckley was sane enough to rec-

The president told about 85 ognize that shooting the president

"And, when you have to start thinking about it, even a lot of your friends, you have to say. If I had to prove they were sane, I'd have a hard job. "Mr. Reagan said smiling as his audience laughed to response.

Since the Hinckley verdict, several members of Congress have pressed for a deeper look at the in-

During a question-and-answer session with the broadcasters and editors. Mr. Reagan said he be-lieved that the movement to freeze nuclear arms had misplaced its emphasis on the United States instead of the Soviet Union.

ion had agreed to arms talks in Geneva because be had threatened to put additional nuclear weapons in

Europe.
"I think they came to the table only because they know we're building those Pershings and those Cruise missiles and European allies of ours said that they would station them in their countries," Mr. Reagan said. "And they acepted our invitation immediate-

"But the freeze now, I think, would make this country dangerously vulnerable to nuclear blackmail," he added.

On another subject. Mr. Reagan expanded on a theme from his

He said also that the Soviet Un- Wednesday news conference, emphasizing that when the Israelis crossed the border into Lebanon and later attacked Beirut, "we

were not a party to that."
"We're terribly disturbed, be-cause it has come to our attention that for some reason (the Arab states] are convinced that we - if we did not actually connive or give our consent - that we were aware of it and did nothing about it," the president said. "We were caught as much by surprise as anyone.

Mr. Reagan and his wife are scheduled to spend two days at their California ranch before going to Edwards Air Force Base, Calif... on Sunday to greet the returning space shuttle Columbia.

U.S. Payment To Kwajalein Is Withheld

Aim Is to Sway Leader To End Atoll Protests

By Walter Pincus

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — The Pentagon has withheld a \$2-million payment to the Marshall Islands for this year's rental of Kwajalein Atoll as a missile test site, contending that hundreds of demonstrators camping on the atoli islands prevent its unencumbered use," according to Assistant Secretary of Defense Noel Koch. Although the United States does

not plan to halt missile test flights aimed at Kwajalein lagoon and monitored by the radar on sur-rounding islands, Mr. Koch said Thursday that the Marshallese government was "not maintaining the rental agreement."

The rental agreement requires the atoll to be available to the United States "in good order." he

some Kwajalein landowners, are protesting an agreement reached last month between the island gov-ernment and the United States that calls for an annual payment of

\$9 million and runs for 50 years.
By holding back the money, the
United States is trying to put pressure on the Marshall Islands president. Amata Kabua, to end the
protests, Last month, Mr. Kabua's representatives completed negotia-tions on a new compact of associa-tion with the United States that would end the islands' trustee sta-tus, which has been in effect since

World War IL World War II.

For the last 10 days, Mr. Kabua has been on Kwajalein trying to get individual landowners to sign the agreement and desert the protesters. Although U.S. government sources report that he has been convincing more each day, a law-yer for the landowners said earlier in the week that the president has persuaded only a minority.

The Kwajalein Atoll Corp.,

which represents most of the land-owners, has up to now made the atoll land available for the missile test range through an toterim rent-al agreement with their own Marshall Islands government. The Pentagon paid the government and passed most of the money to the landowners, keeping some for pub-lic works projects on Kwajalein.



Former Vice President Walter F. Mondale and Benjamin L. hands with NAACP convention participants in Boston to sing the hymn 'We Shall Overcome' after Mr. Mondale's speech.

Child Pornography Ban Upheld by U.S. Court

public policies."

WASHINGTON — States may ban virtually all child pornogra-phy, the Supreme Court ruled Fri-

By a vote of 9 to 0 on the last day of its 1981-82 term, the court reinstated a New York law that made it a crime to promote sexual performances by children.

New York state's highest court had found that the law was uncon-stitutional, but the U.S. Supreme Court, led by Justice Byron R. White, reversed the ruling by the state court.

"Here the nature of the harm to

state offense be limited to works that visually depict sexual conduct by children below a specified age. Justice White wrote for the court. "The category of sexual conduct proscribed also must be suitably limited and described."

The court also ruled on two cases involving discrimination.

In one ruling, it made it easier to use the Constitution to overturn entrenched election systems that blunt the political power of black

1911 unconstitutionally discrimi-nates against black voters. Reagan signed into law a 25-year By a vote of 6 to 3, the justices said the county's system of electing

voting violated the 14th Amendment's equal-protection guarantee. Lower courts were right when they ruled that the election system "was maintained for the invidious purpose of diluting the voting strength of the black population," Justice White wrote.

The decision, however, is not ex-pected to cause a wave of voting rights lawsuits based on the 14th In a key victory for civil rights activists, the court ruled that the way Burke County Ga., has elected its county commissioners since dits county commissioners since victors. In a key victory for civil rights lawsuits based on the 14th Amendment, at least not for 25 years. Two days ago. President

five commissioners in countywide

extension of the Voting Rights Act of 1965. The congressional act is a more powerful tool than the Constitution for people challenging

election systems, In the other judgement, the court beld 5 to 4 that states are guilty of unlawful sexual bias when they bar men from enrolling in state-supported nursing schools. The decision means the Missis-

sippi University for Women, the nation's last remaining state-sup-ported university for women only, cannot expel Joe Hogan, who had

The Japanese companies, mem-bers of the Japan Marine Products Importers Association of Tokyo, bought \$24 million worth of snow crab, or tanner crab as it is also known, from Alaskan processors m 1980, the Justice Department

> The government said that "the unlawful combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement" intended to "depress and fix the price paid by the de-

8 Japanese Firms

Accused by U.S.

Of Price Fixing

At the same time Wednesday,

the Justice Department filed a pro-posed settlement of the civil anti-trust suit in a federal court in Seat-

tle that would enjoin the compa-

nies from price fixing for 10 years.

snow crab.



SWAPO Says West Too Optimistic on Namibia

independence.

the two issues.

the five Western mediators also re-

The text of the clause, previous-

lems of the region at present hind-

ering the development of the cli-mate of security and mutual confi-

By Alan Cowell

New York Tunes Service Congressional efforts a year ago LUANDA, Angola - The opti-mism of the Western nations into delete funding for Clincb River failed by 20 votes in the House and volved in seeking peace in South-West Africa (Namibia) does not Energy Department officials said they anticipated that the seem to be shared by the Namibian insurgents battling South Africlearing and grading the 271-acre

Rather, in the insurgents' view.

site would take only a few weeks before construction could start. the Westerners' efforts are being imperiled by their continued insis-The first phase of the project. Mr. Chipman said, would take about 14 tence on linking peace in the terri-tory with the withdrawal of Cuban months and cost about \$40 miltroops from Angola, which has been providing sanctuary and sup-The Clinch River project, which was originally authorized by Congress in 1970, has cost \$1.1 billion port for the guerrillas in Namibia. In the past month, negotiations in Africa and in the United States to date and estimates of the total cost to complete it now exceed

seemed to have produced enough concessions by South Africa and the guerrillas so that the Western negotiators are talking of discus-Offshore Plant Recommendation sions, possibly beginning in New York July 6, aimed at achieving a WASHINGTON (Reuters) -The Atomic Safety and Licensing Board, an arm of the NRC, has settlement hv Aug. 15. Yet the issue of the 15,000 to 20,000 Cubans in Angola still hangs over the negotiations. recommended that Westinghouse

and West Germany.

"Unless we can see how this

linkage issue can be overcome." Mr. Hamutenya said, "we canaot

see what happens next,"

He said the West had embarked

on "a deliberate plan to create a false sense of momentum" to cloak

Linking the two issues bas been

strongly supported by the United States, which views the Cuban

presence in Angola, dating from the civil war that followed inde-

pendence from Portugal in 1975, as intolerable to Western strategic

Angola with President Eduardo

for eight offsbore nuclear plants.

The decision is open for comments for 60 days before going to the full NRC for a final decision. Hidipo Hamutenva, the main spokesman of the insurgent group. the South-West Africa People's Organization, said in an interview The floating nuclear plants would be built in Jacksonville, Fla. that the revival of the Cuban issue had brought talks to a standstill, a An NRC spokesman said no applinotion contested by the Western contact group — toe United States. Britain, Canada, France cations have been made as to the location any of the plants. Each plant is to have dimensions of 400

Hearings Are Urged

be granted a manufacturing license

WASHINGTON IAPI - A grouping of 24 environmental and anti-nuclear organizations called Thursday for congressional hearings on the administration's proposal to relax controls over production of weapons-grade plutoni-um from U.S.-supplied nuclear fuel overseas.

In a letter to legislators they said the proposal could authorize "sweeping reductions" in government controls over plutonium These changes may well exceed both the spirit and the letter of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act," it

6 Croatian Extremists Get Jail Terms in U.S. United Press International

NEW YORK - Six Croatians convicted of a racketeering charges involving murder, arson, hombings and extortion have been sentenced to prison terms ranging from 20 to 40 years.

The six, who were convicted in May, were sentenced Wednesday. The government said that they were members of Otpor, an anti-Communist Croatian nationalist group dedicated to achieving independence for Croatia from Yugo-

dos Santos in what African diplomats say were critical discussions on the Cuban presence and other issues. The talks led to the presentation of a new summary of the Western mediators proposals. This, in turn, led to a meeting of the Front-line African nations supponing the Namibian insurgents - Angola, Botswana, Mozambique. Tanzania, Zambia and Zim-babwe.

Air-Control Union Is Said to Choose U.S. Bankruptcy

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The air traffic controllers union, which started
a strike nearly a year ago that led
to the dismissals of 11,500 controllers, has decided to file for bankruptcy and liquidate its as-

sets, sources said. The move was made Thursday, the sources said, and is to be formally announced Friday. It means the courts will appoint a trustee to distribute the assets of the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organization among its creditors un-der federal bankruptcy laws.

Yes, we have decided to liquidate," an employee of the union said. Other union and airline incustry sources confirmed the decision made recently by the union's board of directors.

The sources said the union would file a motion before Judge Roger M. Whelan of the U.S. Bankrupety Court of the District of Columbia requesting liquidation under Chapter 7 of the Federal Bankruptes Act.
James E. Landry, senior vice

president and general counsel for the Air Transport Association. said the airlines bad claims total-ing \$33.4 million against the union because of the strike Aug. 3 that interests.

The United States has also made the establishment of diplomatic relations with Angola conditional on Cuban withdrawal. union has argued most of that is in fin early June. Maj. Gen. Vermon
Walters, a U.S. envoy, met in ployees and should not be subject to claims from creditors.

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meeting in Dar es Salaam, Tanza-nia, endorsed Western proposals There were also consultations with South Africa, and the upshot, Mr. Hamutenya said, was a series for "proximity" talks to New York of concessions on both sides, including the African nations agree guerrillas. ment to having guerrilla camps on Authoritative African sources their soil supervised by the United said the Western representatives Nations under the terms of a had told the guerrillas that the al-

rease-fire. Iusion to "other longstanding Thus, Mr. Hamutenya said, the problems of the region" meant the Cuban presence in Angola. The African position is that the Cuban way seemed to be cleared for negotiations between South Africa and presence in Angola is strictly be-tween Angola and Cuba. the guerrillas through intermediaries in New York on the broader issues contained in UN Security "The five do not know what lo tell us on this linkage issue," Mr. Council Resolution 435, the basis of the negotiations for Namibian

Hamutenya said. "As long as there is no answer, there is no point calling proximity talks." However. Mr. Hamutenya said, His statement conflicted with an "hardly had the dust settled" than

Angolan communiqué last week South Africa publicly renewed its saying that the guerrillas and their African supporters would attend the New York talks. demands for a Cuban withdrawal from Angola. There was spocula-tion that the United States sup-ported this position, since an im-portant clause in the proposals of

Namibia Casualty Reports

WINDHOEK, South-West Afriflected their insistence on linking ea (AP) — South African-led se-curity forces killed 594 black nationalist guerrillas in the first six months of the year in Namibia, the ly unpublished, said, to part: "A valuable opportunity now exists to head of the Namibian territory force said Thursday. achieve a settlement which could resolve other longstanding prob-

Brigadier Jan Klopper said guerrillas had killed 79 civilians, 31 of them victims of land-mine explosions. South African and Namibidence necessary for a Namibia setan defense forces suffered 47 deaths, he said.

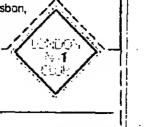
The clause was included in the document presented to the guerrillas by Western representatives in early June, shortly after Gen. Walters' visit and just before the office of the said nearly 1,500 guerrillas and 58 of the said nearly 1,500 guerrillas and 1,500 guerrill guerrillas' African supporters, at a 1981.

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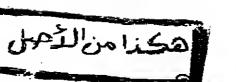
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Next Issue: Poland's Debt

From THE NEW YORK TIMES:

Play our way -- or play without us." That, in effect, is what President Reagan says by barring the use of American equipment or licensed technology in the construction of the Siberia-to-Europe natural gas pipeline.

Mr. Reagan's motives, restated at his news cooference Wednesday, were plausible. But by extending economic sanctions imposed in response to martial law in Poland, the most he can accomplish is to delay the pipeline for a year or two. Meanwhile, by enraging the Europeans, he has jeopardized allied unity on the economic issue that can truly have a liberating effect: how Poland will repay the billions it owes to the West.

Western Europe chose to huy more natural gas from the Soviet Union for several reasons. It is cheaper than imports from North Africa. Arguahly, deliveries would be more reliable. Broader trade ties with the Soviet Union might bring expanded exports to East bloc countries. Once the agreement to build the 3,600-mile pipeline was signed, it became a jobs issue as well. With European industry in deep recession, manufacturers saw the deal as financial salvation.

as financial salvation.

The Carter administration was oot enthusiastic about the pipeline, but conceded Europe's need to diversify its sources of energy. The Reagan administration, bowever, talked tough, insisting that the pipeline would make Europe vulnerable to Soviet blackmail, as well as providing the Russians with an easy

source of foreign currency.

As the price of American technological cooperation, Mr. Reagan asked that European countries agree to stop lending money to the Russians at favorable interest rates. All he got at the Versailles summit conference was some diplomatic mush about the collective

need to exercise prudence in such loans.

The White House turned tougher. U.S. companies would not be permitted to supply critical components, such as General Electric compressor rotor blades. Nor would European concerns be permitted to build substitutes from American-licensed designs.

This boycott is a mistake. It has angered

the Europeans at a time when other economic issues — trade in steel and grain, high interest rates — have already created serious friction within the alliance. At most, the han will slow pipeline construction by two years. Even that delay would not slow the growth in Soviet eas sales to Europe. Existing pipeline links still

have considerable excess capacity.

Mcanwhile, Mr. Reagan's obsession with the new pipeline has distracted the allies from the area in which economic cooperation could pay unquestioned political dividends. Poland owes some \$30 hillion to the West, much of it to West German banks. It is unable to pay. Hungary and Romania owe huge sums to European and American banks and governments; these loans, too, will probably have to be refinanced in the next few years. A unified hard-line position by the allies could well force Moscow to make political concessions in return for a financial bailout.

The administration is not about to reverse itself oo the pipeline. The coolest head on this issue, Alexander Haig, is leaving.
Still, if the West Europeans offered some

quid for the quo — perhaps a specific agree-ment limiting concessionary financing of trade credits for the Soviet bloc — Mr. Reagan could claim victory, drop his opposi-tion to the pipeline and fight an economic war that can do some good.

Presidential Immunity

From THE WASHINGTON POST:
The Supreme Court has decided that the

president is immune from civil suits for damages in connection with all acts "within the outer perimeter of his official responsibility." The case in question was brought by Ernest Fitzgerald, the Pentagoo "whistle blower," seeking damages for his wrongful firing from former president Richard Nixon and two of his White House aides, Bryce Harlow and Alexander Butterfield. The case against Mr. Harlow and Mr. Butterfield was returned to district court, where Mr. Fitzgerald will have to prove, if he can, that they violated his "clearly established statutory or constitutional rights." As to the former president, a majority of the justices held that be is complete-

ly immune from this kind of suit.

In English common law the king could not be sued, and until the passage of the Federal Tort Claims Act in 1946 the U.S. government was immune from most civil liability. Americans living in todays living on the support of the s cans living in today's litigious climate may find it hard to believe, but if you were hit by a mail truck 60 years ago you could not sue the Post Office for negligence. Nor, traditionally, could you sue charitable institutions such as hospitals. Even now that government and other previously protected institutions have consented to be sued, some immunities remain. You can sue the sovernment for remain. You can sue the government for negligence, but not for damages arising out of discretionary acts such as hiring and firing. Soldiers cannot sue the government for injuries received in service. Judges and prosecutors cannot be sued for their actions in the courtroom, and members of Congress are im-mune from suits arising out of their work on the floor of the House or Senate. The few suits that had been filed against presidents

had all been summarily dismissed. The Fitzgerald case was the first of its kind to have been seriously considered by the low-er courts. Mr. Fitzgerald claims that it would not have set a significant precedent, since Mr.

Nixon's conduct in maliciously firing him in violation of his rights was egregious and unique. The court did not accept that optimistic assurance, though, and took seriously Mr. Nixon's prediction that, if this suit suc-ceeded, the White House lawn would be aswarm with process-servers bearing summonses in civil damage actions brought by "political foes, publicity-seekers and self-chosen private attorneys general."

Other sanctions against a president are still

available. Criminal acts can be prosecuted. and official misconduct can be grounds for impeachment. The court points oot that a president "is under constant scrutiny by the press and vigilant oversight by Congress and has an incentive to avoid misconduct in order to win re-election and ensure a re-

spected place in history.

While the issue of civil liability appears to have been settled by this decision, a few ques-tions remain. Will Congress try to narrow this immunity, and if so, what kind of suits should it allow? Four dissenting justices be-fieve that any immunity should be limited to certain official acts rather than given to the president as an individual. Legal experts dif-fer as to whether criminal acts committed hy a president can ever fall within the boundaries of official duty. Conspiracy to break and enter in order to steal documents, for example, is a crime for which a president is subject to prosecution. Does this decision protect him from civil liability as well?

Finally, will Congress provide some other recourse for persons injured by a president's conduct and who cannot now sue him personally? Reinstatement with back pay after 12 years of litigation may not be sufficient compensation for people like Ernest Fitzgerald. If it is in the interest of society to protect certain government officials from civil liability, it may also be the responsibility of society to compensate those who are injured by discretionary acts of those officials as well.

Other Editorial Opinion

Women's Struggle Continues

The Equal Rights Amendment did not pass, because a few state legislators lacked the vision to see that the country has changed. But the long struggle for it reflected changes in the nation that will far outlast the power of a few benighted lawmakers. President Reagan, who opposed the amendment, agreed at his press conference Wednesday that the campaign for the amendment was not wasted, because it focused national attention on discrimination against women.

Much remains to be done if society is to root out inequality, if it is to solve what author Betty Friedan called "the problem that has no name — which is simply the fact that American women are kept from growing

to their full human capacides."

• Women who like to work, or who must, still can be unfairly passed over for jobs, pro-monons and pay increases. Equal-employ-ment laws forbid sex discrimination, but the

laws are not always enforced. Jobs that women have traditionally held remain underpaid and undervalued. A secre-tary with 13.2 years of education earns 38 percent less than a truck driver with nine years of education. Wage discrimination hurts black women especially, because they are often heads of households. The country's financial support for good

child care is wholly inadequate. Already almost half of all married women with children under 6 work, yet fewer than half the chil-dren who need organized day care get it.

 Marriage laws in many states need revision or fairer interpretation to ensure that women get a fairer shake in divorce cases.

 Too few women can get professional help if they are beaten by their husbands or boyfriends. The number of shelters for battered women is limited, and funds to support them are drying up.

• Women head only 231 of the nadon's

2,808 colleges and universities.

 Women remain poorly represented in elective office. Of 535 senators and representatives, only 21 are women. Only t4 women have ever been in the U.S. Senate, and never more than two at any one time. Only two women have ever been elected state governors who did not succeed their husbands.

JULY 3: FROM OUR PAGES 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1907: Boxer Indemnity Refund?

NEW YORK - Editorial opinion has generally approved the proposal of the U.S. government to return part of the Boxer indemnity to China. The Tribune commeous: There need be no hint of pharisaical ostentation in expressing satisfaction in the action of the government in relinquishing a large part of the indemnity for the Boxer ourrages that the United States at first demanded and which China agreed to pay. It may not be unique, but it is certainly most unusual for a cation to do such a thing." The Baltimore Sun says: There is a grotesque incongruity in sending funds and food to China to relieve famine and compelling the Chinese government to pay us indemnity that we do not need."

1932: Franklin After Theodore

NEW YORK - Franklin D. Roosevelt's nomination as Democratic candidate for the presidency this week was the culminating point of a career that step by step dramatically has followed that of his immortal relative Theodore Roosevelt. Both statesmen -"T.R." was Franklin's fifth cousin - were successively state assemblymen, assistant secretaries of the Navy, governors, candi-dates for the vice presidency and the presi-dency. Like the late president, Gov. Roosevelt has been an ardent progressive and bitter enemy of "bosses." Always the typical Roosevelt, Franklin was educated private with every advantage of home culture. He married Theodore's favorite niece, Eleanor Roosevelt.

JOHN HAY WHITNEY (1904-1982), Chauman KATHARINE GRAHAM and ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER, Co-Chaumen

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Time to Stand Up to Israel

WASHINGTON — For Israel and for such as Irving Kristol, a neo-conservative peacemaker, the solution to the Palestine problem is simple. First you crack the Palestine Liberation Organization wide open, pulverizing Lebanon in passing Then you somehow herd passing. Then you somehow herd the hapless, stateless, widely scat-tered, former Palestinians in the general direction of Jordan.

What is wrong with this is what is wrong with every glih theory for the Middle East: It shows no sense of how much American muscle, how many tough, tiny steps, how much evolutionary, not to say generational, change, how much time measured in years - how much of all this would be needed to get from here to there.

There may be new opportunides for Lebanon as well as for the wider Palestinian problem growing out of the Lebanese war, but only out of the Lepanese war, but only in the sense, as Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger has put it, of "oew conditions" — the PLO dis-membered, a chastened Syria, Israel with its north secure from PLO rocket fire, and a Lebanon free of foreign interference in its homegrown miseries. All pluses, which is why at that poiot Israel and its

supporters stop counting.

But the Arabs keep counting.

And the "new cooditions" they see are a United States perceived throughout the Arab world as unwilling or unable to restrain the Israeli rampage through Lebanon with American weapons; a wave of terrorism by the PLO's radicalized

NEW YORK — Let us consider some plain truths that mysteriously have dropped from sight:

The Palestiman refugees are

not refugees from the West Bank.

Few ever lived there. It is in no

sense their "homeland." Home was

in the part of Palestine now called

Israel, which history has delivered to another people as a homeland.

strip of land overpopulated by 700,000 Arabs, one-third of whom

make a living by working in Israel.

The refugees have not the faintest interest in emigrating to

the West Bank and living there.

This explains why they did oot go there before 1967, when Jordan governed the area, and why there is

no illegal immigration (not too dif-

• The PLO is, from its view-

point, correct in refusing to recog-

nize the territorial integrity of fsra-

el in exchange for the promise of an

autonomous or independent Pales-

tinian natioo in the West Bank. For

the PLO and most refugees, a Pal-

estinian state there makes sense

only if it is a prelude to reconquest

of fsrael. In and of itself, the West

Bank has no interest for them.

Because a PLO state on the

West Bank would be irredentist

and could only result in another

Arab-Israeli war, neither Jordan

Jordan, it is true, is committed

oor fsrael can tolerate such a state,

ficult an enterprise) there today.

• The West Bank is an infertile

By Philip Geyelin

remnants directed as much against Arah moderates as against israel; a rising tide of Arab frustration and virulent anti-Americanism.

And, finally, an Israeli defense minister, Ariel Sharon, powerful enough to work his will on Lebanon and thus, presumably, to carry through the rest of a grand design that would fasten Israel's grip ever more tightly on the West Bank and squeeze more and more of its Palestinian population across the river into Jordan.

Now that is a Jordanian option that could be made to work. But the United States would have to conspire in the destabilization of a free and friendly Arab state to a degree that King Hussein and his dynasty could oot expect to survive. So we are back to what the "Jordanian opoion" used to mean: federation with the West Bank.

There are at least two hitches. One is that Hussein isn't ready. He was stripped of his claim to the territory at a meeting of the Arab states in 1974, and he took it well, with good reason. In the years that he held it, it was a seething source of opposition from Palestinians; his rule was sustained only by a British-trained army drawn from

loyal Bedouin tribes.
The second hitch is that the government of Prime Minister Menachem Begin will have to be pried off the West Bank. Under Sharon's direction. Israeli settlements multi-

No, the Fault Is on the Arab Side

By Irving Kristol

on paper - in the name of Arab

solidarity -- to the emergence of just such a state. But the fact that,

under two decades of Jordanian oc-

cupation, no such state was estab-lished in the West Bank speaks

louder than any paper.

• Israel, for obvious reasons,

will never agree to creation of a

PLO state oo the West Bank.

rael on specific policies toward this

territory, there are no differences

· ft is sometimes argued that

what the Palestinian refugees want is not so much an actual homeland

- a goal now perceived to be unreachable - as a symbolic

homeland, a oational entity that would issue passports and with which they could emotionally iden-

tify. There is some force to this ar-

gument: Statelessness is a terrible

coodition for people to be in. But wby the West Bank? Why cannot

Jordan, the majority of whose citi-

zens are already of Palestinian ori-

gin, issue those passports and be that symbolic homeland? Jordan,

after all, is oo more "foreign" a

country to the refugees than is the

West Bank. Moreover, it has the

immense advantage of already ex-

isting as a natioo-state.

• Jordan is reluctant to play this

on this fundamental premise.

ply and thicken. PLO sympathy is repressed; elected municipal leaders are sacked. The "full autonomy" which was to have been negotiated and allowed a five-year trial is mocked. The post-autonomy

"options" guaranteed by Camp David are being fast foreclosed. If this West Bank impasse is to be broken, and if the larger problem of the Palestine refugees is to be resolved, it is no use talking now about a "Jordanian option" at the end of a 5-, 10- or 15-year road. What is needed is a fresh start at the beginning of the road; renewed

the beginning of the road; renewed negotiations on some variation of Camp David's experiment with "full autonomy" on the West Bank. For this, you do not need "other Egypts," as Ronald Reagan suggested in his last talk with Begin. You need Egypt. President Hosni Muharak has promising ideas about how to exploit the "new condition" of the PLO by promoting a political Palestinian government-in-exile in Cairo composed of in-exile in Cairo composed of "moderates" prepared for recipro-cal recognition and negotiation with Israel. You also need an Israel whose West Bank policy and performance conveys a readiness to reciprocate and negotiate.

But for that you need an American administration strong enough to stand up to Israel. Only then can the United States hope to restore the influence it will need on the Arab side — the leverage lost in the smoke and thunder of Americansupplied weapons in Lebanon.

The Washington Post

role because that would ratify the legitimacy of Israel and surrender of the Arab dream of reconquest.

So far, only Egypt has done this.

The other Arah states still find the

prospect unacceptable.

It is for this same reason that the Arab countries (except Jordan) have stubbornly refused to grant citizenship to the refugees they had the same though the result the same though the same they

shelter, even though hy now the

overwhelming majority of these ref-

ugees were born and reared in

those same countries. Such a gran

of citizenship would "solve" the refugee problem overnight — but

would mean a confessed end to

Arab ambitions to eliminate Israel.

Put together, all these elements add up to three conclusions:

will be settled between the two in-

terested parties, Israel and Jordan

• The refugees and the West Bank constitute two different prob-

lems, and telescoping them leads

lucon of the refugee problem re-

mains today what it was vesterday.

the refusal of the Arah states to ac-

cept fsrael as a permanent, legiti-mate political entity in their midst.

The writer is professor of social thought at New York University.

He contributed this comment to

The New York Times.

The basic obstacle to any reso-

- if it is ever to be settled at all.

only to intellectual muddle.

The future of the West Bank

The U.S.-European Rift Threatens the Alliance

By John Palmer

the Community's summit meeting was summon the U.S. ambassadors to the Community and to Belgium. Rather than the customary "courtesy" briefing of a close ally, what the Belgians delivered was a solemn warning that the present "phony" trade war between the United States and the EEC would turn nasty if Washington does not change its poli-

cies — and quickly.

If the Community delivers as many ineffective "final warnings" to America as it has to Japan in recent years. nobody in Washington need lose much sleep. Traditionally, EEC ul-timatums are longer on rhetoric than

they are on supporting action.

Even so, relations are at an all-time low. The number of trade issues that pit one side of the Atlantic against the other is growing, and there is more mutual distrust of intentions than at any time since the end of the war against Hitler. When President Mitterrand spoke publicly this week about an "American monologue" tak-ing over from the desired dialogue between equals, he was expressing a

widespread European frustration.
It is commonplace at Brussels cocktail parties to hear European diplomats refer disparagingly to "Reagan's cowboys" and denounce Reaganomics lock, stock and barrel. This from men and women who all their professional lives have seen alliance with America as the one sure element in an uncertain world.

The same Europeans who inveigh against the U.S. levy on European

against the U.S. ban on technology for the Soviet-European gas pipeline, against U.S. interest rates and against Washingtoo's efforts to subordinate Europe's com-mercial relations with the Soviet bloc to its Cold War goals — these same

BRUSSELS — The first thing the Belgian presidency of the EEC Commission did the other day after

not now threaten the alliance. The rows over trade and financi policy would matter less did they n take place in the midst of a world r cession whose duration and final s verity are unknown. And they con cide with an obvious divergence of European and American views c some key international issues.

some key international issues.

Mrs. Thatcher aside, no EEC leader has yet written off "détente" caccepted the Reaganite view that the West can and should "roll back Soviet power and influence in Centra Europe. And not even Mrs. Thatche believes that the Reagan administration should try to understand succeptible has explosive issues as Lebe complex hut explosive issues as Lebs non through the dark perspective c

East-West rivalry. The looming trade war overlap with and feeds into an as yet em bryonic clash over global policy. Neither side is yet willing to recognize this officially, but it explains the manner that incorrect heaviers that incorrect heaviers. tual incomprehension that increasing ly marks U.S.-European exchanges

Even if delivered with private dis cretion rather than in the abrasiw language of the public communique the message from the Brussels sum mit was clear. The United State must change its policies toward Europe or risk putting the Western alliance to the test.

The only way the planned deployment of a new generation of U.S. nuclear missiles can take place ir Europe is if European government commit themselves without reservation to President Reagan's strategic objectives. They may be less willing. or less able, to champion that strategy if they are simultaneously fighting U.S. trade and financial policies.

The writer is European correspondent of The Guardian (London).

Is the Reagan Objective To Have It Both Ways?

By Hobart Rowen

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's decision to bar Euro-pean companies from using American-developed technology in equip-ment they sell to the Soviet Union for its mammoth pipeline project to Western Europe has touched off a bitter response from America's Western allies. It may even have made the economic summit process essentially meaningless for the future.

At his press conference Wednesday, Reagan conceded that his decision to extend the ban on the sale of equipment to subsidiaries of U.S. companies operating abroad, and to European companies under license to General Electric, might be attacked on legal grounds. Reagan's friendliest ally in Europe, Margaret Thatcher, has already deputized her secretary of state for trade, Lord Cockfield, to say that Person's deficient was "designed." that Reagan's decision was "damaging" to British commercial interests and was not only "unacceptable" to the British government but in the eyes of international law.

Essentially, the Reagan administration is seeking to apply American laws in an "extraterritorial" manner. Other nations will not easily suffer the indignity of having Washington tell their companies what they can sell, and under what conditions.

Moreover, Reagan's decision makes a mockery of U.S. complaints that other nations - Canada, for example — discriminate against American companies in their jurisdictions.

The United States insists on "national" treatment of U.S. companies by other countries, that is, that U.S.owned companies be treated exactly as they treat their own companies. In Canada, it argues that Ottawa's energy policy gives tax concessions to Canadian-owned companies that it doesn't grant U.S.-owned companies.

In the pipeline case, the United States is presuming to tell Britain, France, West Germany and Italy that

Electric gas-turbine blades on a licensing arrangement are out subjectto their national laws but to U.S. sanctions, if they go ahead and deliver oo contracts with the Russians.

America can't have it both ways.

The Europeans feel they were

duped at the Versailles summit into: believing that an extension of the pipeline equipment ban to European companies would not take place.

As for the summits, President François Mitterrand has voiced a

general view taking hold in Europe: :: "We can't just take these meetings and turn them into a means of propaganda for each of the participants if so, it's not worth continuing them." White House officials retort that both Mitterrand and Helmut Schmidt - -

said immediately after Versailles that the agreement to "limit" export credits to the Soviet bloc would not essentially alter their lending policies.

The now dominant view in the stration so important to block the pipeline that disrupting the Atlantic Alliance was an unfortunate hut acceptable trade-off. Reagan said that the Soviet Union "is very hard-pressed finan-cially and economically today," and that it makes good sense to block them from getting \$10 billion annual-ly in hard cash from the sale of gas.

The argument of the Reagan hawks is that by 1990, with the gas pipcline in place, France and West Germany would be getting 30 percent of their natural gas from the Russians. Suppose the Soviets wanted to use their gas supply as political leverage? Reagan remarked Wednesday that "all the valves are on the Soviet side of the border." The argument cannot he totally dismissed. A French economist unconnected with the Mitterrand government concedes: "The :-West needs to be sure that the costs to the Soviets of cutting off the gas would be higher than the benefits." The Washington Post.

Whatever the Accent, the Fourth of July Language Is English

WASHINGTON — Most current citizens of the "oation of immigrants' have no notion of the quintessential American experience that of becoming an American. So this Fourth of July, instead of as-phyxiating yourself while charcoaling chicken, or setting Aunt Min on fire by the rockers' red glare, read "Hunger of Memory," the autobiography of Richard Rodriguez.

He grew up in Sacramento in the 50s, the son of immigrants from Mexico. This "history of my school-ing" is about the place of language in the transformation of a "socially disadvantaged" child into a middleclass man. It is an elegant echo of the experience of millions of Americans before 1920; it is a sensitive anticipation of themes certain to become

more familiar as America assimilates Spanish-speaking oewcomers. Rodriguez was a child "cloistered

family sounds" but timid in publish words, was the first day he heard his name pronounced in English. "One day in school I raised my hand to volunteer an answer. I spoke out in a loud voice. And I did not think it remarkable when the entire class understood. That day, I moved very far from the disadvantaged child I had been only days earlier. The belief, the calming assurance that I belooged in public, had at last taken hold." Before elementary school, the

lic, where spoken English was an un-scalable wall. The day he entered school, with a vocabulary of 50 Eng-

By George F. Will

screen door of his house divided starkly different public and private realms. And as he and his siblings learned more and more English, they shared fewer and fewer words with their parents. Education has divided many American families, generationally, but the experience is especially poignant when it touches language, the instrument of intimacy. Rodriguez had in abundance the

earnestness of a clear-sighted immi-grant at the foot of the social ladder. Coming across someone's list of the bundred most important books of Western civilization," he methodically read every one. Such a "scholarship boy," says Rodriguez, cannot afford to admire his parents: How can

needed for rising above their life? Linguistically, America has long been (in Rodriguez's phrase) a mari-nade of sounds." But the healthy trend has been away from the ro-mance of diversity, toward uniformi-ty. Today the belief in hilingualism rests on the romantic hope that no private cost need be paid for public success. The bilingual voter's ballot implies that a person can exercise that most public of rights — the right to vote — while still keeping apart, unassimilated from public life." Rodriguez insists we are individu-

he, and still summon the stamina

alized twice, at home and in public. For any child, and for all parents, there must be pain in the pull be-

belt. Israel must show cause that the destruction of the PLO military es-

tablishment was necessary for its se-

curity. If Israel can also demonstrate

that it had the consent — at least im-plicit — of at least a considerable sec-

tion of the Lebanese nation to the tre-

mendous sacrifice required for that task to be accomplished, legal con-

.There remains the problem of ade-

quacy. Only the Lebanese can decide

whether the methods applied hy Isra-

el were adequate. Should those meth-

tween the two realms: Growing up involves growing away before going 1 away. But for the children of a non-English-speaking family established in America, the lost intimacy can be especially bewildering.
Rodriguez's book is an affecting

act of filial piety, a tribute to the spe-cial bravery of immigrant parents who point a child toward a cultural divide they cannot cross. It is also a profound compliment to the country. He praises what he has lost, but insists that the gain, Americanization, bas been worth the pain. The Washington Past.

"Hunger of Memory: The Education of Richard Rodriguez," published in Boston by David R. Godine, was reviewed in the IHT of March 10, 1982.

many self-serving factions. There is no hope for the Lebanese people in

the continued absence of centralized power. If Israeli intervention results

m the resurrection of an effectual

government, with the exclusion of all

foreign powers, then Israel must be

thanked. Perhaps the fsraeli invasion

will represent a turning point in the tragic circumstances of the civil war.

JONATHAN HORN.

London.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Reply to Kissinger

Regarding "Kixsinger on Lebanon, the West Bank, the Gulf" (IHT, June 17): Henry Kissinger would do hu-manity a service hy drifting from the stage of international politics into oblivion. He is certainly not qualified to talk about the tragic events in Lebanon, for which he must bear at least part of the responsibility.

His shuttle diplomacy concentrated more on excluding the Soviet Union from the Geneva conference than on finding an urgent peaceful settle-ment for the Arab-fsraeli conflict. It culminated in the severing of Egypt from the Arah world and thus sowed further dissension in an area so needy of stability. This added fragmentaoon of the Arab world must have considerably encouraged Israel to unleash its campaign of terror.

Henry Kissinger qualifies the gen-eral position of the Reagan administration on the Lebanese holocaust as wise and statesmanlike. Yet it should be clear to all thinking people that Israel has already done colossal, perbaps irreparable damage to American interests in the Middle East.

Although created and nourished hy the West, Israel has grown into a Frankenstein which is turning against its master. Does the West have to wait for the rise of an Arab Khomeini before grasping this basic point? Even as far as strictly Israeli inter-

ests are concerned, time will show that Israel's leaders have undermined all possibilities for coexistence between their people and the Palestinians. Of course, the Palestinians might lose this battle and the oext, but what fire does not destroy, it hardens. They will come back, stronger and more

determined to continue their national struggle for freedom and liberty. Given the recent massacres of Paiesunian and Lebanese civilians, "if I

were an fsraeli parent," as Peter Calvocoressi wrote recently in The Sunday Times, "I would tremble for my children and my children's children.'
MOHAMMAD TARBUSH.

Lebanese Verdict?

International law excludes the use of force save for legitimate self-de-fense, which can include the right to hot pursuit across borders if the bordering country is unwilling or unable to protect the neighbor from assaults. The originally stated Israeli intention to stop 25 miles from its border would therefore stand up in law. When its forces go beyond that

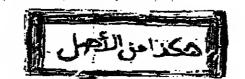
that the sacrifice was not in vain.

demnation must fail.

Regarding "Israel's Deeper Intent" (IHT, June 26): Authority in Lebanon exists only in the guns of the

ods succeed in getting rid of all for-eign forces, the verdict might well be P.K. CARTER. Ascona, Switzerland,

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature. name and address Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.



Never Again With a Bicycle!

by Eric Newby

WICE a year we used to go to Italy to see my wife's mother in the Carso and to work a vineyard in northern Tusmanused it and in the autumn we made the manused it and in the autumn we made the to undership wine. In September, 1971, having once more to only it is the same out ever having across France by our without ever having time to see anything worthwhile en route, I decided to acquire a nto at a bicycle to ride to Italy from Wimbledon, where global put the lived, following canal banks and other it ctolant. This gave me the excuse to order a bicycle. This gave me the excuse to order a bicycle of the sort of bicycle I ordered was the requivalent open to fortable over long distances. It was also support the Brust its component parts replaced in France or Italiant I had only 10 days to spare for this journey

tems to be sent out from England.

I had only 10 days to spare for this journey and I reckoned that I would have to cover at least 1.250 kilometers between Wimbledom and Alessandria in Italy, which for me was the end of the road so far as cycling was concerned. Cyclists are not sillowed on minostrade, or any other sort of motorway, and I had no open some of the road so far as cycling was concerned. Reagan's a desire to ride along the Via Amelia, the coast road from Genoa to La Spezia, which is highly dangerous, full of minostrate, huge forries with trailers, and which has on it, as an ultimate ampion the deterrent, the atrockous Passo di Bracco. Neither did I have the time to wander through the

ther did I have the time to wander through the Apennines on lesser, quieter but immensely mountainous roads, none of which would have delivered me where I wanted to go.

When I went to collect the bicycle in the Midlands where it was made, if seemed like a Euro-marketeer's dream. The chainwheels—you had to have double ones for anything in excess of 3 speeds and 1 had been persuaded that I needed 10—the cranks, pedals, bottom bracket and head assemblies, fork-ends and seat pin and the gear-changing mechanisms were all Italian, made by a firm called Campagaolo, and mbelievably expensive. The hubs and multiple free wheel were French; the alloy whielf rims and the brakes were Swiss and the tires were Belgian. What was left, or and the tires were Belgian. What was left, or most of it, the frame — made of Reynolds 531 butted tubing, which even the most genophothe findepisteds and pump, the leather saddle, the handlebars and the handlebar extension were all British. I never found out where the chain was made.

I took a camping kit with me, which was a mistake as it took ages packing up each morning, and eventually towards the end I slept indoors: a 3% pound tent, a 3½ pound sleeping bag, a canvas water bricket and basin, and a make a Meta stove for making les — I always ate in the field up cafes and restaurants as cycling to Italy in IO the lace a days provided me with quite enough exercise

without cooking and washing up:
What brought together with changes ofcomming the loading weight of the machine up
to a staggering 60 pounds were the tools for a first vast structed in English feet and inches and was hard east partly metric. To do anything to the Campagnolo bottom bracket a number of very expenin at the and a spring-loaded instrument were desirable for adjusting the brakes. Even with all this I somehow failed to acquire what turned out to to but as a free-wheel block remover. I also had to carry spare spokes, brake blocks, inner tubes, brake and gear cables, batteries for my bicycle said that the

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I was told that one could not buy battery-operated bicycle lamps in France or Italy because they only used dynamo lamps, which operated off the tire and which were not much use in a tent, unless you had a slave to turn the wheel I also took a candle, mine Michelin maps and two Touring Club Italiano maps for Italy, as I could not be sure that I would be able to buy the next sheet en route when I ran off the previous one. I also started off with some excellent green Michelin regional guide books but I could not face carrying them and

gave them away.

Day 1: A mysterious distortion in the wiredon tire on the back wheel developed two hours out of Wimbledon, giving the illusion that the wheel was buckled. Believing that there would be enough time at Newhaven to buy a new-one, I pushed on. At Newhaven (50 miles or 80 kilometers) I had to choose between buying a sing the boat, but I comforted myself with the thought that as the bicycle had

27-inch wheels, a size I seemed to recall had been used in France before the war by racing cyclists, I would have no difficulty in replacing

The state of the s

It was not so. "You will not find a shop with une enveloppe anglaise in all France," said the proprietor of the best bicycle shop in Dieppe, with what I identified as Gallic relish, "Your enveloppe has an ineradicable defect." And how long it would last before it collapsed was anybody's guess — 30 kilometers, 100 ...
Apparently French and Italian bicycles fit-

ted with wired-on tires, as opposed to tubular tires which are stuck on, now had slightly larger diameter rims than British ones. The best thing, he said, would have been for me to have had my bicycle fitted with inbular tires which were the same size in Britain as on the Continent, but they needed a different sort of rim and, anyway, such tires are more suitable for day trips or touring with minimal luggage than for cycle-camping with a comparatively heavy weight over the back wheel.

In the face of all this depressing news I was nevertheless reluctant to return to Newhaven and face two more sessions with the French ship's gruesome ham sandwiches and equally gruesome self-service caleteria — by this time, the early 1970s, the French were catching on fast to what the British had known for a long time, that it was not necessary actually to proishly sited *priorites à droite*, from which old ladies in rusty black shoot out on mopeds, like witches on broomsticks.

"Faites attention!" If the French say something they mean it. Devil's Island was established expressly for those who do not believe in la loi. Which was why I soon left this Route Nationale to travel on 'D' roads, chemins departementaux, which are generally much safer for cyclists than English roads and often go on and on across enormous tracts of country avoiding all but the smallest towns. V

roads, chemins vicinaux, are quieter still.

Spent the first night in a pastoral valley, having covered 110 kilometers on my bicycle since leaving Wimbledon.

Day 2: At Rouen great excitement when a Michelin man announced, after a good rummage, "Yes, we have 27-inch enveloppes." Removed the rear wheel—not easy as you cannot turn a bike upside down with loaded pannier bags fitted to it, and these particular models took ages in put on and take off — then removed the tire only to find that whatever his enveloppe was it was not 27-inch.

The Michelin man went off in telephone Paris and eventually returned with two interesting alternatives, both almost equally awful. Either to spend the weekend in Rouen — this was a Friday — and await delivery of a 27-by-14-inch enveloppe some time on Monday, or

good rinse. I then crossed the river at Val-dela-Haye in a motorboat to the left bank where I immediately got lost, first in a forest that had been messed up by the builders of the Paris-Caen autoroute, then in a labyrinth of signpost-less lanes from which I was rescued, almost weeping with vexation, by a kindly losry driv-

Herald Tribune

XH,H,KH,N

7 p.m. Reached Saint André-de-l'Eure, having ridden 128 boiling kilometers and having passed through Evreux in the 6 o'clock rush hour - never again on a bicycle! Ate a prixfixe dinner, rillettes (ugh, in such heat!) and ripes, separately of course, at the Café de la Ville, to which, in spile of it costing only 8.50 francs (then about \$1.60), I shall not be return-

The emptiness of France is not a figment of the imagination. This is a country nearly four times the size of Britain, yet with a smaller population. In the villages, apart from one old man in faded bleus (dungarees) gazing at what in him (and 10 me) is agricultural machinery, the only other figure in sight is often the poilu on the war memorial. The huge, prairie-like fields, such as the one in which I am sitting in my tent, are as empty as any real prairie, ex-cept perhaps for one man with a tractor who often works far inm the night using headlights (as is now common in other parts of Europe, including Britain). Yet this is, as it was before the tractors came, which is only recently, the most productive agricultural country in Eu-

The sun is setting now. It is the moment recorded in Millet's "Angelus," but without the peasants with their heads bowed and now usually without the bell.

Out there beyond the plaine is the rest of France, a country arguably — and I am thinking of it from the point of view of a visitor, rather than an inhabitant of the Leus coalfields or of a workers' housing complex in Marseilles — the most beautiful, in its infinite variety, in Europe.

Out there, too, are the French, a nation made up of Celts, Latins and people of Germanic origin: yet all of them regarding them-selves, oot as the Scots, Irish and Welsh tend to, and increasingly so, as separate, distinct na-tionalities within the British Isles, but as one people, wholly and utterly French. A people who in moments of collective emotion may be-gin to sing "La Marseillaise," as the French prisoners of war did on hearing of a French victory at Verdun in the film "La Grande Illu-To the British, the thought of singing "God Save the Queen," admittedly an anthem with less verve, except on strictly ritual occasions, or before the first act, would be unthink-

able. If one's ship was sinking one would think twice about singing even "Rule, Britannia." A country with a working class which has largely fled the land, leaving a train of deserted or semi-deserted villages, as any visitors to France can see for themselves, Many of them succumh to what is known as la tristesse ouvriere, a malady described by one French writer (George Navel) as "a kind of pervasive depression induced by the claustrophobia, monotony, fatigue and insecurity of factory la-

A country with a capital that in spite of years of what has been called gallo-destructomanie still contrives to be the city of which Flaubert wrote, "an ocean in which there will always be unexplored depths."

The French, whatever changes are taking place in their way of life, are still a people who believe in work well done, in craftsmanship, which has its origins among the peasantry. They have a genius for the production of prointypes, what the grands countriers call modeles or rolles; less interested until recently in the dissemination of copies en masse.

A people of infinite resource. They have given hirth or are popularly supposed to have done so, especially among themselves, to the airplane, suppositories, the submarine, Colette, the souffle, Chanel Number Five, Wagons-lits (a wagon-lit is a wagon-lit, even if its owners insist on calling it a schlafwagen or a sleeping-car). Château Yquem, Tintin and Milou and the Vuitton trunk.

The French are still capable of writing in Michelin in terms of self-congratulation of their best restaurants as no other people in the world would dare, or have the right to, except the Chinese, who resemble them in their contempt for foreigners and in the intimate solidarity of their family life.

This is an extract from Eric Newby's memoirs, "A Traveller's Life," recently published in Lon-



Homeless Musicians Find Happiness in Hong Kong

by Debra Weiner

ONG KONG - They number in the thousands - young American musicians, many of them recent conservatory graduates, roaming the world in search of an orchestra.

A lucky few, like Curt Ingram, a 27-year old French-horn player from California, land a job with the Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra. Ingram did it after two years as a brass instrument repairman.

Lee Volckhausen of New York went the southern route. For a year she was one of 70 Westerners in the 100-member Caracas orchestra. Then she joined the Hong Kong orchestra as principal flutist. She earns less in Hong Kong than she did in Venezuela, but explains: "Orchestras in South America have a bad rep-

utation for folding."

Elaine Fine, a flute graduate of the Juilliard School of Music in New York, preferred the European detour. For a while she played the streets of Vienna, in a trio called "Bach around the Glock." Then she got a job as recorder teacher in the Austrian mountain town of Schladming. In addition to tutorial responsibilities, she performed with the Schladming orchestra at funerals, and at meetings of war vet-

Finally, she reached the Crown colony and auditioned for the Hong Kong orchestra, but was merely hired as temporary help — to play the recorder in the Brandenburg Fourth. She found part-time work as a grade-school choir conductor. "I'm starting to see myself more as a musician, and less as a flute player." the 22year old Boston native said. I mean, really, who needs another flutist?"

There are about 30 major orchestras in the United States. Invariably seats are occupied by the most experienced musicians. Newly fledged musicians, churned ont of conscrvatories in increasing numbers each year, quickly learn that it is almost impossible to enter the U.S. symphony market.

Some try their hand at free-lancing. More settle for just trying to make ends meet by playing Broadway shows or teaching.

The boldest and most ambitious go abroad. They used to land in Germany and Austria, where even tiny towns have orchestras. Lately, however, places like Puerto Rico, Colombia, Chile, Venezuela, Singapore and Hong Kong are attracting more of them, as the possession of symphony orchestras has become an aid to attaining "developed country" status.

To be sure, most local musicians are not yet oo par with international standards, and foreign labor must be imported. Auditions for the Hong Kong orchestra are held annually in New York and London, and tapes are considered. But should a Westerner and an Asian be of equal talent, preference will be given to the

So far the 82-member Hong Kong orchestra is composed mostly of foreigners: 30 Americans, at least a dozen Europeans, 8 Filipinos, with the rest Chinese. "Two generations of musicians were lost during the Cultural Revolution." explained Kenneth Schermerhorn, a guest conductor of the Hong Kong orchestra.

The Chinese still have some good string players, but the best wind and brass players come from America."

Until that next generation comes of age, young Americans like Charlie Martin, a 27year old bass player who recently signed his second two-year contract with the Hong Kong orchestra, will be filling the chairs of most Third World orchestras.

"If you were really doing well in the States, you wouldn't come here," Martin says. "But there are just too many musicians in the States, and not that many orchestras. And not many of those who have the jobs up and die. So you go where the work is — wherever that might be."

Schermerhorn tries to look at the bright side. "The Hong Kong orchestra is fresh. No, it's more than fresh. Take the Berlin Symphony. There is no way you can convince an or-chestra with a tradition to play in any way other than it already does. But this orchestra is starved for guidance. It's like ... Well, it's like mulligatawny soup. The ingredients are good, but they don't yet blend together. They have not yet arrived at a common point of commu-If the young foreigners complain about the

musical standard, they also realize their for-tune. "It sure beats sitting around the States and practicing by yourself," said Heidi Kepper, a 24-year old French-horn player of Chicago. "Just by playing, day after day with an orchestra — any orchestra — you have to get better."

A few of the Westerners have married locally. The majority, however, see Hong Kong as a stepping stone back to the West. Everyone knows by heart the list of great musicians who started out in the middle of nowhere, as well as the shorter, but perhaps more pertinent roster of contemporaries who, after a year or two in Hong Kong, moved on to distinguished

Holidays are planned to coincide with auditions back home. Talk of openings in better foreign orchestras is likewise closely moni-tored. The latest word is that South Korea is out in bny an orchestra."

Hong Kong salaries were stepped up this year by about 25 percent, in roughly \$1,000 to \$1,700 a month. But the orchestra in Seoul will supposedly offer twice or three times that

amount, plus housing.

Many of the Hong Kong players confess to be practicing madly.

Viennese Rediscover a Secessionist Master The Otto Wagner Renaissance

by Alan Levy

TIENNA - The visitor to Vienna inevitably is told that this capital's glo-ty and grandeur, which dazzle the eye as they boggle the mind, are the work of two great architects of the Austrian ba-roque: Fischer von Eriach (1656-1723) and Johann Lucas von Hildebrandt (1688-1745). But there is a third great architect of Vienna. The Viennese have just begun to rediscover their own Otto Wagner (1841-1918) and to cherish and rejoice and marvel at the miracle that such a genius lived and worked in their city in our century.

An Otto Wagner renaissance surfaced four

summers ago, when the most beautiful subway entrances in the world — two breathtakingly white, solid yet springlike, green-and-gold-framed pavilions of unterly functional splendor, built in 1898 — were restored to the Karlsplatz a decade after dismantling. The whole beautiful square, radiating out from Fischer von Erlach's magnificent Karlskirche, had disappeared under bulldozing and scaf-folding while Vienna converted and expanded its quaint Stadtbahn into a modern subway with all main lines funneling into Karisplatz. The pavilions' return had been promised, but many admirers had feared otherwise.

While Hector Guimard's flowered stations for the Paris Metro a year or two later were pure Art Nouveau, the eclectic, ever-evolving Wagner's subway stations in Karlsplatz are classified as Secession: a movement led by the painter Gustav Klimt that was turn-of-the-century Vicona's first cousin to Paris' Art Nouveau and Munich's Jugendstil, And while present day Vienna is also embracing more than a dozen other Wagnerian subway stations (built for an urban steam railway, which was electrified in 1924); it is seldom realized that he also designed two of the routes as well as

their viaducts, tunnels, stairs, and almost every detail down to sign lettering and bulletin boards, ticket counters and foot scrapers.

vide any sort of civilized service at all on a

cross-Channel ferry service, as even if you of-

fered them nothing the customers would travel

just the same. I therefore decided, stubbornly and irrationally, to press on to Rouen and try the Michelin depot there. Had I had any sense

I would have telephoned them, but even if I

had done so they would have told me that they

had the size I needed in stock, which was not

of me between the enfilades of poplars, like an endless strip of paper. How vast France was. By the time the environs of Dieppe were left

behind, cars with GB plates were already thin

on the ground. Soon they disappeared com-pletely and I was alone with the Citroëns, the

ong-distance lorries that seem to coast past at

150 kilometers an hour, and strange, buslike

but windowless, pale-gray vehicles, containing what — the guillotine? Not only empty of vehicles, empty of French, except in the towns which in France are so evenly spaced that they could have been established where they stand

by ministerial decree, towns that have things we do not have in Britain, or if we do are not

the same: charcuteries, drogueries, hussiers, ter-rains viabilises, toutes directions, signs that I now knew, after years of being taken in by them, dispatch you where you do not want to go (the only way to deal with a French town is to charge through the middle of it), past devil-

4 p.m. The Route Nationale unrolled ahead

in fact the case, so the result was the same.

In recent years the City of Vienna and pri-vate landlords working with generous subsi-dies have restored a number of houses that Wagner built, including three adjacent apartment buildings at Linke Wienzeile 38 and 40 and Köstlergasse 3, opposite the Naschmarkt, Vienna's vast open-air food market. Wagner envisioned the Naschmarkt as a people's boul-evard that would make a colorful antidote in the nearby Ringstrasse's formal classicism.

One of the three, the Majolika Hans, was a gay and gaudy eruption of New Orleans in Alt Wien: as shattering and controversial as a jazz riff in a Strauss waitz. Coated with ceramics and lined with wrought-iron balconies, the Majolika Hans prompted even some of the architect's admirers to wonder aloud: What hath Wagner wrought? and to express alarm at its wildly Secessionistic" elements. But, eight decades later, the City of Vienna caught up with Wagner's vision by relocating the lively local Saturday flea market along his stretch of the Naschmarkt. Perhaps Wagner's best-known achievement

was the Austrian Post Office Savings Bank just off the Ring on Georg Coch-Platz. Built in two phases, 1904-6 and 1910-12, this Postsparkasse is one bank where it is indeed a pleasure to do business. Vienna can be a dark and brooding. city in bad weather, but Otto Wagner used a glass roof to light the main counter hall and. even at 5 p.m. on a gloomy Thursday (when the banks stay open late), there is no energy crisis in the Postsparkasse: a winter garden aglow with natural light and warmed and cooled by the first aluminum air blowers in this part of the world.

The better to see and enjoy a monumental temple of Mammon in marble, its outside secured by no fewer than 17,000 metal bolts and

crowned by two 14-foot-high Othmar Schimkowitz statues, cast in aluminum on the roof; its inside a symphony of reinforced concrete, glass and ebonite as well as marble and aluminum.-Once again, Wagner designed everything down to the last counting stool and dustbin.

somehow get to Clermont-Ferrand in the thou-sands-of-feet-high Massif Central, a region I

had been planning to avoid at all costs, only

about 550 kilometers to the south by Route

Nationale, but presumably much more by the

kind of roads I used. There, he said, there was

a Michelin usine which, as a rare example of

French clemency, turned out these mini-en-

veloppes for the British who were mad enough

to use them when almost no one else in Europe did, except perhaps the inhabitants of Gibral-

cheap, copious but rather greasy luncheon for such a hot day in the port area of Rouen, which was destroyed during the war and has

been rebuilt in a manner that no one could

describe as picturesque, I set off for Clermont-Ferrand, hoping that the tire would hold out,

but with all my romantic visions of cycling day

after day along canal banks under the plane

trees, which was what I had planned, now

Rouen itself, which is inconveniently situated so far as cyclists are concerned in a hole in the

ground, I made what turned out to be an un-

wise detour down the right bank of the valley of the Seine, large parts of which are an indus-trial mess, pedaling past Flaubert's Pavilion at Croisset, now a museum, which stood below steep chalk cliffs, both of which, museum and

In doing so, in order to avoid going through

After thinking about this while cating a

Once a week, one can confront Wagner's crowning achievement: the Church in the Madhouse at Steinhof (next-to-last stop of the 48A bus from the Ring. A free tour, given Saturdays at 3 p.m. is in German, but the guide, hospital official Hans Deyer, will recruit an interpreter from the group, if needed.)

Here, Kaiser Franz Joseph laid the cornerstone in 1904 and his heir apparent, Archduke Franz Ferdinand, laid the last stone in 1907. On a ridge in an airy corner of the Vienna Woods, Steinhof was then in the province of Lower Austria, though it was eventually annexed by Vienna, where at the turn of the century Sigmund Freud was still fighting for a full professorship and the mentally ill were confined to an unhygienic vertical snakepit. But Lower Austria's progressive-minded governor, Leopold Steiner, commissioned Otto Wagner to design - in a setting conducive to mental health - a church for the special needs of the

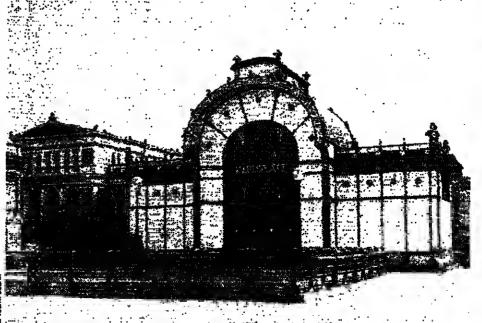
Rising like a jewel of Carrara marble fused with mearthly blues and golds amidst the sur-rounding greenery, the Kirche-am-Steinhof summates several Wagnerian motifs: a gilded copper-tiled dome — comparable to Fischer von Erlach and of Palladian proportions, but held together by a steel ring and unmistakably infused with the spirit of modernity - herald ed by four gilded copper Schimkowitz angels above the main entrance and two scated sculptures of Leopold and Severin, patron saints of Lower Austria, enthroned upon the flanking towers, glass mosaic windows by Kolo Moser, who, unfortunately, lost his commission to do the altar mosaics when be married a

Protestant...and interior decorations executed by the Wiener Werkstätte, the exclusive craft workshops founded by Moser and another

Wagnerian, Josef Hoffmann.
One may argue whether the Church in the Madhouse is more Byzantine than Jugendstil. but the impact is both theatrical and soothing, which is what Wagner intended for a holy place in a healing setting.

Once again, though, it is Wagner's prodi-

gious attention in detail that achieves this effect. To avoid incidents in those pre-tranquilizer days, he made three entrances; one for male patients, one for women patients and a middle one for attendants, chaplains and special visitors. To avoid splashing and infection, holy water was dispensed from a gilded faucet one drop at a time. The church's chandeliers could be raised and lowered for viewing or cleaning. And, as at any good theater, the church, with a



Otto Wagner's subway pavilion at Karlsplatz.

capacity of 800, slopes slightly from vestibule to communion rail — not just for sight lines, but so that the tile floors can be quickly washed and flushed out. The dark oak benches, copper-based for easier washing, were kept short (each seats only four or five) with rounded edges so that a worshiper having a fit will not be cut and can be removed easily to a first-aid room opposite the sacristy. Comfort, hygiene, acoustics, visibility, ventilatioo and participation were Wagner's guiding lights, in contrast to what he termed "the traditional and - one is tempted to say - thoughtless impression of a church."

The Church in the Madhouse was the outspoken Wagner's most controversial creation, and it marked the beginning of the end of his career. At the dedication ceremony in 1907, Franz Ferdinand - whose taste in art did not go far beyond mounted heads from his hunts - patronized Wagner with: "Now you've convinced me that you're a good architect, but I still think the Maria Theresa style was the best." And Wagner replied: "Your Excellency, in the time of Maria Theresa, even the cannons were decorated, and now they have no ornaments at all."

From then on, Wagner had trouble finding work. Aside from two more apartment buildmgs and a hospital, there were no major commissions in the last decade of his life. His plans, many already approved, for a war ministry, an academy of fine arts, a gallery of modern art, and a museum of the city of Vienna were all rejected or revised and ultimately

abandoned. World War I, which started at Sarajevo with the assassination of Wagner's arch-enemy Franz Ferdinand, sounded Wagner's death knell, too, for it shut off all creative possibilities for such an architect. In 1918 - the year Austrian art lost Klimt, Egon Schiele and Kolo Moser — Wagner died of malnutrition seven months before the armistice.

10,000 Bottles of Everything but Water

by Harry Debelius

- Wbat did Ava Gardner, Pablo Picasso, Tyrone Power, the Mexican comedian Cantinflas and the astronaut Neil Armstrong have in common?

A friendly bartender in Madrid. That is the basis of the Chicote Drinks Museum, a fascinating collection of more than 10,000 bottles of nearly everything there is to drink in the world except water. This monument to man's unquenchable thirst was assembled over a period of 60 years by one of the most celebrated barmeo in Europe, Pedro (Perico) Chicote, who gave his name to the famous Chicote's bar, still doing business on Madrid's Gran Via.

After Chicote's death in 1977, José Maria Ruiz-Mateos, the chairman of the board of Rumasa, Spain's higgest private holding company and a man who never forgot that he got his start in his family's wine husiness in Jerez, picked up the collection for a reported 15 million pesetas (\$138,000 at current exchange rates) and eventually installed it on the ground floor of the Rumasa building opposite the Plaza de Colon in Madrid. The museum is open, free of charge, from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. during the summer.

Chicote became a collector in 1917, when he was a barman at the posh Hotel Ritz. One of his regular customers, an ambassador, presented him with a bottle of potent Brazilian cane liqueur. From that time on, he and his friends began picking up potables in their travels, and Chicote's fame spread so much that prominent visitors and Madrid residents started to con-

Mario Moreno (Cantinflas); the builfighter Luis Miguel Dominguín; Chiang Kai-shek; the negus of Ethiopia, Haile Selassie; the former empress of Iran, Soraya; Picasso, and Armstrong were among those who added to the

So, in between pouring out drinks for Ernest Hemingway, Ava Gardner, Sophia Loren and Gerald Osborne (the living legend of the Pam-plona hull-running festival), Chicote kept tucking away more and more bottles in a smallish basement room below the har. Privileged visitors to that chamber could never have as complete a picture of the collection as today's museum-goers, because the thousands of bottles were stacked, crammed, jumbled on sagging shelves, and the light was not good for reading labels. Today the treasures are arranged in well-illuminated display cases (behind locked panels of thick safety glass, since many of the items are irreplaceable) and organized by country of origin.

There is more than one drink fit for a king. A bottle of Rioja wine left behind by Alfonso XIII when he left Spain to make way for the Second Republic in 1931, is displayed oot far from two pale hine Ming vases with dragons coiled around their oecks. The vases contain either rose wine or rice wine - old documents describe them both ways. Other regal potions include a bottle of barley wine with a lahel commemorating the coronation of Edward VIII of England.

Aristotle Onassis made a bid for the collec-tion while Chicote was alive, but he was turned down. There is no record of how much he offered, but a small bottle of Metaxa donated by the Greek magnate is testimony that he and Chicote parted as friends.

A liquid lesson in geography, the display requires occasional updating of names of countries and adjustments owing to shifting borders. Prized pieces include delicate porcelain sake jars from Japan; venerable whiskeys from the United Kingdom; snake juice (made from real snakes, so they say) from China; honey liqueur from Abyssinia (Emperor Haile Selassie's gift); a tube of moon coffee from a space

voyage (courtesy of Armstrong); a brown med-icine bottle of high-proof "cough remedy" from the days of prohibition in the United States: a vintage port from 1715; vodka from the cellar of the last czar, Nicholas II; Calva-dos bottled in France in 1780; carved wooden flasks of rum from the Philippines; ginseng li-queur (with a root in every bottle) from Korea; a century-old lime concoction from Peru, and brews from Brazil labeled "Cuckold's Consolauon" and "Mother-in-law Softener."

The original Napoleon brandy is here 100, in two bottles presented to the emperor and Josephine by the distiller Courvoisier.

So is a bottle of Spanish Diamante wine from Pope Pius XII's private stock, for which Chicote claimed he paid a nun at the Vatican 60,000 line to smuggle out of the papal chamhers. There is a blue ceramic decanter designed (and signed) hy Picasso for his friend Chicote, and three bottles of Renault brandy from the beginning of the last century (the family made spirits before it turned to cars). A place of honor is reserved for a 1788 cognac that survived World War I in the cellar of the Cafe Anglais (later to become the Tour d'Argent) in Paris. It survived because a reverent sommelier bricked up the entrance to the wine cellar before the arrival of thirsty officers, guarding its treasures for the duratioo.

There are containers of all shapes and sizes; a 24-liter bottle of brandy with a caricature of Chicote on the label, a reproduction of the Mount Rushmore Memorial, a space capsule, a whole miniature Dutch village with each ceramic bouse full of a different drink, clocks, busts, boots, books, boats, bulls, snails, nails, flowers, fans, phones, guitars, guns, gods, golf clubs, soccer balls, birds, candles, cars and cakes.

But this is one place where you cannot have your cake and eat it too. The museum's policy is to keep the bottles unopened.



The original piece: cane liqueur bottle.

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July 4

Americans abroad in search of home cooking and fun this Independence Day may find the following list of events in Europe helpful: GENEVA, The American Internacional Club (tel: 33.01.80) is holding a party at the Stade de Champel on July 4. Included in the agenda are picnics, baseball demonstrations, rock 'o' roll bands, parades, majorettes, fireworks and a hot air balloon.

LONDON, The Surprise Restaurant, 12 Great Marlborough Street, W! (tel: 01/434.26.66) will be offering a July 4 menu that features beef creole, com on the coh and two American dessert favorites - strawberry shortcake and hot fudge sundaes.

PARIS, The Studio, 41 Rue du Temple, Paris 4 (1el: 274.10.38) is planning an outdoor barbecue Tex-Mex style, with spareribs and heer. Performances include live country-Western

4 (tel: 236.35.57) is holding a street barbecue with live music, dancing and fireworks in the Place Sainte-Opportune, beginning 7:30 p.m. and ending at midnight, Meals at 150 francs. ROME, The American Club (tel: 474.32.21) is organizing a wide range of activities on July 3 at the grounds of the Overseas International School including a picnic, sack races, white elephant sales and softball games, A parade by Embassy Marines will be followed by a flag-raising ceremooy. Tokens for food and refreshments will be sold at the entrance to

N.B. Restaurants require reservations.

music, a Cajun group, Mexican mariachi street bands and dance shows. •Mother Earth's, 66 Rue des Lombards, Paris

The fourth course includes the spiced

from each platter."

Through All 7 Platters cheeses and those aged in ash (try the refin Soumaintrain, full of character, along w Pierre-Qui-Vire from Burgundy, then the rus ARIS — There are still many things no chestnut leaves). one does better than the French, and ooe of them is cheese. And no one in

Say Cheese and Smile

by Patricia Wells

cheeses than Androuët, the combination cheese shop and restaurant situated a few min-

utes walk from Gare Saint-Lazare. I could,

with pleasure, dine at Androuet once every

week or so, selecting from the more than 100

different varieties of cheese presented in six or

seven different courses, enjoying a fine, solid

bottle of Bordeaux, passing the hours in the

In France, the oame Androuët (pronounced

ahn-drew-ett) is synonymous with cheese, and

though I've tried dozens of other fromageries

in Paris, it's Androuël I keep returning to,

each time discovering a fine farm chèvre or

brebis I've not yet sampled, tasting again the

raw, or unpasteurized, milk. Cheese made with

pasteurized milk is just as nutritious but generally oot as tasty, since pasteurization kills the

very bacteria that is responsible for much of

The restaurant Androuët is situated above

the famous boutique, where throughout the year one finds some 200 different varieoes of

year one thus some and British cheese, many of them aged for weeks in the humid cellars located beneath the shop. The restan-

rant and the bounque sell some 50 to 60 tons of cheese annually. The boutique has been there forever, (well, since 1909) and the restau-

and I always feel as though I'm part of a Rem-

windows giving out onto the busy commercial

rue d'Amsterdam. If there are just two, three or four of you, ask for one of the booths oear

the windows, offering a more comfortable and

hrighter setting.
The restaurant's degustation, a sampling of

Andronet's selections, is one of the city's bet-

ter bargains. Where else can one taste cheese,

cheese, cheese to one's heart's content for 90 francs, learning and discovering much about

one's particular palate in the process? Here, you'll find cheeses that are soft and briny, firm

and spicy, supple and smooth, those with no

aroma, those with an odor that makes even strong men flee. The waiters here are old

hands, always smiling and ready to give gentle, fatherly advice: "Doo't eat the rind, don't eat

too much hread. If you have an appetit raisonn-

able, don't take more than three selections

The six, and sometimes seven, platters arrive

at a slow and even pace, each cheese is labeled,

and varieties are served in a well-conceived or-

der. The tasting begins with the high-fat triple cream (try Lucullus, Grand Vatel, La Butte), moving to the pressed varieties, cooked and uncooked (try Tête-de-Moine, Reblochon,

Tomme de Savoie), then to the soft Brie and

Camembers, Is there a better time to decide,

once and for all, whether your palate prefers

Brie de Meaux to Brie de Melun, and to see how the two compare with a Camembert from

the Pays d'Auge? Personally, I find Brie de

Meaux far superior, more creamy, more honest

and tangy, generally less salty than the Brie de

company of good friends.

the cheese's flavor.

Paris offers a finer selection of French

Feuille de Dreux from Normandy, wrapped The fifth course consists of an overwhelmi platter of chèvre, or goat cheese, at its pe

during the months of June, July and Augu Try the dry and chalky St. Maure, the crear Valency, the pure-flavored Sancerre, and the smooth, earthy and memorable Bougon. If of has eateo reasonably, and at a gentle pace, o will then welcome the final two platters, t fromages forts (try the pungent Pont l'Evêqu Livarot, both from Normandy) and the dee veined blues. This is a good time to compa the kings of blue - Roquefort and Four d'Ambert, to sample together Bleu de Bres and Bleu de Sassenage from the Dauphin and, if there's room, the sharp and savory Cc sican hine that appeals to a very select few. Certain popular cheeses — such as Emme thal, Gruyère and Beaufort — are not include

old favorites, such as refined and buttery Luin the tasting, but can be had for the askin They're considered too heavy and hard to d cullus, the supple, nutry Swiss Tête-de-Moine, or the strong pungent Puant Macere.

Most of the cheese sold here is made with gest when sampled with a dozen or so others. All this is served with a basket of excellen crispy baguette slices, though if you prefer the earthy Poilane bread, it will be served on con

mand. Although service is always good here, would prefer that waiters change plates between each course, not just once during the entire tasting.

The wine list at Androuet is uneven, an prices are a bit above average. And, since ha degustation, it would be helpful if Androue offered a special wine list of half a dozen var ously priced reds particularly suitable for drinking throughout the sampling. I've trie various Burgundies and Bordeaux, and fin one of the real treats is the 1976 Léoville

rant has continued to grow, little by little, since Henri Androuët first began offering tastings in the cheese shop in 1929.

The restaurant's decor is dark and somber, Poyferre, at 180 francs. The price is steep bu the wine well worth it, a perfect companion to such an august selection of cheese. I don't recommend coming here for the cui sine, it's no surprise that Michelin stripper Androuët of its single star in the 1982 guide hrandt painting when I dine amid the wood and wicker booths, vaulted ceilings and arched Dishes here are generally old-fashioned, no terribly interesting and a bit too contrived for my tastes. The kitchen offers a perfectly edible. hut boring côte de veau savoyarde (veal chor stuffed with mountain ham, and accompanies by pommes savoyardes prepared with Beau-fort), suprème de volaille maison, prepared with Dauphin, and a variety of lighter starters, including a rather sad French interpretation of a

> exciting onion soup au gratin. One final word of warning about Androuët. Though the family is truly expert at gathering wonderful French cheeses (they still seek out small producers at weekend fairs around France), their foreign cheese selection is disapointing and often embarrassing. As a Parmesan lover I'm in agony every time I walk in and seek the leathery, dried-up wedges of Par-mesan sold for an arm and a leg, and the Gorgonzola offered recently at one tasting would have moved a proud Italian to tears.

tomato and mozzarella salad and a less than

Though Androuet's selection of good farm chevre is always amazing, the drier, aged goat cheese is often too salty, a sign of improper aging, and from time to time the Roquefort sold here is bland, weak and not well-veined, a : sign that it has not developed properly.

Androuet, 41 rue d'Amsterdam, Paris 8; tel: Restaurant: 874.26.93; Boutique: 874.26.90, 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. Closed Sunday and holidays. Credit cards: American Express, Diners Chir, Visa. 95-franc menu, 90-franc cheese degusta-don (always available at lunch and dinner). A la carte, 150 to 200 francs per person.

International datebook

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OSSIACH VILLACH, Carinthian Fes-OSSIACH VILLACH, Carinthian Festival (tel: 31.12.92). Kongresshaus Viltacti. Exhibition — To July 31: "Wolfgung Hollegha: Oil Paintings. Watercoiors and Exchings." Stiftskirche Ossiachz — July 3: Hans-Martin Linde
recorder and Itute, Konrad Ragosanig
geitar and lute (Handel, Bach). July 5:
Thomas Riebl viola, Sunna Abram piano (Schubert, Brahms). July 6: Edgar
Krapp organ, David Geringas cello
(Bach, Hindemith). July 7: Rudolf
Buchbinder piano (Becthoven). Kongresshaus Villach — July 8 and 9: Hungary Philharmonic Orchestra, Uri Segal
conductor, Sona Ghazarian soprano conductor, Sona Ghazarian soprano (Mendelssohn, Mahler).

VIENNA, Karlskirche (4 Karlsplatz) --July 3, 4, 10: Ruth McGuire organ (Frescobaldi, Pachelbel, Bach, Haydn). Museum Moderaer Runst (tel: 78.25.50). Exhibition — To July 25: "Paris 1960-1980."

•Museum för Völkerlunde (1 Neue Burg, Heldenplatz). Exhibition — "El Dorado, The Myth of Gold." Museum Moderner Kunst im Palais Liechtenstein (9 Fürstengasse 1). Exhi-bition — To July 25: "Nouveau Real-

•Musical Summer in Vienna (tel: 2085). Haydn Haus — July 3: Rosario Marciano piano (Haydn, Martinez, Szymanowska). Augustinerkirche — July 5: Jean Guillou organ (Handel, Reubke, Guillou). Arkadenhof — July 6: Vienna Symphory Ownhous In Heister. Reubke, Guilfou). Arkadenhof — July 6: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Heinrich Hollreiser conductor, Krassimira Jordan piano (Weber, Haydn, Ravel, Strauss). July 8: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Kurt Wöss conductor (Haydn, Bruckner). Schwarzenberg, Knppelsaal — July 9: Vienna String Trio (Beethoven, Hoffmann).

BELGIUM

MALMEDY, International Mandolin Festival (tel: 080/77,74.64). Circle Roy. ale des Mandolinistes — July 9-11: Keith Harris mandolin.

DENMARK COPENHACEN, Royal Museum of

Fine Arts (tel: 11.14.15). Exhibition -To Aug. t: "French Tapestries." ODENSE, Hans Christian Andersen's House (tel: 11.14.15). Exhibition — To Aug. 15: "Hans Christian Andersen In-spirations," from Funen Graphic

ENGLAND

LONDON, Bloomsbury Theatre (tel: 387.96.29) — July 2 and 3: "Il Trittico," (Puccini) Abbey Opera. British Museum (tel: 636.15.55). Exhibition — To Sept. 12: "A Century of Modern Drawings from the Museum of Modern Art, New York." Clipper Challenge Race (Tower Pier EC3) — July 6 at noon: Start of a round-Britain race by two historic square-rigged sailing ships.

•Goldsmiths' Hall (tel: 606.70.10), Exhibition — July 6-22: "Leslie Durbin: 50 Years of Silversmithing." Japanese Gallery (tel: 229 29 34). Exhibition — To Aug. 31: "Hiroshige," woodblock prints by Hiroshige 1 and Hiroshige II.

*Livesey Museum (tel: 639.56.04). Exhibition - To July 24: "Crafts Past

•Mall Galleries (tel:930.68.44), Exhibition -- July 9-21: "Royal Society of British Artists," 265th annual show. •Royal Festival Hall (tel: 928.31.91) -July 4: Philharmonia Orchestra, Ric-cardo Muti conductor (Verdi, Berlioz). July 6: Philharmonia Orchestra, Ric-cardo Muti conductor, Claudio Arrau piano (Maderna, Beethoven). July 9: Antal Dorati conductor (Haydn, Mozert, Schubert).

•Royal Opera House (td: 240.12.00) — July 2, 7, 10: "Der Freischütz" (Weber), July 3, 6, 9, 13: "Falstaff" (Verdi), July 5, 8, 14: "La Sounambula" (Bellini).

27: "Hommage à Georges Braque."
Yves Tanguy: 1925-1955." •Le Louvre des Antiquaires (tel: 297.27.10). Exhibition — July 9-Oct. 10: "Art and the Bird." •Maison du Danemark (142 Champs-

Elystes). Exhibition — To July 17: "J.C.H. Ellehammer, Inventor."

•Marais Festival (tel: 887.74.31). Café

eMarais Festival (tel: 887/14.31). Cafe de la Gare — July 3: "Beni and Co. (Mozart, Hayán, improvisations and jazz). July 6: Rex Lawson pianola (Chopin, Debussy, Stravinsky). Centre Churc de Belgique. Exhibition — To July 13: Pierro-Joseph Redouté: the Raphael of Flowers." Centre d'information du Festival du Marais. Exhibition — To July 13: Toopgraphical

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PARIS, Carino de Faris (act.

854-26222) — July 5-65-9 Jul. Ried.

in Leo Jones. Michigan (mi: 523-51-41) -

eSt. Mary-at-Lambeth (Lambeth Pal-ace Road). Exhibition — July 3-Aug. 1: "Plants Across the Sea," the early bo-Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13). Exhibition — To Nov. 15: "Watercolors and Drawings by Rossetti."

•Wigmore Hall (tel: 935.21.41) — July 3: Nash Ensemble (Haydn, Birtwhistle). July 10: Bernadette Greevy mezzo-soprano, Havelock Nelson piano (Haydn, Brahms, Duparc). YORK, Yorkshire Museum (tel: 323421. Exhibition — To Sept. 30: "The Vikings in England."

FINLAND

HELSINKI, House of Nobility (tel: 17.95.68) — July 8: Manfred Grasbeck violin, Folke Grüsbeck piano. Temppeliaukio Church (tel: 17.95.68) - July 6: Ostrobothnian Chamber Or chestra, Juha Kangas conductor, Kaija Saarikettu violin.

FRANCE

NICE, Musée National Message Bi-büque Marc Chagall (tel: 81.75.75), Ex-hibition — July 4-Oct. 4: "The Tem-ple," sacred architecture. PARIS, Centre Georges Pompidou (tel: 277.12.33). Exhibitions — To Sept.

tion — To July 13: Topographical maps of Paris by Jaillot, 18th-century

And France couldn't manage in the count of house or the count of h

urban planner. Place du Marche-Sainte-Catherine -- July 6 and 8: Tony Stager guitar. •Musce de l'Affiche (tel: 246.13.09). Exhibition — To Sept. 12: "Paris

eThéâtre des Champs-Elysèes (tel: 723.47.77) — June 3 and 4: "Don Giovami" (Mozart), Orchestre de Paris with the Washington Opera, Daniel Barenboim conductor.

PEYREHORADE, (tel: 58/90.02.07)
— To July 23: XIIIth Festival of Abbeys, musical events held in ancient abbeys and churches.

GREECE

ATHENS. Epidaurus Festival (tel: 322.14.59). National Theatre — July 3 and 4: "Oedipus Rex" (Sophocles). July 10 and 11: "Oedipus at Colonus" (Sophocies).

Herod Articus Odeon (rel: 322,14,59) - July 4 and 6: "Il Trovatore" (Verdi) Greek National Opera, July 5: Athens State Orchestra. July 9-11: Wasps" (Aristophanes).

HONG KONG

HONG KONG, City Hall (tel: 22.99.28) — July 8-11: Patricia Craig and Klara Barlow, sopranos of the

Metropolitan Opera (excerpts from Turandot," "La Traviata," "Werther"). July 10: Lim Kek-han violin (Mozart, Lalo, Beethoven).

(tcl: 54.27.92). Teatro Comunale dell'Opera — July 6, 7, 8: "Romeo and Julier" (Prokoliev), Bolshoi Ballet. MELAN, Testro alla Scala (tel: 8837) — July 6-10: "Petrushka" (Stravinsky)

GENOA, International Ballet Festival

JAPAN TOKYO, Buoka Kaikao (tel: 822.07.27) — July 8: Tokyo Metropoli-tan Symphony, Zdenek Kosler conduc-tor, Keiko Kubota piano (Burghauser,

Janacek, Dvorak).

**Mask Collection." Japanese African and Indonesian masks. To Aug. 29:
"Masterpieces of Ohtsu-e," Japanese religious paintings and caricature. To Aug. 29: Craftwork exhibition. •Kanagawa Kenmio Hall (tel:

Japan Folkcraft Musuem (tel:

234.59.11) — July 9: Japan Philhar-monic Symphony Orchestra, Hans Lowlein conductor (Schubert, Bruckner). Sunshine Theater (tel: 987.52.01) — To July 10: "Amadeus," Giles Block di-

NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Rijksmuseum. Exhibi-tion — To Aug. 3: "American Prints." includes Whistler, Bellows and Hopper.

SWITZERLAND GENEVA, Cathedrale St. Pierre (tel:

22.77.82) — July 3 and 10: Organ con-Musée de l'Athenée (tel: 29.75.66). Exhibition — July 4-Sept. 6: "Picasso," from the collection of Maya Ruiz-Pi-

UNITED STATES NEW YORK, Guggenheim Museum (tel: 860.13.13), Exhibition — To Ang. 29: "The New York School: Four Decades," including works by Diebenkorn. Frankenthaler, Rothko.

WALES

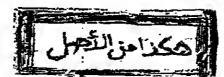
LIANGOLLEN, International Musical

Eisteddfod (tel: 86.02.36) — July 6: Lablin, Polish National Song and Dance Company. July 7: Folk song and etitions, July 8: Insten tail folk solo, youth and female choirs, tail folk solo, youth and female choirs. July 9: Adult solo competitions, inter-national mixed choirs with folk danc-ers, including the Tianjin Song and Dance Group. July 10: Juvenile solo competitions, children's and male

WEST GERMANY

BERLIN, Amerika Haus (tel: 19.76.61). Exhibition — To July 12: "Imagenes de la Raza." Mexican-Deutsche Oper (tel: 341,44,49) — July

3: "Orpheus and Euridice" (Gluck).
July 4: "Lobengrin" (Wagner).
MUNICH, Bayerische Staatsoper (tel:
22.13.16) — July 8: "Moses und Aron"
(Schoenberg).





Picasso's Widow Rescues Paris Gallery

by Esther Garcia

ARIS — Jacqueline Picasso's private collection of her husband's work, which has never been exhibited before, is on loan at the Marais Cultural Center until October 25. The 75 works, which such at include 59 paintings, nine sculptures and several drawings and had for the paper cutouts, normally hang in the music room and studio of the arry and the blo Picasso and his wife lived for some years before his death, and which local of the rich studio of the arry and by blo Picasso and his wife lived for some years before his death, and which Ozen of sig is still his widow's home.

basker of the collection covers a span of more than 60 years, from the chancountry of your "Woman's Bust" of 1907 to the three hanning pottraits of an unknown be serial man, painted in 1971. The special interest of the collection lies in the always got great number and variety of portraits of Jacqueline, painted over a periodian of almost 20 years.

ust once The imprecedented loan of this important collection marks the reopening of the controversial but successful art center, which was closed down, permanently, it was thought, in January of this year. In Novemage, And ber, 1981, the city of Paris and the Ministry of Culture, which jointly ere do the provide half the financing for the center, abruptly announced that the helpful it is deficit of 2.8 million francs (\$400,000) that it had incurred was intolered half, as helpful it is able to the center of half and the control of the center of half as able to the center of the center of

ularly said In spite of projects in the press and a petition from the public, the sampling it closing took place in January at the end of a highly acclaimed Turner Bordeau exhibition that had attracted more than a million visitors. Maurice and the 19% Jacqueline Guilland, the founders and directors of the center, were deterbe price in mined to carry on with their work. They organized a Committee of eriest comport, which now has more than 50,000 members, and were able to cheese raise 2.5 million france from private donations. But the prospects for the ling here in center were still importain, as negotiations for future shows had come to

Then came the small miracle that allowed mem to reopen on may 2, old tashe in a blaze of publicity, with a brand-new Picasso show Jacqueline Picasbit too too so, a friend of the Guillands, came up with the offer of the loan of her bit too too private collection. Maurice Guilland recalls how the offer was made: ers a period, Jacqueline saw that we were downcast. She is a special kind of person, arounde to have been say capricious. She asked if around to not eccentric, but complex—you might even say capricious. She asked if m, and arm she could help, if it would be of use to lend us her collection. When I was repared to able to, I asked how long we could show it. She said, You can have it for the property as long as the exhibition lasts. It was an open-ended offer. We got to I lighter the work yield a put the show together." I lighter are work right away to put the show together."

the interpretation of the Guillands, work could be described as applied research into how allow and and the Coullands, who

The Guillands, work could be described as applied research into any islad and at best to show and catalog art works. In the 1960s, Maurice Guilland, who is a theater director by training, began to design and organize art exhibiting about the form. With his wife, Jacqueline, who collaborates in the research and expense writing of the catalogs, he founded the Marais Cultural Center in 1976.

the sile Government backing was secured in 1978. thend (a). The Guillands went on to make their reputation for presenting originess schools, nal and exciting shows, for producing scholarly catalogs and for being arrasms a able to borrow priceless art works from the major museums of the world. Cier, line]. The Prado lent them Goyas, the British Museum lent Turners, the Japa-ci-up water ness museums offered their fragile and procious Hokusais. The Guild a leg sain lauds aroused some antagonism in the cultural establishment with their at one tage, independence and stubborn insistence on showing only in their own in to tage, premises. Maurice Guilland insisted, at the time of the closing, that their cation of me rapidly absorbed by the growing door receipts. The feeling was, in the that the press coverage, that although money talked, there were other voices in ing of the background.

time the k. The design of the Picasso show is a typical Guilland production. Guilland not will land has developed a style that varies with each artist, but which focuses put proper on bringing the visitor into the painter's world and then uses every strain in means to slow the visitor down and to concentrate attention on the art

The main part of the exhibition is set out in a white, multilevel room.

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by Vicky Elliott

for the Syon Park venture with Clive Parrell, a

It features about 300 butterflies during any

given week, including roughly 5 British and 35 foreign species. Its octagonal centerpiece,

which was open to the public all winter, houses delicate tropical Heliconids, while the 8,000-

(roughly \$2) a head.
The operation has its rivals, but most close

for the winter. Farrell's staff of three, none of

reproductive the had enough money left on a from his real-estate business to splurge on what they call "the largest Butterfly Safari Park in the world."

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climb to a higher level where more paintings bang. There is a balcony from which the public can look down onto the central area, where four of the Jacqueline portraits are set out on the floor.

Some of the walkways are slanted so that the line of vision is constantchanging. The uninterrupted whiteness of the surroundings makes it difficult to estimate depths and distances; the only points of reference are the pictures themselves. It is like being inside a Cubist painting: The

planes and surfaces are altered and a new coherence emerges.

In a nichè on one of the walls are two massive heads made out of cutout metal. One is a Picasso self-portrait, the other a "Jacqueline."
They dominate the room with the brutal and radiant impersonality of primitive totems. The main thrust of the collection is portraits, particularly portraits of Jacqueline. There are a dozen in the main room.

There is a note of intimacy in this exhibition. This is the agglomeration of presents the painter gave to his wife. Many are inscribed as birthday or Valentine's Day presents, some just say 'To my dear wife, Jacqueline." There is the unexpected pleasure of coming across a portrait of Picasso as a young man, painted in 1917 and inscribed by the painter to the wife who only knew him as a much older man. A portrait of Picasso's mother, painted in 1923, shows an uncompromising and matronly woman for whom certainties were clearly no problem.

Picasso's "Ocuvres Intimes" has already attracted more than 38,000

Centre Culturel du Marais, 26 Rue des Francs Bourgeois, Paris 4: tel

The Art Market: Playing It by Ear

by Souren Melikian

ARIS - Despite the apparent rationalization of the market, the criteria by which prices are determined do oot easily lend themselves to analysis. Most intriguing is the method by which a category never seen at auction is to be valued. The problem arose from time to time between World War I and World War II when newly excavated objects turned up for the first time in Western auction bouses — Shang jades and Tang pottery from China; second and first millenium B.C. bronzes from the Iranian province of Luristan, etc. And it happened at Drouot on Wednesday, when a most extraordi-nary sale was conducted by Remy Ader, assisted by the expert Anne-Marie Kevorkian. More

than 100 Ethiopian ritual objects, ranging

from processional crosses to New Testament

manuscripts, turned up out of the blue. A cryptic reference was made by the auctioneer to the ambassador N. seemingly indicating that the pieces had been picked up in Ethiopia by a French diplomat. The grouping was strange. Quantity appears in have been the point of the "ambassador's" collection, as much as diversity in type or esthetic merit. There were many carved wooden crosses, 50 cenumeters long or more, countless metal crosses — flat lozenges, with intricate open-work patterns supported by split tubular shafts — a number of folding wooden diptychs or polyptychs carved with bas-relief design on the outside and painted inside. There were even paintings on canvas, all with religious subjects, mostly rather naive.

I do not remember seeing any such group at auction in the last 20 years or so, in Paris or London. Indeed, in London such a sale would have been turned down altogether. English auctioneers do not relish the prospect of venturing into uncharted waters, particularly if the lure of a hig financial reward is lacking. Moreover, the British are methodical. They would hardly consider selling goods that they were incapable of actually describing - if only in terms of subject matter and date.

Parisians, at least some of them, do not suffer from such qualms. The expert, Mrs. Kevorkian, has been giving expert advice for years on Persian and Arabic manuscripts, although I do not believe she is able to read the original texts. On Wednesday she did it with equal case on Ethiopian manuscripts and paintings even though neither Geez nor Coptic, the two liturgical languages of Christian Ethiopia, nor the other languages occasionally used in very re-

cent times, seem to be familiar to her. Not much is known about Ethiopian art anyway, and most of it concerns architecture. Many of its extraordinary monolithic monuments carved out of the rock by digging down around the volume of the structure were revealed very recently. George Gerster's pioneer work came out as late as 1968. Of the two bronze (?) crosses illustrated in his book, none is given a firm dating. Indeed the rock churches of Lalibela to which they belong cannot be accurately dated either (13th century?).

All this, in a way, made the sale an ideal lest. A majority of those who were buying had no inkling of the exact period of what they were buying our of the iconography of many paintings. If playing it by ear ever had a mean-

The outcome was curious. The wooden diptychs and polyptychs sold at prices ranging be-tween 800 and 2,000 francs (\$115-\$285). Interest seemed to be aroused somewhat at random. some importance being attached to the paintings inside, it would seem, but hardly any to the carved decoration on the outside. The strong black outlines, the flat coloring filling contours, a touch of weirdness given by the costume and the overall "naif" feel if we are in go by West European analogies, held instant appeal. Rarity or greater refinement in the execution did not seem to carry weight in the judgement of those who bought: One of the finest diprychs of elongated quatrefoil shape the process to be accorded to the process of the proce was knocked down at a moderate 1,160 francs.

The disregard for variety was perfectly ohvious when a large-size leatherbound manuscript of the New Testament on vellum with miniatures - date unspecified, number of illustrations not stated — came up later in the sale. The period must have been comparatively late - ca. 18th century? - since the iconography followed models culled from Western printed versions of the New Testament, such as Jesus on the cross between Mary and Magdalen. But the bold images were extremely interesting and 3,240 francs seems very little money.

The paintings on canvas, all apparently

from the same set, varied substantially in price without any verifiable consistency in the bidding. One painting showed the standing figure Christ towering above a sea of heads. On the right, angel heads appearing between wings - a West European convention - were painted vertically. It was knocked down at 1,218 francs — far below the next painting, sold for 1,972 francs. On the latter, Jesus is seen between two crowned figures with a clownish ex-

Most revealing perhaps were the processional crosses. On several pieces, the patterns of the abstract ornament were of considerable age, as may be inferred from comparison with those of neighboring countries, particularly Islamic Egypt, clearly the source for many of them. Yet the harsh execution combined with the well-preserved surface suggested that most were fairly late in date - probably late 19th or even 20th century. Two went for 638 francs apiece, and several for 696 francs. The earliest was clearly one that, unlike the others, was decorated in purely abstract style with pleated motifs, identical on both sides. That one was knocked down at 522 francs. As far as crosses were concerned, age was obviously not the point. The basis, if any, for such prices was rather those of so-called ethnological pieces made of wood or metal from any other part of the world - whether wooden vessels from the Nuristan province in Afghanistan, or wooden bowls and dishes from the Philippines.

Remarkably enough, the current crisis, which had a perceptible effect on the opening section of the sale devoted to Iranian metalwork and postery, did not seem particularly to hurt the Ethiopian artifacts. Few were bought in. The paradox was that it was possible to buy five bronze vessels of the first millenium B.C. for 1,102 frames — in good condition, includ-ing ooe shallow ribbed bowl with a fine red patina — in a sale where that amount would not pay for two crosses of ill-defined period.

This is only balf surprising. It may well re-flect the feeling of freedom experienced by pri-vate buyers when confronted with goods that do not have an established market. By defini-, tion, prices cannot be suspected of being manipulated as they are now in so many categories. That is unusual enough to spur relative enthusiasm even over objects that do not oecessarily justify it.

Postpop Lichtenstein On Display in Florence

by Susan Lumsden scholar Carlo Pedretti,

FLORENCE - The Ray Lichtenstein exhibition at Orsanmichele until Aug. 31 stands out like a jolly foreign flag in a summer season packed with exhibitions of Renaissance art for the Uffizi Gallery's 400th anniversary. This and two other independent exhibitions are well worth the deour from the Uffizi crowds.

Lichtenstein is relatively unknown in Florence, as is much of the American pop culture that he paints in the dots and bright colors of the mechanically reproducible image. This exhibition, on loan from the St. Louis Art Museum, is the first in-depth retrospective of his postpop period from 1970-80. While Lichteostein's earlier

comic-strip and hillboard paint-ings fall flat in traditional Florence, his postpop works go down well, with their references to Cubism and Surrealism. Pure pop images, like the toothpaste pinup girl, are meaningful in Lichtenstein's 1970s Picassoesque split-profile forms. A fragmented violin, still in comic strip dots and lines, echoes

Lichtenstein's most recent 1980-81 works mark a return to "oldfashioned European brushstrokes," as he has called them. A new wave may have risen and crashed in America, but traditional Florence sees just the tiny rivulets

Long before the days of mass consumption, paintings and books too were created by individuals for iodividuals, by hand and one at a time. A small jewel of an exhibiion, From the Library of Princes, in the Biblioteca Laurenziana until Aug. 31, displays mainly 13th- and 14th-century books illustrated and the printing press. Most were writ-ten for the Medici; some were cop-ied by erudite prisoners in Florence's jails.

An anonymous 15th-century scholar translating the Four Evan-gelists from Latin into the dialect of Tuscany admonishes his copy-"not to change even a small syllable or article, to remain faith-ful to the spirit of the text in popularizing the Tuscan speech, the most clear, pleasing and under-standable of the Italian languages." Dante, Petrarch and Boccaccio are bound and illustrated alongside French, Spanish and

Literary and religious works precardinal with characters in Arabic,

miles) from Florence, a newly altributed Leonardo madonna is in the centerpiece of Leonardo After Milan, an exhibition until Sept. 30 of works from Swiss, English and Venetian collections now credited

The small painting is properly called the "Madonna dei Fusi," or Madonna of the Yarn Winders, after the cross-shaped spinning instrument held by the holy child. The masterpiece spent about 70 years unnonced in a private collectioo in Montreal and was recently sold to a French collector who fell it should be shown first in Leonardo's native village of Vinci. According to the curator of the Castello di Vinci, Alessandro Vezzosi, its insurance value alone is more

dei Fusi presides over a dramauc bottega or workshop effort, initiat-

ed by the master and completed by the students, or vice versa, in Venparatory sketches for the "Madoona dei Fusi," previously considered as independent works by Leonardo's collaborators, are nov clearly attributed to Leonardo and so scholars believe the final painting is also.

Collector's Guide

Jacopo Tintoretto (1518-1594)

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The Grand Sale.



The air beats with wings. Southern White Admirals perch on the marigolds, probing into

A convert to lepidoptery with a greenhouse and a bright orange beard wants to talk about the Atlas Rothschild eggs that he bought from a dealer in the Midlands. Six of the dozen

hatched, he says, but thanks to the English



yellow-and-black Monarch butterfly in eye catching neon lures away visitors who came to see the London seat of the dukes of Northumberland. Inside the burnid greenhouses, passion flower vines mesh with aubre-tia and milkweed in what looks like an extend-

rock pools. A man in a trenchcoat peers anxlows that bat past like a butterfly out of hell.

the nectar. Fritillaries flutter over cascading

a plastic tray, rescuing a few casualties. Some fluorescent Malaysian specimens were import-

iously into the undergrowth, missing the Golden Birdwing that has alighted on his back. Someone ducks for the black furry tropical fel-Rod Fankner, who is responsible for the day-to-day running of the park, hovers by with

ed fully grown a few ago as an experiment and are suffering, if not expiring, from jetlag.

too small by half. The conversation veers to Brazilian moonmoths. "You need hawthorn for moonmoths," says Faulkner, who has all the replies at his fingertips (plus a degree in sculpture). "Or rhododendrons in the winter. And the owl moths need privet."

Butterfly collecting, it appears, has evolved Formaldehyde and pins are out. So is crushing

dropping down into the undergrowth.

Butterflies Survive London's Changing Times

laurel leaves for the cyanide they contain ("It was awfully fiddly," says the man with the red beard). Fanikher has a better method. He leaves his butterflies in the icebox: "In five minutes they're oumb, and in 20 they're frozen solid. perfectly preserved. It seems nicer," be says, stooping down to retrieve a damaged Ra-

Helpful panels tell the uninformed that butoff ber tracks, it seems, she simply lies low,

The caterpillars of the 79 species of British butterfly grow fat on plants like nettles and michaelmas daisies before retreating into their rell has discovered they enjoy things no one

formed chrysalis. Overheads in this business are high, given the cost of maintaining the greenhouse temperature at 85 degrees (30 Celsius) during the day and 73 degrees at night. But with an entrance fee at £1.20 a head (an insect exhibition plus leaf-cutting ants and red-leg tarantulas is thrown in too), as well as a gift shop that sells

terflies are "usually inactive early in the morning," because, like reptiles, they are coldblooded, and need the sun to warm their wings before they can fly. Visitors learn that "many species seem to enjoy flirting" without any se-rious intent; that "the Monarch male will knock the female out of the air before swooping down to force his attentions on her." If the female wants to throw an importunate suitor

scheme whereby amateur breeders return half of the brood they raise. Enthusiasts aged as young as 7 are entrusted with eggs and the right instructions and, with luck, they reappear several months later bearing a perfectly

jointed toy wasps and plastic spiders, Clive Farrell should just about be paying the rent.

chrysalis. Butterflies proper feed on nectar-giving plants like catmint, wallflowers, lantana and an African shrub called lentas. And Far-

ever knew about, citrus plants like Mexican orange, for example. Silk moths, which live no longer than two weeks, do not eat at all.

The Butterfly House operates an "egg-leas-

recreating in the sand.

German contemporaries. dominate, but there are also profane musical scores, a 1525 map of the explored world showing the eastern coast of North America only, and a printing press made in the late 15th century for a Medici

Syrian and Coptic. In Vinci, 40 kilometers (25

WEDNESDAY JULY 7 at 2 p.m. ROOM 5 to Leonardo by the Renaissance

than \$1 million. Painted in 1501, the Madonna mountainous backdrop. Leonar-do's inspiration for the landscape thought to be the Dolomites. More than ever, his art was a

To be sold

Tarquinio e Lucrezia, oil on canvas, painted 1585/90, 158 cm height, 135 cm width. Literature: R. Pallucchini and P. Rossi: Le opere sucre e profune, Vol. II, Electa Milano, 1982, page 595.

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DU LUXEMBOURG

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them trained entomologists, spent the winter in the humid heat of the greenhouses, making sure the butterflies could breed and peeling 1,000 surplus eggs a week off the vines. They farm these out to another base in the Country ("It's rather labor-intensive," says Farrell, "fiddling around with eggs and baby caterpillars") where the larvae are fed on their favorite foodstuffs. The pupae are returned to the Butterfly House to hatch. Flashing over the Syon House parking lot, a

WALES

T GERNA

....

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chandeliers to the unique bow-fronted windows of the shopping arcade. And just a stroll away from Bond Street with its chic couturiers, tamed jewellers. graat auction houses and international picture galleries. Telaphone, 01-6299400 Telex. 23941

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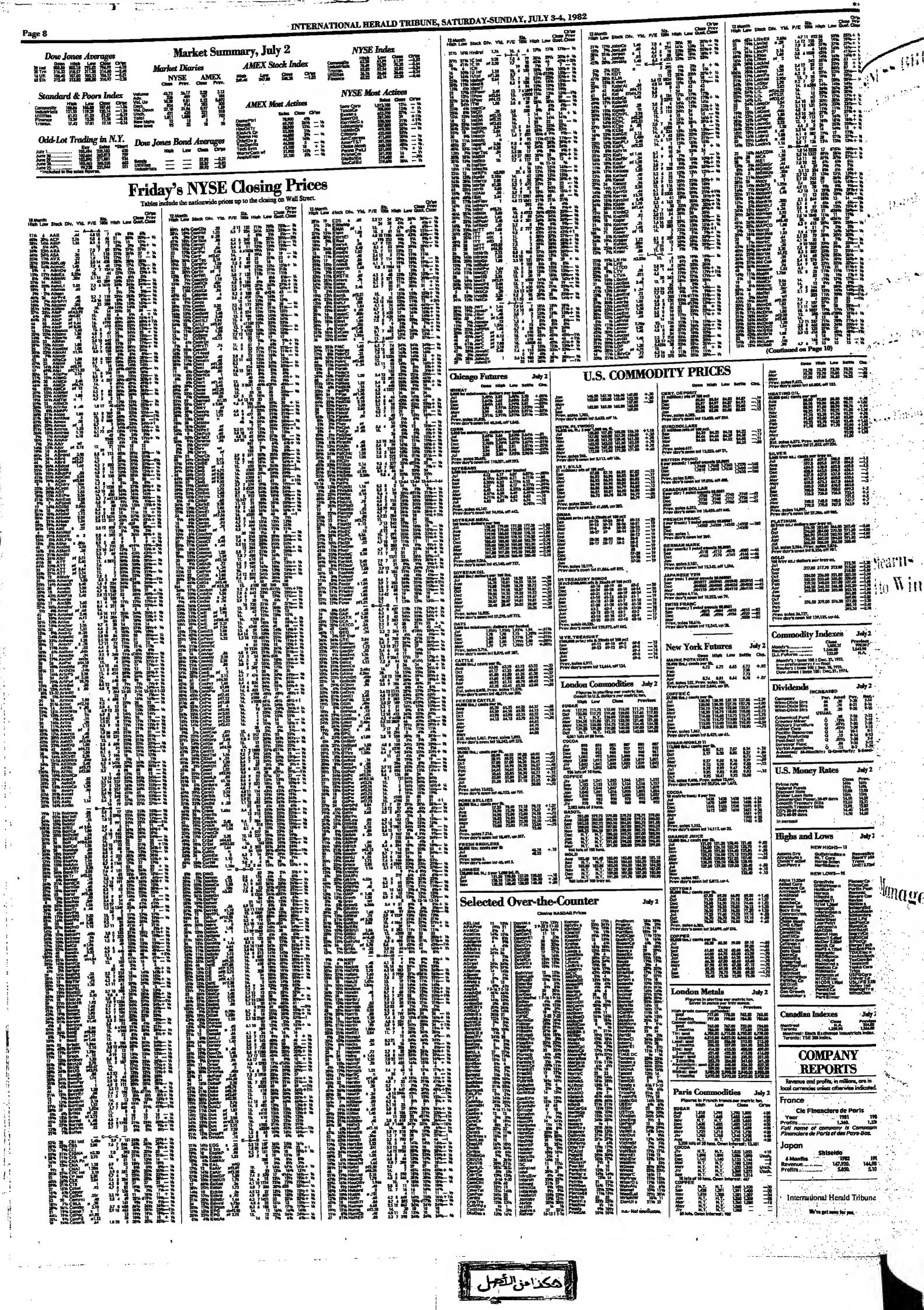
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looking Grosvenor Square, with its foun-



Walt Disney Productions has gone one step beyond and orchestrated the licensing of

"TRON," a movie about a deadly battle inside

a computer, so that the Bally arcade game will be available when the movie is released July 9.

More than 800 machines have already been

shipped, and promotional contests are being held in the Aladdin's Castle areades that Bally

owns. Two home versions of "TRON" will be marketed by Mattel's Intellivision in the fall.

Paramount Pictures is moving considerably

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Junness Peat Announces U.S. Loss

[LONDON — The Guinness Peat Group will provide for £15 million 126 million) of U.S. losses in its accounts for the year ended April 30, it aid Friday. The losses were incurred by the California-based Perform-

Guinness Peat said it had no investment in Performance Tire itself. out a Guinness Peat subsidiary, Performance Tire of Britain, was a ma-br supplier to the California distributor, and tire imports were in effect inanced by Guinness Peat.
Trading in the group's shares, which closed Wednesday at 60 pence,

has suspended Thursday, and Gumness Peat said it was asking the ex-mange to resume trading Monday.

suzu, GM Set Up Distribution Firm

TOKYO — Isuzu Motors and General Motors will set up a joint ven-sure in Tokyo July 30 to promote Isuzu vehicle sales in Southeast Asia, he Middle East, Letin America and Africa, Isuzu said Friday. The new company, to be called Isuzu Motors Overseas Distribution, will be capitalized at 250 million yen (\$98.4 million). Isuzu will put up 51 bereent of the total and GM, which owns 34.2 percent of Isuzu, will

Shell, Esso Plan North Sea Pipeline

LONDON — Shell and Esso Petroleum plan to build a 170-mile (272-ilometer) gas pipeline linking the Fulmar field and other North Sea inds with the Scottish mainland at an estimated cost of '50 million (\$259 million) to £250 million, Shell said Friday. Shell said the pipeline could be in operation by the mid-1980s.

Asuag Reports a 22% Decline in Sales BIENNE, Switzerland - Asuag, Switzerland's largest watchmaking proup, has reposted a 22-percent drop in sales in the first our months of the year, to 420.5 million Swiss francs (\$202.1 million). It said its earnings were badly hit and warned of "difficult times ahead."

Sales of finished watches, particularly higher-priced products, rose 4.3 percent to 182.5 million francs. But demand for mass-produced watches

The full Cell. Asuag, which is short for Allegemeine Schweizerische Uhrenindus-

Panhandle Seeks Finding on Algeria

HOUSTON - Panhandle Eastern said Thursday that it had begun international arbitration proceedings in an effort to force Algeria to begin shipping 3.3 trillion cubic feet of natural gas. U.S. companies have gresisted Algerian demands that they pay gas prices well above market bevels.

Panhandle said it has been almost a year since it informed Sonatrach, the Algerian national oil and gas company, that it was ready to receive seas at its terminal at Lake Charles, La. Panhandle said Algerian delays might force it to curtail some deliveries late next winter. Its transmission system serves 130 distribution companies in 12 states.

Panhandle subsidiary Trunkline LNG, which signed the contract in

1975 with Algeria for gas shipments over 20 years, filed arbitration documents with the International Chamber of Commerce in Paris. The proaccedings will take place in Geneva, a company spokesman said. Compiled From Agency Disputches

Bear Stearns Advances In Bid to Win Global

Compiled by Our Staff From Disposition Steams said, the trustee voted the NEW YORK — Bear, Steams & shares in favor of Global's manbattling to take control of agement. Global Natural Resources, has acpuired for its customers the biggest dissident group had control of June. Both ranges were und from the previous meeting.

The minutes also show

gas exploration company.

Bear Stearns disclosed Thursday that it had bought £2 million, or ing in Global from the court-appointed trustee for the stock, John-A. Orr, a Toronto accountant.

Based on Global's bid share price. of \$10.50 Wednesday, when the block was traded on the U.S. overthe-counter market, the transaction totaled about \$12.6 million. The stakes, however, are much

higher. Bear Stearns, an aggressive Wall Street firm, is leading a group. seeking to replace Global's board at the company's annual meeting, scheduled for Sept. 13 at Global headquarters in the Channel Is-lands. The dissident group, which claims that Global has been ineptly managed, is counting on a low turnout to get its slate of directors

elected. Because Bear Stearns bought the shares for its customers, it does not automatically have control over them. But the dissidents will be able to solicit proxies from the owners of the shares and vote them at the meeting. In the past, Bear

The company's attraction is its committee lowered Canadian Arctic properties, which make up nearly half of Global's assets. Tests of the Arctic properties as many as one billion barrels of

. The dissident group also said it plans to challenge in a London court Global's plan to buy McFar-lane Oil Co. of Houston for \$44 million in new Global stock. That transaction would put about 3.2 million shares in the hands of holders supporting Global man-

Global is the last surviving piece of Investors Overseas Service, a mntual fund empire that collapsed in the early 1970s. In 1970, a unit of fOS, Fund of Funds, spun off oil and gas interests and real estate to from Global and declared the new company's shares as a dividend to Fund of Funds bolders. Many of those holders never claimed their Global shares, and the supreme court of Ontario, Canada, in 1977 set up a trustee for unclaimed shares.

Sights on Boom In Video Games By Aljean Harmetz New York Times Service HOLLYWOOD - Hollywood is cashing in

Hollywood Sets

on the video game boom. In 1981, game cartridges that can be plugged into home television sets and coin-operated arcade games were an \$8-billion business, while audiences paid less than \$3 billion at U.S. movie theater box offices. In the last few weeks, nearly every movie studio has an-nounced a joint venture or new division meant

to siphon off some of those impressive video

game revenues.

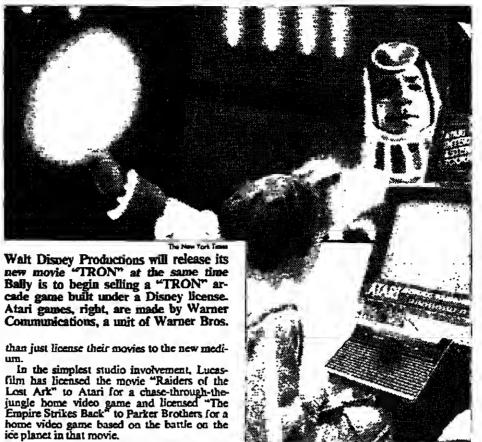
Each studio is aiming its laser guns and space ships down a different path, but all share at least one goal — replacing games titled "Pac-Man," "Defender," "Berzerk" and Frogger" with games called "Jaws," "Star Wars" and "Star Trek."

Currently, the home video games that sell best are home versions of successful areade games. The studios believe that a presold movie title - like "The Empire Strikes Back" or

"King Kong"—will be equally enticing.

All the studios will be starting a long way behind Warner Communications, parent of the movie-producing Warner Bros. The revenue for Warner Communication's Atari, which has more than 75 percent of the home video game market, jumped from \$238 million in 1979 to more than \$1.2 hillion in 1981.

None of the other studios are planning to create hardware to compete with Mattel's Intellivision or Atari's home video game. The failure of RCA's videodisk system to appeal to large numbers of huyers has made movie stu-dios cautious about leaping into new kinds of hardware. But most of them intend to do more



further into the video game husiness. Paramount, a division of Gulf and Western Industries, owns Sega, one of the leading manufacturers of arcade games. Sega was transferred from G&W's manufacturing division to Paramount last December. Through Sega. Paramount is moving into the home video game

business both as a producer and a distributor.

Sega is the designer and distributor of the (Continued on Page 11, Col. 5)

Tokyo Stock Prices Post Sharp Decline

Fears Grow That Espionage Scandal Will Hurt Japan's Computer Industry

By Hisanobu Ohse

TOKYO — Tokyo stock prices plunged Friday amid growing fears that Japan's computer industry could be damaged by the spy scandal involving two major Japa

nese companies. Charges that Japanese businessmen tried to steal secrets from International Business Machines Corp. have battered investor confidence in Japanese computer companies, previously one of the bright spots of the stock market

The share prices of the two companies named in the charges, Hita-chi Lid. and Mitsubishi Electric Corp., have fallen 16 percent and 6.5 percent respectively on the To-kyo Stock Exchange since the ar-rests in San Francisco last week of employees of the two companies. The employees were charged with paying \$648,000 to an undercover F8I agent to steal computer

On Friday, Hitachi shares fell 33 yen to 567 yen (\$2.22) and those of Mitsubishi declined 6 to 229, dragging down other leading computer issues. The market average dropped 94.51 points, its higgest sethack since March 16, closing at

notices of guaranteed delivery. The company said this figure would in-

dicate a prorated acceptance of about 60 percent of the shares

Gulf said both the preliminary number of shares tendered and the

prorated acceptance percentage are subject to adjustment. The fig-ures probably will not be finally determined until after July 14, the

needs time to settle down. This analyst said trading on the Tokyo market has been light recently, and he doubted that the market will continue to decline sharply once dealers get over the initial psychological shock of the IBM case. The Daiwa analyst noted there

The weakness on the Tokyo

stock market spread to Londoo, where Japanese convertible Eurobond prices fell. The Hitachi 5%

percent 1996 bond was quoted at

A Yamaichi securities analysi said the IBM case has raised con-

cern over the depth of Japan's

technology. Investors, he said, are worried about the possible effect

the case may have on the overseas

reputation of other Japanese prod-

ucts using high technology.

An analyst at Daiwa Securities

said concern over Japan's image

Another analyst, however, said

prompted immediate selling of

that the outcome of the case re-mains unclear and that the market

computer shares in Tokyo.

about 101, down 4¼ points.

has been a moderate recovery in foreign purchases of stocks of other Japanese high technology companies. He said Japan's production technology in optical fi-bers and industrial robots is re-

garded very highly. In San Jose, Calif., Thursday, five Japanese businessmen and three others pleaded not guilty to charges in connection with the al-leged conspiracy to obtain trade secrets from IBM. The eight accused were told by a

magistrate to return to court next Friday for the setting of a trial date. The five Japanese husinessmen, three of whom work for Hitachi, are charged with conspiring to transport stolen property from the United States to Japan. The remaining three pleaded not guilty to a charge of receiving stolen All eight were ordered to surren-

der their passports before being re-leased on bail, which had been previously set at sums ranging up to \$200,000.

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New Videotext Boom

Wall Street has fits everytime IBM

smaller pioneers out of business

However, astute speculators know the addition of the giant's marketing

me accument or the gont a marketime clout simply affects more prospects to the emerging field's potentials so that revenues expand across the spectrum. There was point selling in shares of minicomouter-pioneer

spectrum. There was point sealing in shares of minicomputer-pioneer Digital Equipment when IBM entered this area in the early '70s; but in a decode, Digital's sales expanded by

decode, Digital's sales expanded by 1,500 per cent as its shares climbed from \$16 to \$113. The IOG growth letters have been expecting similar after effects as Wall Street has chosen to liquidate stacks such as Commodore, Computervision and Wang with IBM expanding in succession into microanautes.

succession into microcomputers, CAD/CAM and data networking;

and already, Commodore has allmbed from \$23 to \$40 with for

higher prices being projected in weekly chart-illustrated reports. Now IBM is moving into videotext—

a concept pioneered by cable specialists such as Warner Communications; and again IOG

sees massive growth across the board as IBM itself and recently-

depressed cable factors such as Oak and General Instrument find

electronic marketing could prove to

be the most-potent new growth

force of this decade; and if you

don't understand its workings and

where it may carry shares of

participating companies, you should be reading cantinuing IOG

coverage and looking into prospects for the IOG fund which has diversified its holdings across o

wide range of potent growth-concept areas where we feel

conventional crosh-oriented

analyses will be proven waefully

complimentary trial coverage and

INTERNATIONAL

potential markets broade

enters an emerging growth indu for fear its competitive force will

Fed Reports \$2.2-Billion Drop in M-1

Compiled by Our Staff From Disposches
NEW YORK — The Federal Reserve reported Friday a \$2.2-billion decime in the M-I money supply for the week ended June 23.
The fall was slightly above projections: Analysts had predicted a
fall of as much as \$2 billion in Ml which comprises each in circulal, which comprises cash in circula-tion, all kinds of checking account deposits, and travelers checks, According to minutes released Friday, the Fed's policy-making

Open Market Committee, at its May 18 meeting, sought annual growth of 3 percent in M-1 and 8 percent in the broader M-2 measure in the period from March to. June. Both ranges were unchanged

range for federal funds, the reserves banks lend each other overnight, to 10 to 15 percent, from 12 to 16 percent. Many analysts fear that later

this month the money supply will hloat, largely because of the 7.4-percent cost-of-living increase in Social Security payments and the 10-percent tax cut. A large swelling in the money supply could encour-age the Fed to further tighten its credit policy, pushing up interest

In an interview published Fri-day in London, Henry Kaufman, the chief economist at the New York investment banking firm of Salomon Brothers, repeated his view that interest rates will surge in the second half of this year.

He said that yields on long-term U.S. government boods will rise over the next six months back to the peaks reached last year, according to the interview in Chroni-

Short-term rates also will rise, he predicted, with the rate on federal year bills at an auction Thursday.



Henry Kaufman

short-term rate, which moved as high as 15 percent Friday, topped percent at one point last year. Rates will rise, Mr. Kaufman ar-

the economy, rising inflation and the expected bulge in the U.S. bud-But he predicted that the U.S.

economy will be relatively shuggish next year and that corporations will make major cuts in capital

Asked if interest rates would fall if the economy sputters at the beginning of next year, Mr. Kaufman said, "Chances are a year from now under that kind of scenario interest rates will be no higher than they are today, and perhaps

On the New York credit markets Friday, bond prices declined in advance of the money-supply announcement in quiet trading; many operators had already checked out for the long holiday weekend, dealers said. The 14-per cent U.S. government bonds due in 2011 fell to 1004 at midday from Thursday's closing of 100%.

The Treasury announced Friday that it will raise \$2 billion of new cash by offering \$6 billion of one-

Gulf's Plan to Buy Cities Service Is Delayed by U.S. Antitrust Study

PITTSBURGH - Gulf Oil Corp., which is seeking to huy Cities Service Co. for \$5 billion, said Friday that the Federal Trade ssion has requested additional information from both companies about the proposed take-

The widely expected request will delay the transaction for 10 days from the date Gulf and Cities Service supply the information to the FTC, which is studying the proposed merger for possible antitrust problems. If the agency takes no action within that 10 days, it will effectively be clearing the proposed transaction.

Most analysts say it is unlikely that the government will approve er without making any demands. Considered likely is a consent decree under which Gulf would sell some of its southern U.S. gasoline stations, climinating part of the overlap between the two companys' operations.

The two have said they are confident of clearing any antitrust hurdles. Gulf is the sixth-largest U.S. oil company, and Cities Service is about No. 20, Together, they would form the fifth largest U.S. oil company.
Earlier Friday, Gulf said that about 69 million, or 90 percent, of the Cities Service shares outstand-

ing had been tendered by midnight Thursday. That was the deadline for Cities Service shareholders to be assured that all their stock would be purchased by Gulf unless more shares were tendered than Gulf is willing to buy under the cash portion of its offer.

Subject to Adjustment

As Gulf is seeking only 51 percash, Gulf is to pay \$63 apiece in cash for only a portion of the shares tendered. The remaining securities valued \$63 apiece.

shares are to be swapped for Gulf Gulf said that about 35.3 million

company said. The boards of both companies have approved the proposed merg-er; shareholders of both still must approve the transaction.

Withdrawal rights under the tender offer expire at midnight July 13, Gulf said. The tender offer will

expire July 20 unless extended.
The merger would be the thirdlargest in U.S. history, exceeded only hy Du Pont Co.'s \$7.8-billion purchase of Conoco Inc. last September and the \$6.3 billion that U.S. Steel Corp. paid for Marathon Oil Co. last January.

Dow Drops Back Below 800 Level

NEW YORK -- Prices on the New York Stock Exchange continued to slump Friday, and the Dow Jones industrial average again slipped below 800.

The industrial average, which dropped 8.66 points Thursday, drifted lower all day and finished with a loss of 6.28 points to 796.99. Declines led advances by about eight to five, and volume narrowed to 43.7 million shares from 47.9 million Thursday.

Trading slowed in the afternoon as investors parted early for the three-day Independence Day weekend. The market will be closed on Monday.

three-year agency contract signed in 1979. They [TIT officials] said, 'Look Beckmann, this stuff is so

big, it's going to be five percent for you, and if you don't like it, it's going to be no percent and we'll ship it anyway.'

view that the \$2 million was an es-

timate of commissions he would

earn if the company extended his

contract for the next three years.

He said he had a right to demand

advance payment because of prior

Gold Options (prices in \$/02)

From Aug. Nov. Feb.

The market suffered from a "vague, free-floating anxiety without apparent reason," said Robert Colby, a technical analyst at Smith Barney. Harris Upham, 'Traders seem to fear a 'killer smash' market drop, and investors are worried over interest rates."

But, Mr. Colby said, "the technical evidence still shows underlying firmness, and this support area should hold." He added: "There's no selling pressure. It seems to be a lack of buyers ahead of the money supply figures and the long weekend," Other analysis said both bonds

and stocks were undercut by the rise of the rate on federal funds, overnight loans between banks. The key rate moved as high as 15 percent from Thursday's average of 14.73 percent. Technology stocks were among the weakest issues, with IBM

off % to 60, Digital Equipment 3% to 66. Hewlett Packard 2% to 40%. Burroughs 1% to 30%, Honeywell 1

Takeover rumors continued to spark trading in Kerr McGee, which rose 1% to 31% on top of a 3% gain Thursday. Also benefiting from takeover speculation was Su-perior Oil, up 11/2 to 29 in heavy trading.

Sony, hy far the most active stock, off % to 12% on turnover of 1,928,800 shares. A block of 1,061,500 shares moved at 121/a. MCA Corp. has filed a second suit charging that Sony's home video-tape recordings of MCA movies represented a copyright infringe-Holly Sugar plunged 1514 to 3314

after the company's chairman said General Electric withdrew its offer to finance his proposed purchase of the company.

American Standard dropped 3%

to 1934 after company officials projected flat fourth quarter earnmgs. Puritan Fashion slipped 1% to 10% on the news that its offer to buy back 650,000 shares at \$20 each was oversubscribed. Cities Service was off 1/2 to 54%.

CURRENCY RATES

ITT officials Thursday quoted from a document Mr. Beckmann gave them during the May meeting 81.7225 4.279 in which Mr. Beckmann "relingu-4.2873 11,9628 2,463,46 ishes the right to and immediately hands over to ITT-Blackburn a file 1,7316 — 4,2873 1,384.95 2,472.00 562.07 — 1,732 0,4632 4,838 11,942 277.55° 2,1025 3,6409 85.085° 202.36 0.1455 of letters and telexes from his pre-vious engagement with ITT-Blackburn and expressly agrees not to disseminate information on any of his or ITT-Blackburn's activities in

Dollar Values Per U.S.S CETTERCY U.S.S Australian 5 0.9772 0,0413 | Israeli shekel 24,24 0,0039 | Japanese yen 256,10 0.4646 Singapore S 1.1459 S. African rand DO 17.41 Januares ven 256.10 1.4734 Kyweiti dinor 8,3879
3.4235 Mater. Propin 2.2415
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yeur socition when taken. No residency required, with a legal degree. Our graduates are recognized for their achievements in business and

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the past, present or future to any certain party." In return, Mr. Beckmann wrote, "Mr. Beckmann will be paid one lump sum for his consultancy activities, the sum of Mr. Beckmann said in an inter-

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Ex-Manager Says ITT Unit Defied Iran Embargo By Patrick E. Tyler

WASHINGTON - A subsidiary of International Telephone & Telegraph sold electrical equip-ment in 1980 to the Iranian government, delivered with the help of a Finnish firm over the Soviet railroad system, in apparent violation of a U.S. trade embargo during the hostage crisis, according to a former IIT manager who arranged the transaction.

The former manager, Bengt K. Beckmann, 39, said in a series of interviews that ITF officials in St. Louis worked with him to circumvent the April, 1980, presidential executive order banning the ship-ment of American goods to Iran. Also, the same month ITT forbade its units worldwide to sell, supply or transfer any product to Iran.

Unit President Suspended

Officials at ITT headquarters in New York announced Wednesday that the company had suspended an executive of its St. Louis ITT-Blackburn division, pending the outcome of an investigation of the in to which we violated the Iranian charges. "It is not clear the extent boycott," said Edwin Kilburn, an " ITT associate general counsel involved in the investigation. "We cannot say that we did not."

Thursday, ITF officials identified the suspended St. Louis execuse by twe as Peter E. Fuerst, the president of the Blackburn division. which has annual sales of about \$75 million.

A spokesman for the Treasury Department which will review the results of ILT's internal investigation, said-Thursday that the maxi-

of the trade ban is 10 years in prison and fines up to \$10,000 for each

ITT officials said that top manexement first learned of the charges during a May 26 meeting with Mr. Beckmann. But the corporation said in its statement that Mr. Beckmann tried to extort \$2 million from TIT officials in return for destruction of documents supporting his charges. Mr. Beckmann, a Swedish citi-

zen who worked for ITT for 10 years, denied the blackmail charge, saying that he met with the IIT officials in May to settle a claim for commissions allegedly due him. But he does not deny threatening to turn over his documentation to the news media. ITT officials met with an assistant district attorney in New York Thursday and asked him to consider charges against Mr. Beckmann Mr. Beckmann initially detailed

spondent Mary Anne Fitzgerald in Nairobi, where Mr. Beckmann currently maintains his business as a manufacturer's representative to African and Middle Eastern coun-Lengthy Documentation

his allegations in early June to

Washington Post special corre-

He supported his allegations by providing to Miss Fitzgerald and The Post more than 100 pages of letters, telex messages, invoices and bills backing his claim that ITT equipment was manufactured to the specification of the franian Ministry of Energy, shipped from New Orleans to Helsinki and then relabeled in special containers compatible with the Soviet railway

the Soviet border with Iran. The shipments were valued at about \$3 million and comprised

split bolts and other hardware used to construct electric transmis-sion facilities in rural Iran. The order was placed by the Iranian ministry in the summer of 1980, Mr. Beckmann said. The St. Louis plant manufactured the equipment in the late summer and fall and the shipments began in November. 1980, according to Mr. Beckmann

and the records. In an interview Thursday, ITT'a senior legal counsel in New York, Albert L. Beswick, said the company is also investigating Mr. Beckmann's allegation that an ITT subsidiary in Spain sold telecommunications equipment to Iran during the same period.

Other Shipments Alleged Mr. Beckmann told The Wash-

ington Post that ITT employees he met in Tehran during 1980 told him they were shipping other ITT products to Iran using various means to get around the embargo. He did not indicate that any top officials of the corporation knew about the alleged circumventions. According to Mr. Beckmann, ITT's Mr. Fuerst and his manager

for international sales, Allan R. Mallanik, were aware of and helped plan the sale of the ITT goods to fran in May, 1980. Mr. Fuerst and Mr. Mallanik could not be reached for comment Thursday. ITT officials in New York said they had advised Mr. Fuerst to obtain his own counsel.

Mr. Mallanik, they added, resigned from the company earlier

this year for unrelated reasons.

A spokesman for the Fimish firm, Kaukomarkinnat, said the company would not comment on the allegations, but the spokesman added that Finland was not a party to the boycott of Iran. **Finnish Connection** Mr. Beckmann said he was in

Tehran with an ITT-Blackburn official when the American hostages were taken on Nov. 4, 1979. When it became apparent the following spring that the hostage crisis would not soon be over, he said he found a firm in Finland

that was willing to purchase equip-ment from ITT in St. Louis, relabel it and ship it to the Soviet-Iranian frontier. In a June 24, 1980, letter to an Iranian energy official, Mr. Beck-mann wrote, "We are busy trying to arrange delivery via Finland and are fighting every hour with the factory in St. Louis to have

them accept these very low prices." Telexes provided by Mr. Beckmann show that ITT officials in St. Louis were directly familiar with Mr. Beckmann's dealings with sales agents in Iran. Mr. Beckmann said that in late

1980 his relationship with ITT officials in St. Louis began to deteriorate over the 10-percent commis-

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Friday's NYSE Closing Prices

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17 20% U 1.50 pf 4g n.14 2.32 2.92 pf 1.97 pf 2.30 pf 16 1.12 **Brazil's Decline** In Exports Is Said To Concern Banks RIO DE JANEIRO — Evidence that Brazil

will need to borrow on international markets this year more than the originally expected \$13.6 billion is making foreign bankers look more closely at the country's risk, economists

They me the banks' concerns to a fall in exports and say Brazil's 1982 trade surplus is likely to be smaller than the \$3 billion forecast earlier. Brazil had a \$176-million surplus in the first four months of the year, compared with a \$476-million deficit a year before. Exports were down 7.6 percent and imports 16 percent, central bank figures show.

The latest edition of a monthly publication of the independent Capalia Vaccas foundation.

of the independent Getulio Vargas foundation says that, because of the weak performance in trade, the original aim of obtaining only \$13.6 billion in foreign loans is out of the question. The foundation also says that the economic crisis in Argentina could lead to a renegotian tion of that country's foreign debt, which would have serious consequences for interna-tional financial markets,

Meanwhile, foreign bankers say the government bas made some minor adjustments to rules governing bank-to-bank loans under the central bank's Resolution 63. The resolution allows foreign banks to lend directly to Brazili-an banks, which can then pass on the funds to

A local borrower taking dollars for 90 days can prefix the rate of exchange correction over that time to protect him from the risk of a large devaluation.

Under the new rules, banks borrowing dol-lars under Resolution 63 can pass them on to other banks internally on certain conditions. This capability has been described by the cen-

rial bank's director, José Carlos Serrano, as the beginning of an interbank dellar market. Another change allows companies that have, borrowed directly from foreign banks to de-posit dellars with the central bank and withdraw them when they wish, although the com-panies have to justify the reason for withdrawal, the sources say.

The measures allow more flexibility and belp to increase the attractiveness of foreign loans, they say. Central bank officials say the measures are aimed at encouraging foreign

Brazil obtained only \$1.05 billion of foreign loans in May, around half that raised in April, as an indirect result of the Falklands crisis, the

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Closing prices, July 2

Non Banks

Page 11

OPEC Faces Difficulties as Demand Revives

deron Berti, shares the view that disputes may lie ahead. There are alarming signs on the horizon for OPEC, and we will face major un-

certainties," he said in a speech Thursday

ingui. We cannot rule out controllations.

Industry sources say OPEC is already producing around 18 million barrels a day, above its ceiling but roughly in line with demand for its crudes. Third quarter demand for OPEC oil is forecast to rise slowly, perhaps to 21 million barrels a day by Ortobar.

Industry figures say some members already

night. "We cannot rule out confrontations."

By Nicholas Moore

LOND OPEC is entering a difficult and probably actimonious period of some months as if contends with the challenge of matching crude oil supply with slowly reviving demand, oil company executives say.

They say demand has not yet recovered enough to make the reference price of \$34 a barrel secure without some continued restraint on production. But the executives expect squabbles among OPEC's 13 members over sharing higher demand as it becomes available.

OPECs four-man market monitoring committee meets in Vienna Wednesday to consider whether to recommend raising OPEC's current output ceiling of 17.5 million barrels daily. The ceiling could not be raised without a decision by a full OPEC ministerial conference, the OPEC secretariat in Vienna has not confirmed conference. reports that such a conference will convene, also m Vienna, next Friday.

Venezuela's oil minister, Humberto Cal-

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are producing more than their assigned quotas, which were fixed in March. They say Iran is above two million barrels daily, against a quota of 1.2 million; Libya is close to one million, against 750,000, and Nigeria has been up around 1.5 million, against 1.3 million. This output has so far been no problem: The

barrels a day by October.

quotas were set for average output over the whole second quarter, and the three countries' output was well below these levels in April and

Theoretically, there are no OPEC output

Friday's AMEX Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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curbs at present because the ceiling for total production and individual quotas within it were set only for the second quarter. If OPEC decides it needs to reimpose curbs for the third quarter, the countries that are overproducing would be under pressure from other OPEC members to cut back.

Under the March agreement, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Indonesia and Venezuela surrendered sales, while the quotas of other members were fixed at and, in some cases, above what they were then able to produce.

Mr. Calderon Berti, meanwhile, drew attention to the special case of Iran and Iraq. Iran has refused to recognize the quota accord and has been able to exceed its assigned share with-out flooding the market only because Iraq has been pumping only some 750,000 barrels a day, well below its quota of 1.2 million.

Iraq has underproduced largely because Syria, siding with Iran in its war with Iraq, has closed a key pipeline that formerly carried Iraof oil across Syrian territory.

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Video Games Argentine Bid to Reschedule Debt

(Continued from Page 9)

oewest No. 1 arcade game, "Zaxxon," a devilishly difficult, almost three-dimensional attack game. Paramount has spent \$150,000 to create a 30-second commercial for "Zaxxon," the first television commercial urging audiences into an but at higher interest rates than bearcade to play a game. Paramount intends to build Sega into a brand name — to make a star of Sega for the home video game market.

Home video game cartridges, which sell for \$22 to \$35, have tradioonally been marketed through toy stores. Twentieth Century-Fox Film will be relying primarily on mass merchandisers such as K mars, while Paramount is currently setting up distribution in the record and video stores that sell cassettes of its movies.

Fox to Ship 4 Games

Since it takes a minimum of six months after licensing to create the programmable chip for a home game, the first "Star Trek" game will not be available until 1983. In order to eoter the market immediately, Sega has formed a joint venture with Coleco Industries and will begin shipping the home ver-sion of the successful arcade game "Donkey Kong" early in July.

And 20th Century-Fox is also preparing to ship home video games this summer. The Fox Vi-deo Games division will ship four games in late July that are compal-ible only with Atari games, accord-ing to Joseph LaBonte, president of Fox. Unlike Paramount, Fox does not own an electronic game manufacturer and will oot manufacture arcade games, although it will license its movies to arcade

Fox has formed a joint venture with Sirius, a large manufacturer of computer games. None of the first few games will be based on movies, but later offerings will be.

MCA. Universal's parent company, has also created a new video games division; its staff comes primarily from the ill-fated laser videodisk. According to James Fiedler, president of the new division, MCA Video Games will draw heavily on such Universal movies and televisioo series as "Jaws," "Dracula" and "Frankenstein."

Go Hollywood Seen Opening Way for New Credits Argentina's debt-repayment per-formance deteriorated in June, as

By Stephen Nisbet

BRUSSELS — Argentina's plan to seek rescheduling of its foreign debt should pave the way for renewed borrowing by Buenos Aires, fore the Falkland crisis, bankers in Luxembourg and Brussels said Fri-

day.
They said President Reynaldo
Thurs-Bignone's announcement Thursday night of the rescheduling move had been expected because Argentina had badly depleted its foreignexchange reserves.

But the bankers said it was unclear how British banks would react to the request, since an assets freeze between the two countries remains in effect.

Argentina has about \$36 billion in public and private foreign debts. The Bank for International Settlements based in Basel, Switzerland, said that at the end of last year, Argentina owed \$24.8 billioo 10 banks reporting to it.

Of these private debts, BIS said 46.6 percent fell due for repayment this year and 11.9 percent come due in 1983. Interest due this year totals about \$3 billion.

Argentine authorities gave priority in allocating foreign reserves to the repayment of debt owed by public-

sector borrowers. Argentine borrowers seeking to repay principal or interest to foreign creditors must apply to the central bank to obtain the neces-

sary foreign currencies, he noted. He said big private borrowers in Argentina found these foreign-exchange allocations became difficult to obtain early in June and had virtually dried up by month's

The bankers said Argentina's decision is welcome in that it avoids the risk of having to write off the debts. But they said they hoped other major borrowing countries in Latin America would not seek similar treatment.

Further Loans Needer

Bankers said Argentina will need further loans to repair its economy, but will have to pay

One ooted that before the Falkland crisis, Argentina had to pay

14 percent over the London interbank borrowed rate for new borrowings, compared with earlier spreads of between ½ and 1 percent. Now the rate will have to be

still higher, he said. Some bankers said U.S. banks are likely to look favorably on Argentine requests for rescheduling and new borrowing, in an attempt to repair the damage to relations between the two countries caused by U.S. support for Britain in the

Falkland dispute. They said many mainland Euro-pean banks will probably share this approach, at least once there is a clearer indication what economic policies the oew Argentine govern-

ment intends to pursue. Some bankers said they wanted to know how Argentina sees its future relations with Britain, not only over the Falkland Islands but on general trade and investment

British banks belong to a oum-ber of banking consortia with out-standing loans to Argeotina, but Argentina has not been forwarding interest payments due to the British banks because of the assets

Romania Formally Requests A Rescheduling of Its Debts

Renters
FRANKFURT — Romania has formally asked its more than 200 Western creditor banks to reschedule commercial debt due this year and last, banking sources said

would also get a renegotiation fee The Romanian foreign trade bank sent its detailed request Friof one percent. day, and this move should soon be followed by an information package on the country's economic position, the sources said. The banks have been asked to give their reply

to Romania by the end of July. The terms of rescheduling Romania is seeking are identical to those outlined by the foreign trade bank earlier this year, when it told creditors it was halting debt repayments pending the outcome of oe-gotiations with the creditors, the sources said.

Romania wants the banks to reschedule 80 percent of 1981 arrears and 1982 maturities over 61/2 years at an interest rate floating at 134 percentage point above the Lon-don interbank offered rate; banks

Last year's arrears are estimated at \$500 million and 1982 maturities at \$2.4 billion, the sources

The commercial debt-rescheduling proposals and information package have been worked out with a group of nine banks leading negotiations and the International Monetary Fund, the sources said.

Bankers said there are now signs Romania is making progress in putting its various forms of international debt in order.

World Bank Cuts Its Lending Rates

The Associated Press

may be changed at the end of 1982 part of a new policy of lending at variable rates that was approved Thursday by the organiza-tion's board of directors. In the past the bank set a fixed rate for 15-year loans at the time they were made. Under the policy, loan rates will be revised every six mooths.

The 142-member bank is plan-ning to lend about \$11.2 billion in the oext year. Bank loans are designed to raise living standards in

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WASHINGTON - Poor countries borrowing from the World Bank in the next six months will start by paying annual interest rates of 11.43 percent, slightly less than the recent rate of 11.6 pereent, the bank said Friday. The rate will be reviewed and

poor counries by improving educa-tion, farming, health, roads and other facilities.

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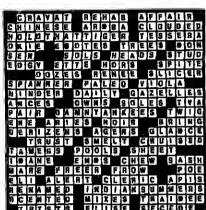
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> 114 William of Uri 115 Times 117 Needlefish 118"Hansel-Gretel' 119 Eleano

BOOKS

THE CORRESPONDENCE OF BORIS PASTERNAK AND OLGA FREIDENBERG 1910-1954

Compiled and edited, with an introduction, by Elliott Mossman. Translated by Elliott Mossman and Margaret Wettlin, Illustrated. 365 Pp. \$19.95. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 757 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10017

Reviewed by John Leonard

HE looked, almost from the begin-ning, like an American Indian chief; she had all the self-containment of a samovar. He mooged about, being Hamlet; she was, as a philologist and a scholar of various ancient civilizations, disappointed by love and her cousin. They wrote - for almost 45 years — letters to each other that explained why so many 19th century Russian novels seem so slow. These letters whined, scourged, apologized, exfoliated and every once in a while were weepy.

That 8 great poet should have fallen in love with his extremely intelligent cousin is not a surprise, why not? That she should find his attentions ultimately impertinent is equally unsurprising; who needs a gloomy workaholic? That she should petition him for redress of various academic grievances in the new Soviet state likewise makes us nod; and that he should have on occasioo let her down confirms what most of us have always suspected about poets who look like

Bourgeois Raincoat

But Boris Pasternak and Olga Freidenberg happened to be living through the Russian revolution, Stalmism, the secood world war and a weird, perhaps unlikely and certainly obscene reversal of the bourgeois rain-coat. She would not have been permitted to go to college at all under the reign of the czar. He had maids even when he couldn't find a publisher. Her "japbetic" approach to the study of language now seems ludicrous. He made his living by translation. No-body ever heard of her; Omar Sharif conferred oo Pasternak a celebrityhood that treacles.

And yet Olga is the star of their cor-respondence; Boris seems most of the time embarrassed at having failed to arrange an interview that might have advanced her career or just because he hasn't been thinking enough recently about the passionate young woman who jilted him. Olga is Alice James, as if hlaming William and Henry for being brothers instead of lovers. Boris is practicing for the Nobel Prize he will oot be permitted to accept. He is in Moscow and she is in Leningrad and we hear a lot about souls and trains.

Listen to her: "I was young and even eternity seemed attractive to me — on condition that it didn't last long." And: "My sadness, however, was sincere." And: "Is it because formerly I was less prepared for you and elevated you to a level higher than you deserved?" And: "Your tree blossomed forth, nourished by an shundance of sap; my tree had to do with the little nourishment I could suck out of my own fingertips." Perhaps conclusively: "I had many concrete ideas and many new conclusions as to the origin of the drama, the chorus, the lyric metaphor. I was a master at discovering genetic semantics and find-ing links between the most disparate things."

It is as if she is describing his novel, "Doctor Zhivago." And then listen to him: "Perhaps this malaise, this paroxysm of rapture, takes place because at such moments the objective 'across-the-street' comes to an end and everything is centered in the sub-



Boris Pasternak

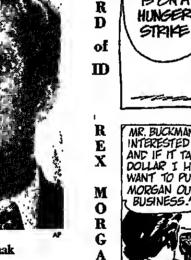
ject, in that pure concept, that purely spiritual existance which is yours, Olya." Olga. according to Pasternak, is "morbidly proud," whereas Boris fools around with other women wbether his wife likes it or not.

Olga, when the Soviets won't publish her books, is bitter. Boris secretly writes his novel. His novel, although it stopped short of confrooting Stalin-ism, tried to subvert Stalinism by invocations of the usual humanist pieties. Olga, perhaps, was closer to the heart of the matter in her peculiar definition of skloka (which, in Russian, involves money and trouble):
"Skloka stands for base, trivial hostility. unconscionable spite greedy petty intrigues, the vicious pitting of one clique against another. It thrives oo calumny, informing, spying, scheming, slander, the igniting of base passions. Taut nerves and weakening morals allow one individual or group to rabidly hate another individual or group. Skloka is natural for people who have been incited to attack one another who have been made bestial by desperation, who have been driven to the wall. Skloka is the Alpha and Omega of our politics. Skloka is our method."

Olga defines; in an odd way, Boris flinched. Great povels are often flinches; good science almost never is. to the hest Russian novels, Russian women are only intermittently happy. Could this be the fault of Russian men? Would somebody French or Chinese be preferable? Probably not. These Russian women seem to want men who are, somehow, more Russian than anybody can be. Pasternak did his best for his cousin, and it wasn't good enough. Solzhenitsyn came ulti-mately to understand this Russian Hamlet, and to forgive him. I wonder

But she jumps from the page to thumb our eyes. She is a victim of sex and system; why should she sing us nursery songs? Her untidy self couldn't find a place in a century full of filing cabinets that were color-coated, mostly hloody. "Disarmed as I was," she says "one weapon was left to me: my pen, my honesty, and my passionate conviction." She makes us smile - haven't I read this Russian novel many times before? - And then curse God, not to mention Boris.

John Leonard is on the staff of The New York Times.



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100 BAD ABOUT E.R.A., I'M NOT HUH? YOU TODAY. AS OF RIGHT

YOU'RE NOT? WHY NOT? IS IT SOMETHING I DID? SOMETHING I DIDN'T DO? L HEY, C'MON, GIVE

PRSTINGRO.. SOUNDS LIKE BEATING .. NO, DRUMMING DRUMS? .. CYMBALS!.. SOUNDS LIKE

SIMBOL! IT'S SIMBOLIC! YOU'RE NOT TALKING TO ME TODAY BECAUSE I'M

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Armold and Bob Lace

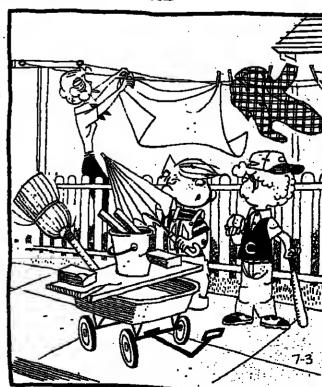
Unscramble these four Jumbles, one latter to each square, to form four ordinary words. You're kind of old. LIGUT **NULCE** DUNBOA ONE IS BEING POINTLESSLY FRANK WHEN SPEAKING THIS WAY. **FUELEY** Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-

Print answer here:

led by the above cartoor

Imprimé par Offprint. 73 rue de l'Evangile, ?5018 Paris

DENNIS THE MENACE



WHEN I'M NOISY SHE MAKES ME SIT IN THE CORNER. AN' WHEN I'M QUIET, SHE TAKES MY TEMPERCHURE!

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NO BEAGLES ... 6000!

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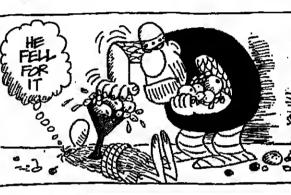












AND THEN TAKE HER TO DINNER KNOWING HER HUSBAND IS OUT OF TOWN WORKING HIS FOOL HEAD OFF ? YOU'RE MY LAWYER! TELL ME WHAT TO DO!







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IT'S ALWAYS NICE TO

YOU BEHIND YOUR BACK

NOW THEY'RE NOT SELLING

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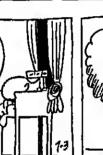
Smeal's org. 120 Hows, to G.W

WHERE SHALL I PUT THIS SNOOKER CUE? I KEEP TRIPPIN'OVER THE BLOOMIN' LEAVE IT THING THE FEED

HOT POG SLICES

LEFT OVER FROM

LAST NIGHT











Jumbles: GUILE ANNOY MORBID LAGOON

Answer: This material never gets worn out-LINING

SPORTS

vert Advances By Beating King; Vavratilova Wins

By Neil Amdur New York Times Service

SOUT

VIMBLEDON, England — Chris Evert Lloyd and lie Jean King, so different as players but so similar champions, played another of their memorable mis matches Friday in the semifinals at Wim-

Evert won, 7-6, 2-6, 6-3, because she never thought e would lose and had the tenacity to withstand a rve-wracking rain delay in the final set and the ost inspired performance by the 38-year-old King toe her 1975 championship run at the All England

The Evert-King drams on the center court oversha-wed Martina Navratilova's 6-2, 6-2 semilinal victoover Bettina Bunge on No. I. It was Naviatilova's id triumph in 54 singles matches this year, and avratilova was not far wrong when she said after-

ard, "I did everything right."

In the men's quarterfinals, John McEnroe, the demain champion, beat fifth-seeded Johan Kriek of both Africa, 4-6, 6-2, 7-5, 6-3, and Tim Mayotte, the ally unseeded player to get this far, beat fellow merican Brian Teacher, 6-7, 7-6, 7-5, 3-6, 6-1.

46th Meeting On Saturday, the attention will shift to a final pairg Evert and Navratilova for the 46th time. Evert, laying in her eigh h Wimbledon final, leads, 29-16, nee their first meeting in 1973. The top-seeded Navratilova has not lost more than

our games in any of her previous 10 sets during this ortnight and is seeking a third Wimbledon title. She as not lost a final here.

"Marting's the one to beat this year," King said fter her 250th Wimbledon match, which includes a coord 104 singles. "Ir helped that to play a netusher today - get it in her mind what she's going to ave to do."

"I think the pressure was on me today." Evert said.

of her first match against King in three years (she eads in their rivalry, 17-7). "It certainly wasn't on billie Jean. I felt it especially in the first set. Tomorow, the pressure's not me at all. When it's not on ne, I feel I hit out more, and I'm not as tentative."

There has been something special about the Evert-king rivalry ever since King ended Evert's Cinderella number in the semifinals of the 1971 United States Open at Forest Hills. Their 1973 Wimbledon final, which King won, 6-0, 7-5, was delayed a full day by ain. In their now-storied 1975 semifinal here, Evert ed. 3-0, in the third set only to lose six straight games Ays All lifter Jimmy Connors, her former fiancee, walked WHAT ADDITION the players' box on the center court with Susan 'S WHAT's Jeorge, the British actress.

E IS Friday's match

Friday's match will be remembered for a dramatic series of events in the eighth game of the final set when rain suddenly began falling only seconds after Evert bad missed a backhand service-return winner by inches at match point.

King, serving at 2-5, 30-40, monthed the word.
What as the showers suspended play at dence.
Evert stood on the other side of the court in disbelief, as if wondering whose side the terms gods were on.

"She looked at me and I looked at her." King later recalled. T said, Am I dreaming, am I not playing Sthat much? I couldn't believe it?

As the two players left the center court together, Evert told King, a longtime friend, "If I had known it was going to rain, I wouldn't have tried such a big

Inside the locker room. King took a bath, changed the tape on her toes, stretched, had her white "lucky dress" dried out by an attendant and watched a taped perun of the match on the BBC. Evert, teasingly saying: "I was getting tired of looking at her dress," also busied herself but bypassed the rerun.

turned, Evert reached two more match points with out of the game. winners only to have King serve-and-volley her way

"I think she played well," said the 27-year-old



Chris Evert Lloyd getting set for a forehand return against Billie Jean King on Friday.

Evert, who had won their eight previous meetings, seven in straight sets. "I think she played well in this tournament. I don't think there's a difference between how she played this week or five or six years

When a netted forehand and a double fault, her first of the match, left Evert serving at 0-30, King seemed poise for a comeback. But Evert, saying, "I never got negative ... I was pleased with my atti-

tude," swept the next three points.

Facing her third match point, King boldly attacked Evert's first serve and punched a forehand volley winner. But Evert foiled another net-rushing attempt on her first serve with a backhand cross-court pass — her 29th winning passing shot of the match — and won with a cross-court backhand lob that landed just inside the sideline chalk.

"When was the last time you played this well this long?" King was asked.
The six-time Wimbledon buried herself in thought. This is the best I've played since 1975," she said.

High Level of Play

The level of play during the 2-hour, 3-minute match was, at times, extraordinary. King made her case for serve-and-volley — "I forgot how tough her serve is," Evert later said. Each time King ventured to the net on a return of serve, first volley or ap-proach shot, "it was like looking down the barrel of a gun," she said.

In their own distinctive ways, Evert and King have had more impact on women's athletics than any two individuals. King, the pioneer, proved that women could be winners; Evert, a three-time Wimbledon champion and the model of consistency, has proved that winners could be women.

"We're opposites - we have contrasting styles and ontrasting personalities, Evert said, in explaining The delay lasted 41 minutes. When the players re-the qualities that have endeared their rivalry over the year, "But we have one element, which is respect for one another. I view her as a champion, and she views me as a champion. You don't find that with many of the women - that respect."

Brazil Knocks Out Argentines, 3-1; **West Germans Win**

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service

BARCELONA - A swarm of yellow shirts from Brazil, as persistent as hornets and often as meticulous as rockets, knocked out Argentina, the defending champion, from the World Cup on Friday

The Brazilians never stopped attacking with intelligence as they beat the 1978 champions, 3-1. Ar-gentina will play Italy oo Monday evening in tiny Sarria Stadium for

WORLD CUP SOCCER

the right to move to the semifinals here next Thursday.

Zico, Serginho and Junior scored the goals for Brazil before Ramón Diaz scored for Argentina in the 89th minute. Zico, Brazil's high scorer, was kicked late in the second half but is expected to play next Tuesday.

Because Brazil beat Argentina by two goals and Italy beat Argen-tina by a 1-0 score on Tuesday, the Brazilians would advance in case of a tie oext Monday. But Tele Santana, the Brazilian coach, said Friday night: "We're not playing for a draw. We're going to play for

In a match Friday night in Madrid, West Germany eliminated the host nation, Spain, with a 2-1

Brazil's victory was another bitter blow for the Argentines, who came to defend their title while their nation was being forced to withdraw from the Falkland 1slands and were undoubtedly troubled. The players lost their opening game to Belgium, but they took the next two games to advance to the second round

But then the Argentines were mugged in hand-to-hand combat with Italy and were overwhelmed by a far more talented and cohe-

sive team Friday.

Friday's loss was particularly brutal for Diego Maradona, the chunky 21-year-old scoring threat who recently was transferred from his Argentine team to El Barca of Barcelona for an estimated \$8 million. It was the third straight loss for Maradona in his new city, and he ended his tournament by being sent off for a flagrant foul against Batista of Brazil.

César Luis Menotti, the Argentine coach, said there were at least two other occasions when Brazil was guilty of similar fouls, "but they didn't call them."

Maradona happened to commit his in the middle of the field with everybody watching, and he was motioned off with a wave of the referee's red card. Maradona had been stopped by Brazil's patented swarming defense, which plagued him as effectively—if perhaps less da failed to hold Wolfgang painfully—than Claudio Gentile's Dremmler's initial shot.

man-to-man tactics had stopped him on Tuesday.

"Maradona did oot play well against the man-to-man and he did not do much today, either," San-

Brazil, the only nation to have won three World Cups, has faltered since the last Cup in 1970 and the subsequent retirement of Pele, who was watching Friday's game in Barcelona.

But Santana, a former defender, bas put together a team that shows no awe of the past.

For a few minutes it looked as if Maradona would have room to work, as the Brazilians went into a shifting, sliding zone. But the yellow shirts were merely waiting for one bad pass.

The counterattack was begun by Socrates, the tall and experienced Brazilian who is sometimes known as Dr. Socrates. He has finished medical school but will not begin his residency until his playing days

Slipping in front of Maradona, Socrates tapped the ball to Zico, who booted in upfield to Oscar, who kicked it to Serginho, who was tripped. Eder's free kick hit the top of the post but Zico headed the rebound into the oet.

West German Victory

MADRID (UPI) - West Germany knocked Spain out of its World Cup on Friday when it scored a 2-1 victory with second-half goals by Pierre Littbarski and

Spain hit back with a goal by Jesus Zamora with eight minutes left, but it wasn't enough to stop the Germans.

West Germany, which has been severely criticized for playing de-fensively, came lonking for blood and in the second half turned on a magical performance, even though captain Karl-Heinz Rummenigge did not come out after the interval because of a nagging thigh injury. West Germany must now await the result of Monday's game be-

tween Spain and England to see who goes to the semifinals. England, which played a scoreless ne with the Germans, must score two popular game. or more goals in beating the Spaniards to advance. The West Germans outclassed

had passionately urged Spain on throughout the match, was reduced to silence at the end. West Germany, which had looked the more impressive team throughout an exciting first half,

ball after goalkeeper Luis Arcona-

pressing joy in their play. In so many others, Jekyll is losing the battle to the worst of Hyde.

was dropped from the team. Ger-

many's mood is dark and black, al-

Soccer Moods, From Samba to Sour

Zico exulted after scoring Brazil's first goal Friday against Argentina's Ubaldo Fillol (7).

BARCELONA — Getting near the pulse of this World Cup is like wandering blindfold through a maze. Follow the Brazilian beat, The West Germans, of whom we expected so much but who have ofthrough the streets or on the field, fered no more than a morsel of enand samba seeps into your soul; turn around to many of the other tertainment, are in bitter discord. 'The manager is a coward. team camps and you experience a mood so sour you fear for the imscreams Horst Hrubesch, the big, blunderbuss center-forward who

> to resurrect a spirit of attack, the Germans still possess sufficient technique and talent to reach the final. It is a question of attitudes. The Germans have completely al-ienated the soccer world by their "arranged" match against Austria. "God should punish Germany and Austria for what they did," commented the Brazilian player Zico, while El Comercio published the

report of that scandalous match not on its sports page but the show biz page because "26 Austrians biz page because

Italy's dreadful cynicism over-

five victories in the race set by

Merckx and Jacques Anquetil.

Dominating their decades, Anquetil finished first from 1961

through 1964, also winning in 1957. Merckx triumphed from

1969 through 1972 and again in

Hinault can also equal the re-

cords of Anquetil, Merckx and the

sainted Fausto Coppi by winning both the Tour de France and the

Tour of Italy, known as the Giro,

in the same year. Coppi did this in 1949 and 1952, Anguetil in 1964, and Merckx in 1970, 1972 and

1974. Hinault, an easy victor by

more than 2 minutes, 30 seconds in

Italy a month ago, also tried for the double in 1980, but strain and

cold, rainy weather brought on his

An Agreeable Start

for the oext few days, is continued

sun and untroubled times. That is

roughly the same prediction for

the race itself, which will pass two

weeks before hitting demanding

This is the 69th Tour de France.

The event began in 1903 but was interrupted by both world wars. This year's edition will cover 2,188

miles (about 3,500 kilometers), the

least since 1905, mostly counter-

clockwise through France but in-

and Belgium in addition to Fri-

day's and Saturday's stages in

The first two weeks, almost en-

mean little in deciding the final

The forecast this year, at least

1974.

tendinitis.

terrain.

flows, too. Players refuse to speak to the media, the "mafia of the press who print defamations about us." Enzo Bearzot, the manager, says his boys are right, that journalists write completely untrue statements about the players' per-

The insidious nature of soccer camp rumor is one thing. Bearzot's support, indeed his praise for the blatant butchery by which Claudio Gentile put Argentina's Diego Maradona out of the game, means that our sympathies are lost for Italy as well.

And Spain? The host nation never believed in itself and, following the brutality of its play and the subsequent defeat by Northern Ireland, a Spanish columnist

"Thirty-six million Spaniards cried secret tears watching 13 Españalitos incapable of winning against a group of modest professional soccer players but excellent drinkers of beer. They are professional only halfway, but total lov ers of soccer, the reverse of our boys, whose hearts have left them. The Irish won against a group of soccer capitalists who are really

The writer is entitled to his informed opinion of his own team. His slur against the Irish, let me assure you, is totally erroncous. Having stayed in the Irish camp for three days before the Spain-Northern Ireland match, the most worrying aspect of the team's preparation was the horedom and the self-denial of normal living

And those Irish players, despite another plucky 2-2 draw against Austria that keeps alive their hopes of beating France for a semifinal spot, are sober enough in their self-image:

Björn Borg played:
"Nastase wrote, 'We play tennis, he [Borg] plays something else.'
That's what it's like with Brazil. But if just a little gets through, if we try things, the game can only

If they try. On Thursday, the Soviet Unioo succeeded in matching the German-Austrian mood of mortifying boredom. Russia, which faces its small, repressed brother Poland this weekend, over-came the dour Belgians in a match

Afterward, exercising freedom of speech in a way that makes total censorship seem attractive, manager Konstantin Beskov justified the performance with the explanation that he was more than satisfied. His players were inclined to save their forces for Sunday's winner-take-all encounter with the

We know Russia can entertain. We know its more convincing performances come when it does so. Yet the crowd here in Barcelona had every right to castigate the players for a refusal to give their best. "That." said an American swiftly learning the game here, "is precisely the soccer that will kill

good day are one of the best sides

ROB HUGHES most willfully self-destructive. And yet you sense that, if the so-called mediate future of the world's most cowardly manager, Jupp Derwall, can perform sufficient psychology Earlier in the tournament, the

problem was one of sheer size and distance in a country of underde-Spain for long periods of the veloped internal travel. Yet jourmatch, and the crowd of 90,000 at ney's end could land a rainbow's Santiago Bernaben stadium, who pot of gold in the discovery of pot of gold in the discovery of new, very often black and smiling, Now that the Cameroonians and

their like have gone, it is of course no game. It is business, poker played by hard-faced men who, if took the lead five minutes after the interval with a goal by left-wing Littbarski. He pounced on a loose there squeezing the enterpreneurs hands that will make them so. But only if they win. Brazil, of course, and France, ple.

perhaps, are still capable of ex-

and Germans swindled 40,000 peo-

only capitalists." among its men. After the victory He is approaching the record of did the beer flow, oot before.

"We work onr little legs off,"

commeots defender Jimmy Nicholl. "and theo we switch on the television to see the Brazilians, It's a different game." As different, says his captaio, Martin O'Neill, as the game Ilie Nastase once said

of shockingly low commitment and style.

Poles and had done it well.

the game." Yes, sir. But the Russians on a

in the world, after Brazil. We had seen that just a couple of weeks ago when, with a little belp from the referee. Brazilian mastery of the ball triumphed over Russian mastery of team play in the very last seconds. And if Russian might suppresses what looked a better Polish team this week; if nothing goes amiss with Brazil ... we have a repeat in the semifinals of what has indubitably been the outstanding game of this tournament so far. The sweet might thus again re-

To Victory Over Cubs run and allowed only six hits in 7% innings to lead New York to a 2-1 United Press Interne CHICAGO - Bill Madlock sindecision over the Expos.

Madlock Leads Pirates

gled to ignite a two-run sixth in-ning and drove in the rie-breaking run with a seventh-inning sacrifice fly to lead the Pittsburgh Pirates to a 5-2 victory Thursday over the

BASEBALL ROUNDUP Chicago Cubs. The Pirates reached the 500 level (36-36) for the first

time since April 13. Tony Pena, the Pittsburgh catcher, drove in two runs with three hits to raise his National League-leading average to .340.

Mets 2, Expos 1 Io Montreal, pitcher Mike Scott his a pair of doubles, scored one.

> Major League · Standings

.560 .530 .546 .500 .608 .568 .526 455 413 111/2 58 54 47 44

run homer to lead Cleveland to a 6-2 triumph over the Orioles that completed a three-game sweep. In the series, Hayes had seven runs batted in, including the game-winning hit in each game.

Tigers 5, Red Sox 4

Indians 6, Orioles 2.

In Detroit, Kirk Gibson hit reliever Mark Clear's second pitch for a two-run double with one out in the ninth inning to lift the Tigers to a 5-4 victory over Boston. Yankees 5, Brewers 3

In New York, Ken Griffey had three hits, including a triple in a five-run first inning, to lead the Yankees to a 5-3 victory over

Rangers 7, Angels 2

In Arlington, Texas, Dave Hostetler went 4-for-4 and Billy Sample's two-out double highlighted a five-run fourth imning as the Rangers beat California, 7-2.

Mariners 4, Blue Jays 3

In Toronto, Rick Sweet's second-inning home run ignited a three-run outburst and Bruce Bochte batted in the winning run in the seventh with a double as Seattle defeated the Blue Jays, 4-3, to complete a three-game sweep.

Twins 9. White Sox 2

In Minneapolis, Gary Ward hit a home run and a run-scoring but the rain did not fall Friday on triple and Ron Washington hit a the second-day elimination rounds bases-loaded triple to lead the of the 133d rowing of the Henley Twins to their third consecutive Royal Regatta. Four of the five retriumph, a 9-2 rout of Chicago.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Burns, Excercego (61, Solemon (7) and Foley (

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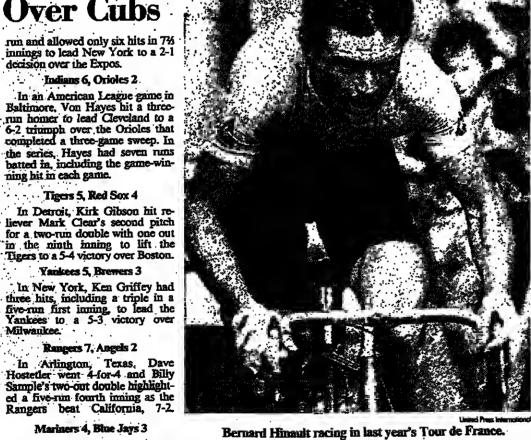
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forente 000 100—3 17 1 Perry, Vende Bere (7), Slanton (7), B.Clark 8). Coudill (8) and Sweet; Leol, D.Murray (7), (McLaughlin (9) and White B.Morticez (9), W— TITY 57, L-Land S.L. HR -Sentite, Sweet (3).

Hook Admissing (1), Slaten (2) and self-forgan and Wynggor, W. Morson, S. L. Hoos. 13.717. Minissing, Signifors (15).

Histine (1), Status (5) and Simm



By Norman Hildes-Heim

New York Times Service

land — The clouds hung beavily,

maining American collegiate eights

- the junior varsity heavyweight

crews of Yale and the University

weight varsity and Georgetown

The University of Santa Clara

was the sole American casualty

HENLEY-ON-THAMES, Eng-

Tour de France: A Race for Second There Seems to Be No Beating Hinault — Even He Agrees

By Samuel Abt

New York Times Service BASEL, Switzerland - The largest field in the history of the Tour de France, 170 riders in 17 teams of 10 men each, set off here Friday in what is universally regarded as a wide-open contest for second place when the bicycle race ends in Paris on July 25.

First place in the endurance race has been conceded to Bernard Hinault, the 27-year-old French-man who finished first three times in the last four years.

"Obviously Hinault is the super favorite," said Robert Alban, who finished third behind Hinault last

"Hinault, who else?" offered Eddy Merckx, asking and answer-ing his question with a shrug. Merckx, five times a winner of the Tour de France, now manufactures bicycles and is sponsoring a rival team to Hinault's Renault Gitane squad.

"Honestly, I don't see anybody capable of bothering Hinault," agreed Joop Zoetemelk, who at age 36 is competing in his 12th edition of the world's most prestigious bicycle road race.

They get no quarret from Hinault himself. Asked Thursday if he gives himself a 95 percent chance of winning again, he re-

Harvard, and though the Crimson

oarsmen recovered from their

crash they were never in conten-tion again. Durham won in the

The only U.S. entry in the Dou-

New Jersey Entry

time of 7 minutes, 30 seconds.

the Henley course distance of into the log booms lining the 15/16 miles.

Yale, which along with Isis was

"selected," Henley's version of

seeding had a struggle Friday in defeating University College, Dub-

lin, by three-quarters of a boat length in the fastest time of the

day, 6 minutes, 36 seconds. Yale

meets Cal on Saturday in an all-

Cal had an easy race Friday,

defeating a much younger and

lighter English schoolboy crew, Belmont Abbey. To add to Bel-

mont's woes, the crew hit one of the coots swimming in its lake of the course. "Look, Belmont hit one

of those damn mud hens and killed

Belmont lost control of its steering

as a result of the slaughter, causing

the crew to zigzag down the re-

men rowing in the Visitors' Chal-

lenge Cup lost when, to avoid col-

liding with their opponents from

Harvard lightweight spare oars-

mainder of the course.

one Cal alumnus remarked.

American quarterfinal.

sponded archly, "Just about that." won since then was 1980, when on Friday be staked a claim to tendinitis in the right knee forced him to drop out at the halfway beating the field in a five-mile time point while he was leading. trial that served as the traditional prologue to the 22-day race.

Speeding through the steamy streets of suhurban Basel, Hinault finished the demanding course in 9 minutes, 31.59 seconds, more than seconds ahead of Gerrie Knetemann of the Raleigh team. Knetemann, a Dutchman, is a spe-cialist in time trials but finished the equivalent of 120 yards behind. a formidable distance.

Brann Is Third

Third was Gregor Braum, a West German with the Capri Sonne team, whose bicycles are supplied by Merckx. Fourth was Phil Anderson, an Australian who rides for Peugeot, and fifth was Regis Clere, a Frenchman with La Re-

All but about 25 riders failed to finish in less than 10 minutes, which is another measure of

Hinault's superiority. The victory Friday enabled Hinault to continue to wear the leader's yellow jersey that he brought home to Brittany last year for the third time since he made his debut in the Tour de France in 1978. The only year he has not

Oxford's Coach Is Confident at Henley Regatta Challenge Cup title. Charles River cluding forays into Luxembourg had two boat lengths on its opponent, Thames Tradesmen's Row-

Fastest U.S. Crew

ble Scalls Challenge Cup, Curt Fleming and Brad Lewis of Newposed of freshmen and sopbomore port Beach, Calif., lost to the Engoarsmen selected from American lish junior sculling champions, N.A. Staite and J. Spencer-Jones. collegiate teams. On the basis of its Henley performance so far, um and Brittany, two cycling cen-Charles River looks to be the fastest American crew at the regatta. flow into the narrow bank roads Charles River was initially entered in Henley's premier event, the the steld has been no larger than Grand Challenge Cup, but 150 racers. scratched in favor of defending its Thames Cup title, leaving the var- de France reach the mountains, sity heavyweight crews of Yale and the Pyrences around Pau. Two

> will be contested Saturday as racing continues, concluding with Sunday's finals.

ing Club of London, in the first Switzerland. two minutes of the race, and coasted home to win by 21/4 boat tirely over flat country, should lengths.

Challenge Cup field.

The first beats of The Grand sociation, the U.S. National Team training squad, was again not tested in the defense of its Thames

The Charles River squad is com-

Staite and Spencer-Jones will meet the New Zealand double of B. Cooper and D. Ashby on Satur-Holy Spirit High School of Absecon, N.J., advanced in its defense of the Princess Elizabeth Challenge Cup, defeating Saint Paul's School of London by 3% The Charles River Rowing As-

California as the remaining U.S. days later it's into the Alps for entries in the four-boat Grand three days. "The strong racers will make themselves known there, that's for sure," Hinault says, "I think it'll all be over when we leave the Alps" even though the race will continue four more days.

winners, who prove themselves in the mountains. These days on the heroics by the sprint specialists, although the large field will have trouble maneuvering in both Belgiters where thousands of fans overused by the riders. In recent years, Not until July 15 does the Tour

place the sour.

Thursday's Baseball Line Scores

Texas 000 510 10x-7 13 1
Witt, Sanchez (4), Kison (7) and Ferguson;
Tanona and Sundbers, W.-Tanona, 49, L.-Witt,

of California, Harvard's light-University's varsity heavyweights — advanced to Saturday's quarterfinals. Friday, falling to the Isis Boat Club, this year's Oxford University

Junior Varsity Boat Race crew. Af-ter Isis defeated Santa Clara by 3% boat lengths, Keith Mason, Oxford's coach, said, "So much for our first U.S. opponent. Now we get Harvard, who haven't a ehance, and I suppose Yale in the final. We'll finish them off by the - M.Scott, Oresco (8), Alien (9) and Shernel: Sonderson and Corter, W.-M.Scott, 6-1. L.-Sonderson, 6-6. barrier" - the first quarter-mile of Durham University, they veered

ART BUCHWALD

Lobbying Jefferson

WASHINGTON - The Constitutional Convention is meeting in Philadelphia to write a Declaration of Independence. In the hallways are lobbyists for special interest groups, working to water it down.

Thomas Oglethorpe, represent-ing the English Tea Industry, buttonholes Thomas Jefferson and says. "Tom. I have to talk to

I'm awfully husy now. I have to put the finishing touches on the abuses that George III has

heaped on us." Buchwald It will only take a few moments." Oglethorpe says, grabbing Jefferson's arm and steering him around the corner "Do you realize that your decla-

ration is going to play havoc with the tea industry?" "Well, George III shouldn't have put a tax on it without con-

"I'm not talking about tea, Tom-my, I'm talking about johs. Do you know how many people will be laid off in the colonies if you peo-ple go ahead with this declara-

That's just too had, George is not going to tax us without our

consent."
"Tommy, bend down, I want to whisper something in your ear. I've been authorized to spend £5 million by the English Tea Political Action Committee to take care of our friends in the Continental Congress. We'll buy six tables at your next fund-raiser if you eliminate the tax protest from the docu-

ment."
"I can't take it out. It's a key sentence in the declaration and the one thing that has the colonialisis

\$117,927 for Medallion

The Associated Press ZURICH — A 3rd-century Roman medallion was sold for \$117,927 when more than 350 gold pieces from the collection of Chi-cago beer haron Virgil Brand were sold here Thursday. A spokeswom-an for Sotheby Parke Bernet said the medallion was minted in 297 to commemorate a Roman victory in Britain. The coins and medallions, the first of 11 groups from Brand's collection that are to be auctioned. sold for nearly \$1.7 million.

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"Tommy, the Society of English Tea Exporters is meeting in Toronto next month. How would you like to be the keynote speaker? We'll pay you £5,000, and take you there and back in the East Indies Private Horse and Carriage.

Oglethorpe, I have to go." "All right, Tommy, we can play hardball loo. We're going to pour £100,000 into Virginia to see that you don't get elected."

Jefferson turns to leave when he is stopped by General Cornwallis. "Tommy, I'm glad I ran into you. The Joint Chiefs in London are ery upset that your declaration won't let us quarter our troops in people's bornes here. If it passes, we're going to have to build bar-racks for them, and it's going to cost us a fortune that we planned to spend for flintlocks."

"I can't worry about the mili-tary. My concern is that your recops are moving in on our homes without any consent."

That's no way to treat our boys in uniform. After all, we're keeping the French from making a preemptive strike on Boston."
"We don't see it that way. We

consider you a foreign army. Tommy, if you take the quartering sentence out of the declaration, we'll huild three forts in your state, and a naval base in Ports-mouth, which will add £20 million a year to Virginia's economy."
"No soap, General, It stays in as

Cornwallis says, "Okay, Tommy, hut don't come to us when you want our engineers to huild you a

Jefferson walks down to his office, where he is stopped by a fun-damentalist minister from the

Royal Majority.

Tommy, do you realize what you're doing? This declaration is heresy against the mother church. God wants us to be part of the British Empire, You're encouraging sin, abortion and homosexuali-ty. We have to get the colonists to go hack to the old values when

people respected their king."
"Thanks, but no thanks, I worked too hard on this document to scrap it now." Okay, Tommy, if that's the way you want it. But if you ever run for president, the Royal Majority

aren't going to let you forget this. We have the Lord on our side." ₹ 1982, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

'E.T.,' the Lovable, Profitable Extra-Terrestial

"E.T.," the

By Christian Williams

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — "E.T. the
Extra-Terrestrial" is an
honorable film. All the films of Steven Spielberg are honorable films, and besides, this one is everybody's favorite. It is one of the big hits of the summer season in the United States, where it has grossed something like \$50 milion and is gaining about \$3 million a day.

Spielberg's marooned boy is beyond reproach. Although not exactly cuddly, he has a great and vulnerable heart clearly beating in his chest. He can throw a softball, waddle like a duck and even smile. Endangered, be brings out the best in the buman children who nurture and protect

In short, E.T. is not just lovable, he is inhumanty lovable. In this single vision and conception. Spielberg — with a little help from his pal George Lucas, progenitor of the "Star Wars" cycle — has torn away the veil from the one big problem of life, love and the movies: people. The problem with people

and also to some extent with col-

lies and German shepherds — is that they tend to run away, bite your hand and generally break your heart. We have all tried making people the objects of our affection, and what did it get us? What did it get us? What did it get Rick and Ilsa in "Casahlan-

ca," Roberto and Maria in "For Whom the Bell Tolls" or poor dumb Ned in "Body Heat" Nothing but trouble. Human Behavior

What did it get kindly old Gepetto? A typical pre-"Star Wars" sensibility, Gepetto longed for a close encounter with a human boy, so he carved himself one. Pinocchio, animated by a fairy, then proceeded to play truant, eat forbidden candy, etc., in typically human behavior that just about broke his father's

What Spielberg has seen is that E.T. makes a much better friend than your brother or sister or Lassie. You will never hate him, leave hairs. There is no chance of your priest, rabbi or minister baving an



saucers in divinity school. For this lesson, you can only go to the

It has been said that the "E.T." and "Close Encounters of the Third Kind" and "Star Wars" stories were inspired by an earlier film, called "The Wizard of Oz." Spielberg and Lucas credit that picture as influential in their development. They are too modest

In that obsolescent fantasy. Dorothy did meet up with otherworldly critters built of tin. straw and bluster, and with a suernaturally nasty witch. But, unfortunately, "The Wizard of Oz" slavishly toes the old humanoid party line. It turns out to be only a dream remembered - a dream him or have to vacuum his dog about the heart, courage, brains and nastiness of people.

The wizard turns out to be opinion of your behavior regard-ing him. There are no flying not supernatural at all, but a bicy-

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cle-riding grouch who wanted the dog-catcher on Toto. Dorothy has been returned to the real world and must live in it. With

Spielberg leads us out of that

Central Fallacy

Why was this central fallacy movies about people — not iden-tified long before? Well, don't blame Hollywood, which has always been willing to manipulate any emotion that sells. The problem was that parts were written by people for people, to be shown to audiences of people. From there, it was just one short step to actually making movies about people

At least Hollywood was never quite as guilty of humanism as heartless bureaucrat-police some-the cinema of Europe, After all, it how intent on making sure that was difficult to forget that the extra-terrestrials never have a

ADVERTISEMENTS

Feltini, Jean Renoir, Truffaut and the rest of them absolutely wallowed in mankind. Ingmar Bergman made movies so relentlessly about humankind that audiences went bome wishing they had been born zucchinis. Give a European director a visa even now and he will make a movie about buman beings right under our noses, as Louis Malle did in "Atlantic

To understand how essentially unrewarding people really are in comparison with an interest-ingly short-tempered Wookle or a marooned star child — we have only to remember our recent les-

In "Star Wars," Luke Skywalkcr is a lukewarm, teen-age Mr. Goodwrench. Han Solo is an acconsumerate rain solo is an action guy put together from directions on a cereal box. They are extravagantly multidimensional compared to Princess Leia, an ice cube in earmoffs who wants to be king. Darth Vader and Obe Wan Kenobe, are considerably less. Kenobe are considerably less human — and more interesting.

But warmth, taste, generosity?
Tolerance? These qualities are invested in R2D2 and C3PO, who

are robots. Wisdom? Philosophy? Education? For that we have Yoda. When Luke and Han walk through the galactic cantina in "Star Wars," it is no accident that they are the least interesting critters there.

The extra-terrestrials have it across the board, and Spielberg carries the vision forward.

E.T. has been abandoned by necessity (his spaceship was frightened away by malevolent humans), but young Elliott, his earthly equivalent, has been abandoned by design. His father has run off to Mexico with his interest of the state of the s girlfriend, leaving Elliott's mom to mope around her California suburb, beloless, stoical and destined for Friday night at the local

While Spielberg is busy show-ing E.T.'s overwhelmingly lova-bility, the camera intentionally declines to confront a single adult male face. For most of the movie, it pans at waist level among

proper study of mankind is man when you bad Jane Russell waving at you from a haystack. But every adult male face, hoping to see his father's?

When the camera finally does reward us with a man, it is an actor named Peter Coyote - who proclaims that be, too, has pined for love from outer space. No wonder he isn't married. By this point, E.T. is very sick and may die, and the great outpouring of audience for space creature has reached a tremplous pitch.

Perhaps Mr. First-Male-Face and Mom will eventually get to-gether. Who knows? But it really doesn't matter. After all, they are only human. It is E.T. that Spielberg would have us love, and we do, and we must — for every time you don't believe, a UFO declines to land

We might have expected this. In Spielberg's "Close En-counters," human affairs have already come to a standstill: Richard Dreyfuss has left his family to follow the music of the spheres; on the way to the mountaintop he meets a similarly orphaned adult, Melinda Dillon; they both even-tually receive the ministrations of an extra-large flying saucer.

They never see each other again - but who cares?

Exquisitely Banal

Beware the ancient who sidles up under the glowing marquee to whisper that the Spielbergian universe is insidious, adolescent -

exquisitely banal.

He will say that "E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial" falls short of being the ultimate shared experience by humans. He will call Spielberg the Paddy Chayevsky of outer space. He will see in lov-able little E.T. not wisdom and metaphor, but only a wind-up

mouse — a mechanical entertain-ment of flywheel and spring.

Tinker Bell, he will say, was part and parcel of the human spirit, as Grendel was, and King Arthur, each derived from earthly sights, birds and butterflies, beasts and kings.

E.T. comes from a flying

saucer. We do not. Does falling in love with an extra-terrestrial mean never having to say you're SOTTY?

Pay no attention! Look to the sloes . Just be careful nobody picks

AUTO SHIPPING

Wille Hamilton, a Scottish mem-ber of Parliament who is one of Britain's best known royalty baiters, shook hands with Queen Elizabeth II at Glenrothes. Scotland, iben complained she snubbed him. Hamilton, who once called the queen "a woman of lim-ited intellect" and a "clockwork doll" and said ber family was "the buman equivalent of the London Zoo," told reporters afterwards:
"Her handshake was very frigid.
She did not even say bello. I am very angry about it." Hamilton was one of about 40 persons who met the queen and her bushand Prince Philip at a tea party when the royal couple visited the head-quarters of Fife Regional Council.

> Ever wonder what the brouhaha about her lesbian affair wound up about her iesotan affair wound up costing tennis pro Billie Jean King in real dollars? In a forthcoming autobiography, "Bille Jean," King says news of her past love affair with Marilyn Barnett led to the loss of an about to be complete. loss of an about-to-be-completed \$500,000 deal with a British firm manufacturing a line of tennis clothing. Murjani jeans dropped an existing contract that King says meant \$400,000 went out the win-dow. A \$45,000 deal with Charleston Hosiery and a \$90,000 Japa-nese clothing contract also bit the dust. King says that her business managers estimate that the highly publicized lawsuit cost her about \$1.5 million in lost television commercials, corporate appearances and coaching and training fees.

PEOPLE

Queen's 'Frigid' Shake

Miffs Royalty Baiter

Two preliminary sketches for the portrait of Sår Winston Charchill by Graham Sutherland fetched £6,000 (about \$10,500) at Sotheby's in London. The portrait was completed in 1954 and presented to Sir Winston by Parliament to honor his retirement from public life and his services to the nation War IL But the oil painting was reportedly detested by both Sir Winston and his wife, Clementine. and she was said to have had it burned in the gardens of their country home in Kent in 1955 or 1956. Lady Churchill's trustees announced formally in 1978 that the painting bad been destroyed. Sutherland called it "an act of vandalism unequalled in the history of art." The sketches, sent for auction by the Friends of the Tate Gallery. were purchased anonymously.

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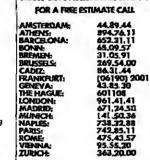
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